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FOREWORD

This report entitled, "Computer Program for the Calculation of Incident Orbital Heat Flux," LR 18904, was prepared by the Lockheed-California Company under NASA Contract NAS 9-3349. The Orbital Heat Flux Program utilized under this contract is a modified version of a computer program originally developed by Lockheed in 1960.

Other reports prepared under this contract are:

LR 18899 A Transient Heat Transfer and Thermodynamic Analysis of the Apollo Service Module Propulsion System - Final Report

Volume I: Phase I - Transient Thermal Analysis

Volume II: Phase II - Thermal Test Program

LR 18900 A Transient Heat Transfer and Thermodynamic Analysis of the Apollo Service Module Propulsion System - Summary Report

LR 18901 An Introduction to Spacecraft Thermal Control

LR 18902 Thermal Analyzer Computer Program for the Solution of General Heat Transfer Problems

LR 18903 Thermal Analyzer Computer Program for the Solution of Fluid Storage and Pressurization Problems

LR 18905 Computer Program for the Calculation of Three-Dimensional Configuration Factors.

This report was written by Mr. B. A. Nevelli of Lockheed's Thermodynamics Department. The contributions of Messrs. W. L. Francis, R. B. David, and E. V. Ashburn, also of the Lockheed-California Company, to this report are gratefully acknowledged. Mr. Francis developed the logic of the original version of the program. Mr. David programmed both the original and present versions and has continually improved and updated the program over the past several years. Mr. Ashburn provided improved values of the radiative heat losses and diffuse reflectance of the Earth-plus-atmosphere system.



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SUMMARY

A computer program has been developed by the Lockheed-California Company for the computation of orbital variation in incident and reflected solar and planetary emission radiant heat flux on plane surface elements. The program computes the orbit, given the altitude at perigee, eccentricity, inclination, etc., and handles planetary or inertial orientations in either Earth or lunar orbits. The program also handles individual points in space. Non-uniform radiosity of the Earth due to latitude, seasonal variations, etc., is accounted for. By adding appropriate data constants, the program can be extended to include other planets. Computer output is in tabular form. Output options provide punched cards suitable for direct insertion into the Thermal Analyzer program and/or plotted heat input vs. time data.

The program is arranged so that a set of angles completely defines the geometry at any given instant. The planet's equator and the direction of the sun define the basic coordinate system. Angles measured from the planet-element line define the orientation of the element in space. Planetary radiations are computed by a double integration over that portion of the planet that can be "seen" from the element. The program is written in FORTRAN IV for the IBM 7094. The use of this program is described in detail and is illustrated by several example problems.

I INTRODUCTION

The thermal environment associated with orbiting spacecraft is a critical factor in determining its operating capability. With the advent of manned spacecraft, the thermal environment problem becomes even more critical from the standpoint of maintaining a suitable biological environment for the human occupants. For spacecraft above a planet's atmosphere, the primary mode of heat transfer between the spacecraft and its external environment is by radiation. In this case, the external heat gain or loss of the spacecraft by convection and/or conduction is negligible. A heat balance of the external radiation exchange and any internal heat generation thus completely determine the thermal environment of the spacecraft and its surface temperature.

For a given application and resulting design, the contribution of any internal heat generation to the thermal environment may be calculated with a high degree of reliability. The determination of the external radiation exchanges, however, is subject to a number of uncertainties. The amount of radiation actually absorbed and emitted by the external surface depends upon its characteristics (i.e., absorptivity and emissivity). The absorptivity and emissivity of a material are a function of the wave length of the incident and emitted radiation, respectively, and also of the mechanical and chemical character of the surface. In general, one must resort to an experimental technique for obtaining the surface characteristics. The remaining item to be analyzed in a determination of the external radiation exchanges is the kind and quantity of incident radiation. The primary sources of incident radiation include direct insolation (solar radiation) and the thermal radiation from nearby planets, such as the Earth or moon.

The purpose of this report is to describe a computer program developed by the Lockheed-California Company to compute the irradiation of a plane surface element (a differential surface in comparison to all others) in orbit about, or in, the vicinity of a planetary body. The radiant inputs to any spacecraft can be obtained, since its external surfaces can be approximated



by a series of plane surfaces. The irradiation as determined by this program can then be used to write the applicable heat balance on the surface. This heat balance may be concerned with either radiation equilibrium or transient conditions.

The present computer program is basically an improved version of an earlier Lockheed-developed program (Ref. 1). The principal modifications are an improved method of computing Earth emission and reflected solar radiation, optional punched card and plotted output, the addition of lunar orbits, and the provision to extend the program to other planets as the need arises.

II PROGRAM DESCRIPTION AND CAPABILITIES

The program is written in FORTRAN IV for the IBM 7094. It computes the orbital variation in incident and reflected solar and planetary emission flux on plane surface elements. The program is arranged so that a set of angles completely defines the geometry at any given instant. Planetary radiations are computed by a double integration over that portion of the planet that can be seen from the element. Since these integral expressions cannot be solved in closed form, a solution by numerical techniques was developed. This was accomplished by finite differences on a digital computer.

To set up the problem for computation, the user first determines the angles defining the declination of the sun, inclination of the orbit, and orientation of the surface element, and orbit parameters such as altitude, eccentricity, time of launch, etc. The planet (Earth or Moon), type of orientation (planet or inertial), types of radiations (solar, solar plus planet, etc.), and planetary integration grid size are specified. Finally the user specifies the optional output forms, if any, which are desired (punched heating curves for the Thermal Analyzer program, or plotted output). Standard output is tabular in form and includes individual incident irradiations (e.g., direct solar and planetary emission), and combinations of irradiations (e.g., total solar spectrum). Optionally, total absorbed irradiation is computed if surface absorptivity and emissivity are specified. Total irradiation to a spacecraft can be determined by dividing the exterior into a number of plane surfaces. Non-orbital situations (e.g., ballistic or inter-planetary trajectories) are handled as a series of individual points.

The program is presently limited to Earth- and lunar-referenced missions. By adding other planetary constants, the program can readily be extended to include additional planets as the need arises. Earth reflection and emission calculations take into account the non-uniform radiosity of the earth due to latitude, seasonal variations, etc. Lunar emission calculations account for the extreme surface temperature variations of the moon. Planetary emission



calculations for other planets would be based on an "average" temperature if there is significant atmosphere. If not, calculations would be based on temperature gradients as is done for the moon.

III GEOMETRY

COORDINATE SYSTEMPlanet Coordinates

A spherical coordinate system with origin at the center of the planet is selected with coordinates $(R + A, \Omega, \psi)$ based on rectangular coordinates (X_o, Y_o, Z_o) . Referring to Figure 3-1 and the nomenclature (Appendix A), the definitions made for these coordinates are as follows:

1. R = mean radius of the planet (assumed to be a perfect sphere) in statute miles
2. A = altitude above the surface of the planet in statute miles
3. $X_o - Z_o$ plane = equatorial plane
4. Z_o axis = projection of the planet-sun line in equatorial plane
5. Y_o axis = north pole of planet
6. Ω is measured in $X_o - Z_o$ plane
7. ψ is angle measured between $(R + A)$ and its projection in the equatorial plane.
8. Direction of sun: $\Omega = \Omega_S = 0$
 $\psi = \psi_S = f$ (date)
9. Location of the moon with respect to the Earth:

$$\Omega = \Omega_M$$

$$\psi = \psi_M$$

A coordinate system is defined which is moving with the planet in its path around the sun. As noted, the Z_o axis is the projection of the planet-sun line into the equatorial plane. Relative to an observer moving with the coordinate system, the only effect of the planet's revolution around the sun is to cause a change in the declination of the sun, ψ_S . This angle will vary for the Earth from about $+23.5^\circ$ to -23.5° from summer to winter (Northern

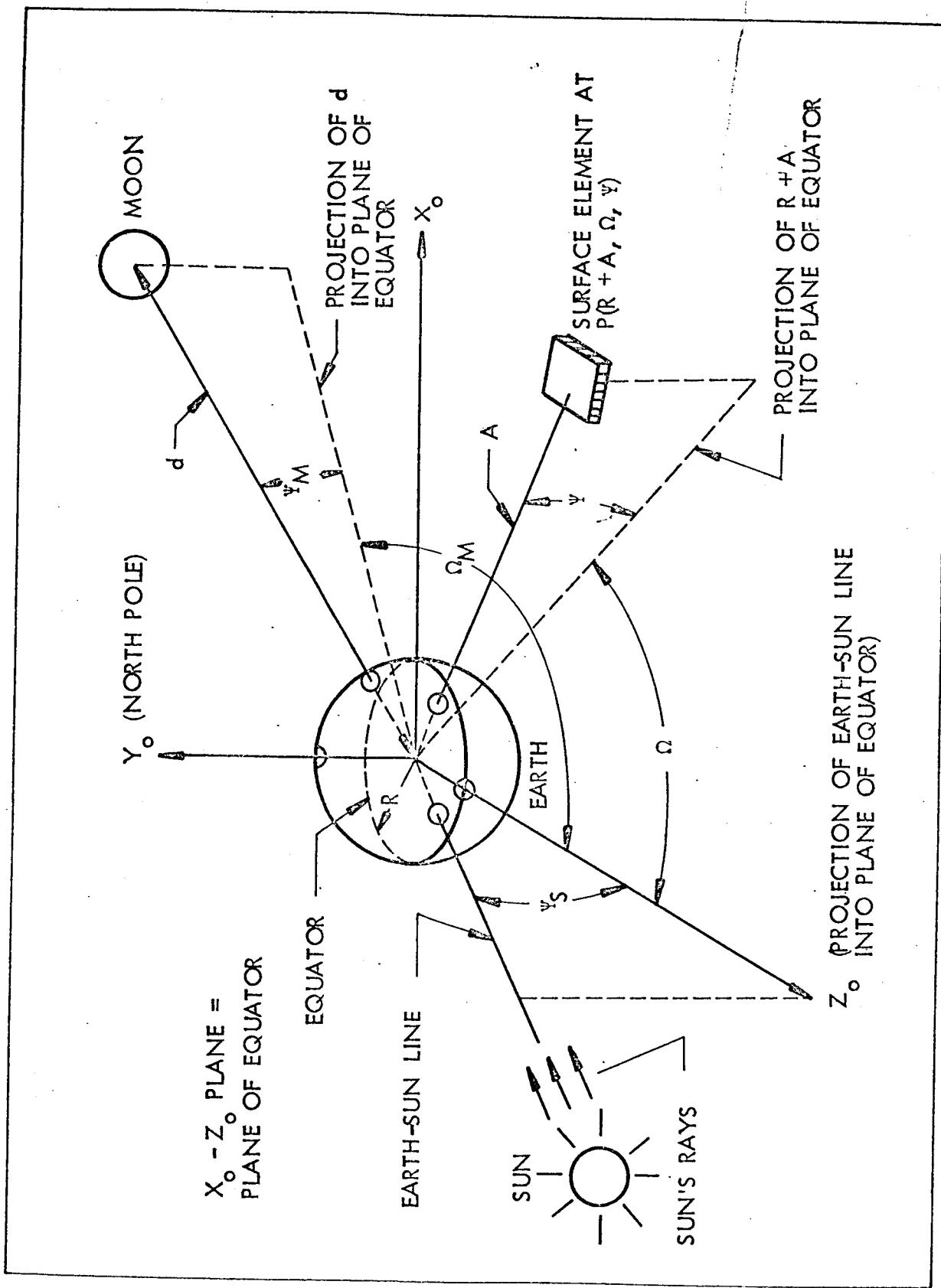


Figure 3-1. Basic Coordinate System

Hemisphere), and may be obtained exactly for any given time from the American Ephemeris and Nautical Almanac (Ref. 2). For convenience, the analemma giving both the declination of the sun and the equation of time for every day of the year is shown in Figure 3-2. ψ_S can be input directly, or as an option, automatically input as an "average" value for each month (taken as of the 15th of the month).

In this coordinate system the direction of the moon with respect to the Earth may also be obtained directly from the Ephemeris data for any given time. Angle ψ_M is the declination of the moon, and Ω_M may be obtained by taking the difference in right ascensions of the moon and the sun (also tabulated in the Ephemeris), and converting to degrees:

$$\Omega_M, \text{ degrees} = 15 (\text{right ascension of moon, decimal hours} - \text{right ascension of sun, decimal hours}), \text{ degrees}$$

The distance, d , from the Earth to the moon is here taken as the mean distance. While the three-body (Earth-moon-sun) solution is available, it has been found for Earth orbits and near-Earth trajectories that the presence of the moon is usually negligible and is normally ignored.

Lunar orbits and near-lunar trajectories are handled directly by treating the moon as a planet. Lunar orbits are handled geometrically the same as Earth orbits. The distance from the moon to the sun is taken to be the same as the distance from the Earth to the sun.

Local Orientation of Surface Element

A local set of coordinates is defined so that z lies in the direction of the zenith, and x lies within the orbit plane (positive x is in the general direction of travel around the orbit, the exact direction of travel in the case of circular orbits). The origin of this system is at the point $P (R + A, \Omega_P, \psi_P)$. This coordinate system is illustrated in Figure 3-3.

The local orientation of the surface element may be determined by locating the unit normal, \hat{n}_P , to the surface. To do this, spherical coordinates σ and τ are assumed, based on the rectangular coordinate system $x-y-z$. Referring to Figure 3-3, σ is measured from $+z$ toward $+x$ in the $x-z$ plane, and τ is the angle between the unit normal, \hat{n}_P , and its projection in the $x-z$ plane. τ is measured from the $x-z$ plane toward $+y$ ($\tau = 90^\circ$ when \hat{n}_P is coincident with the y axis).



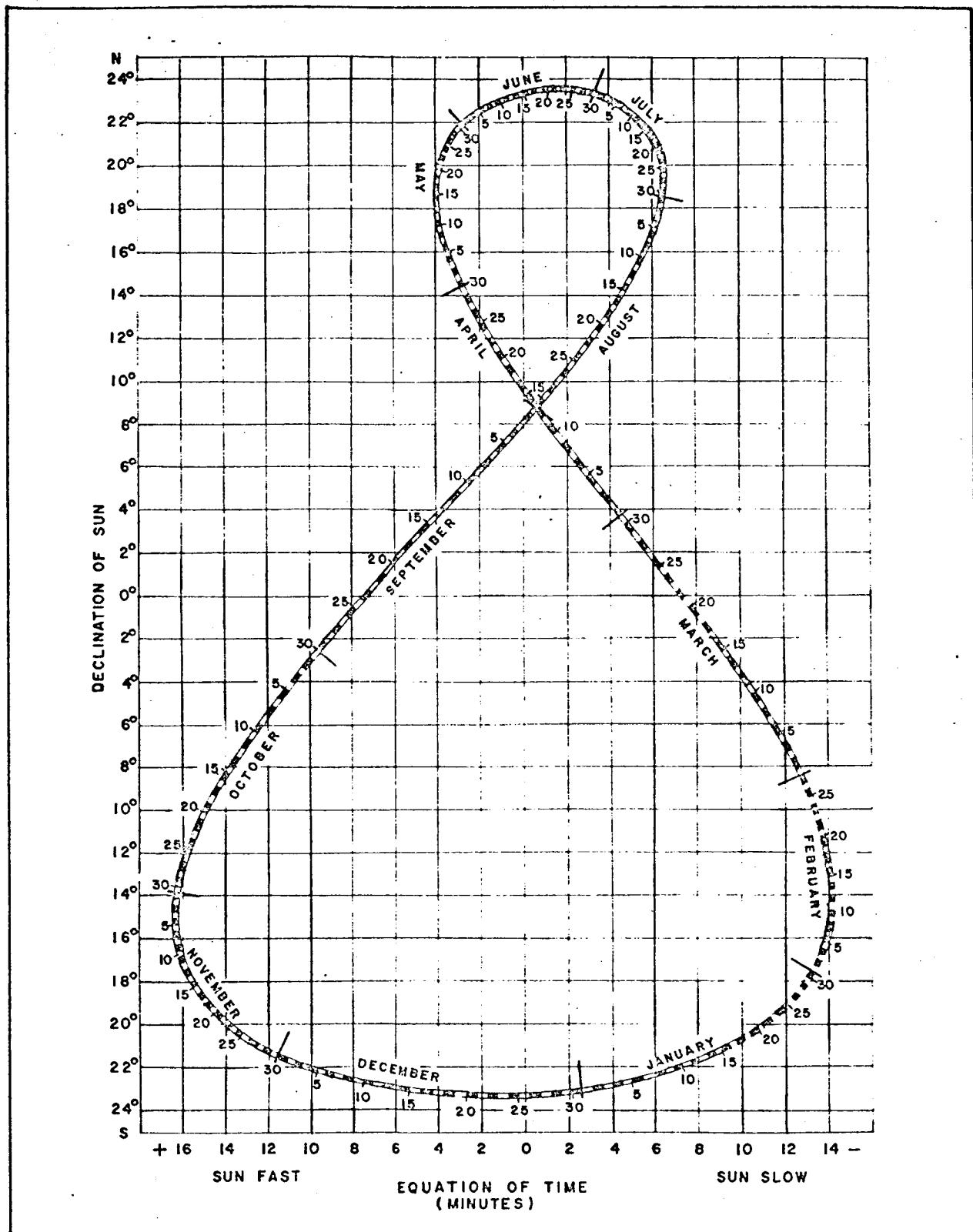


Figure 3-2. The Analemma

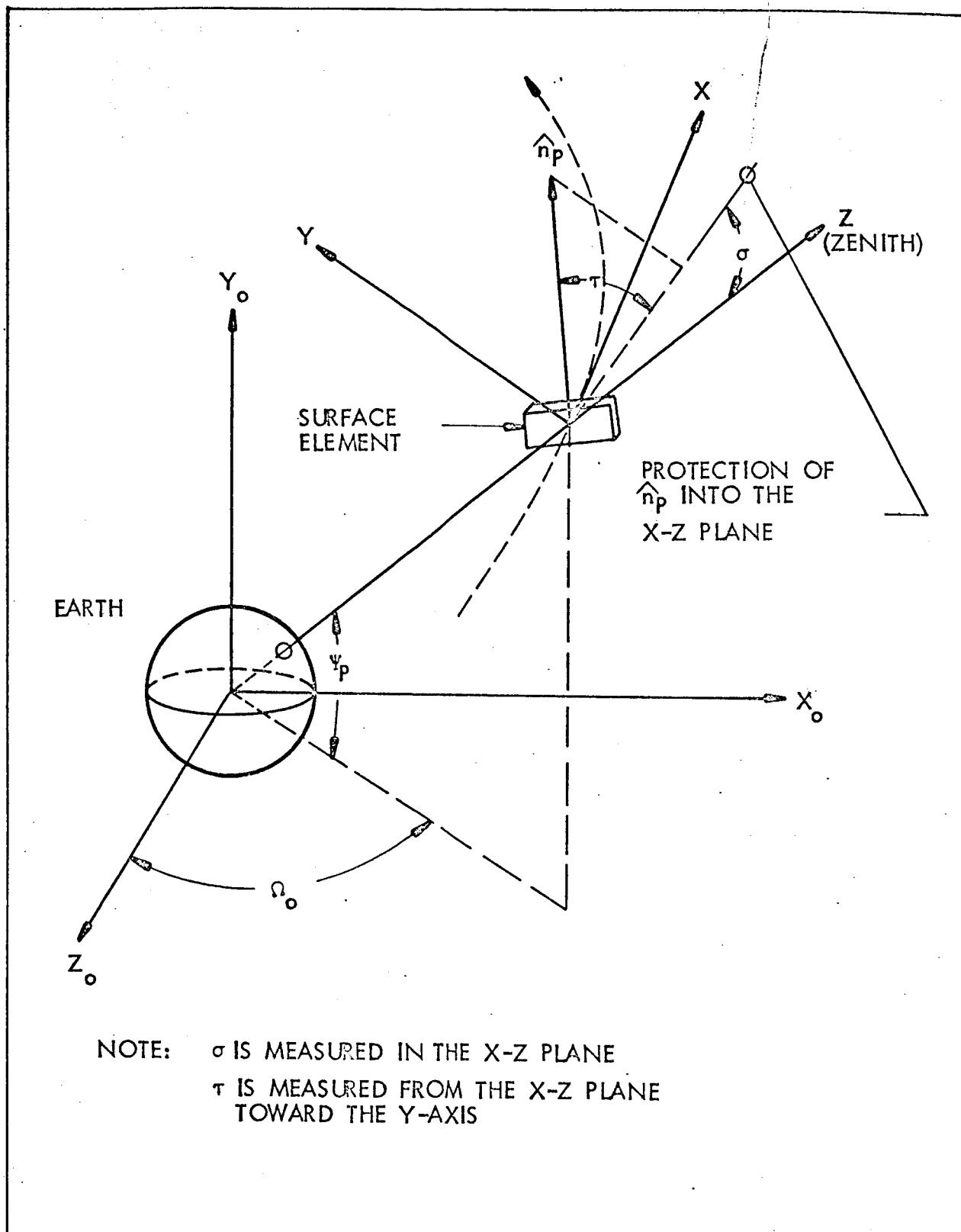


Figure 3-3. Orientation of Surface Element

In the case of planet orientation, these angles are determined once and apply to any position in orbit. In the case of inertial orientation, the angles σ and τ are determined for the point of entry into orbit or the point from which the fixed orientation is established. This point is v_o . This inertial orientation is held as the planet is orbited. The varying orientation of the surface element with respect to the planet is accounted for by the computer program.

ARBITRARY ELLIPTICAL ORBITS

Since the principal application of this program is to compute the irradiation of a spacecraft in orbit, it is desirable to obtain the geometric inputs necessary for all points of arbitrary orbits. Also, since all orbits are elliptical, the equations for arbitrary elliptical orbits within the present coordinate system will be derived. The equations can then be used to provide the geometric inputs.

Referring to Figure 3-4, an orbit plane with a set of axes, X, Y, Z, is defined by a simple rotation of the X_o , Y_o , Z_o axes as follows:

1. Rotate Z about the Y_o axis toward X_o by the angle Ω_o . The value of Ω_o is determined so that the X axis is the intersection of the orbit plane and the equatorial plane.
2. Rotate Z about the X axis toward Y_o by the angle ψ_o . This angle is the inclination of the orbit with respect to the equatorial plane.

Note that the X axis remains in the $X_o - Z_o$ plane. The angles Ω_o and ψ_o now define the orbit plane for a spacecraft or satellite moving in the general direction Z to X.

If, however, motion in the opposite direction, but in the same plane, is desired, the orbit plane must be inverted so X^* coincides with -X, Y^* with -Y, and Z^* with +Z, as shown in Figure 3-5. This can be accomplished by simple rotation as follows:

1. Rotate Z^* about the Y_o axis toward X_o by the angle $\Omega_o^* = \Omega_o + 180^\circ$.
2. Rotate Z^* about the X^* axis toward Y_o by the angle $\psi_o^* = 180^\circ - \psi_o$.

Note that Z^* now coincides with Z and X^* is opposite X. The angles Ω_o^* and ψ_o^* now define the orbit plane for a spacecraft moving in the direction Z^* to X^* , which is opposite the original direction Z to X.



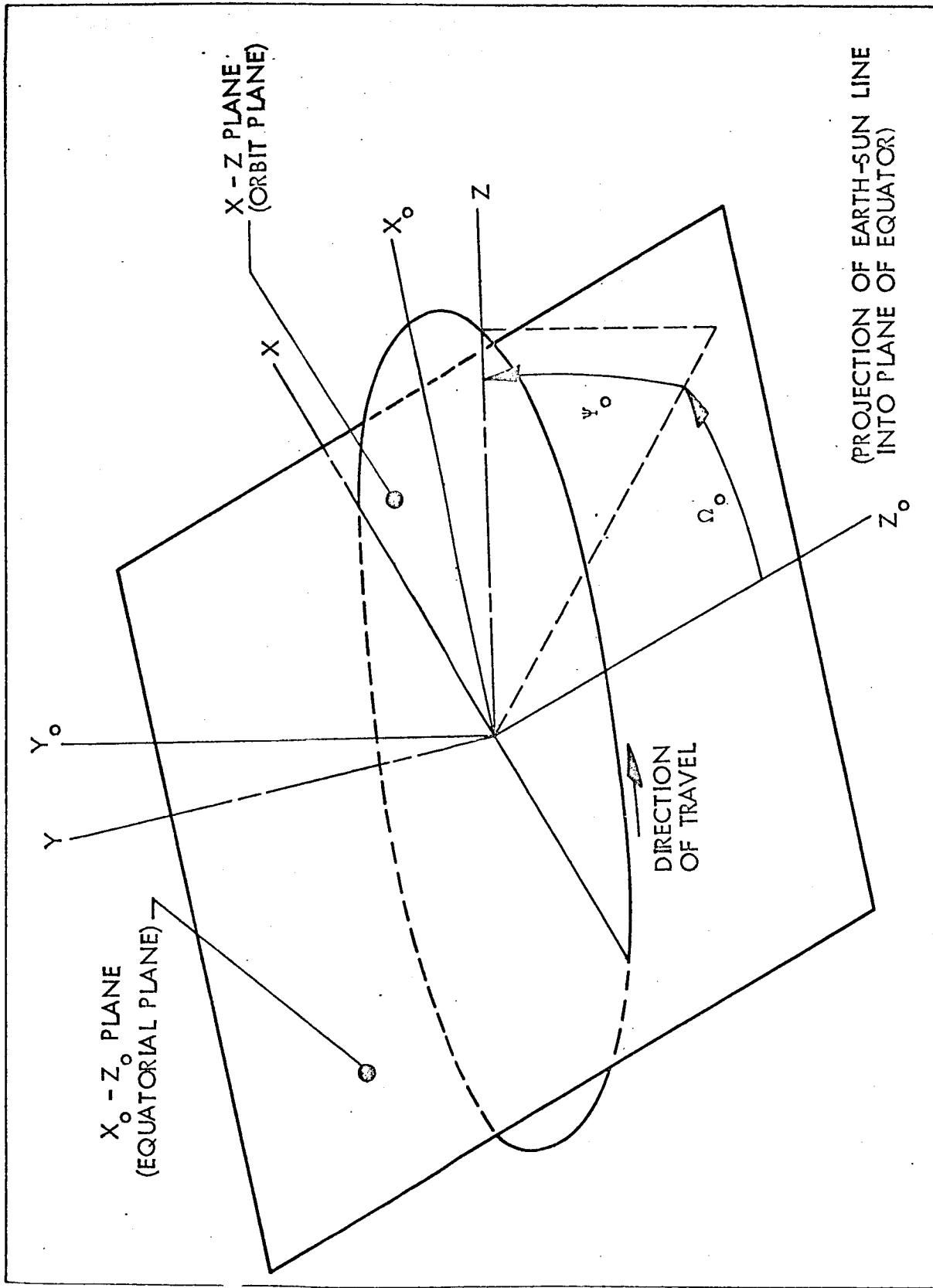


Figure 3-4. Description of Orbit Plane

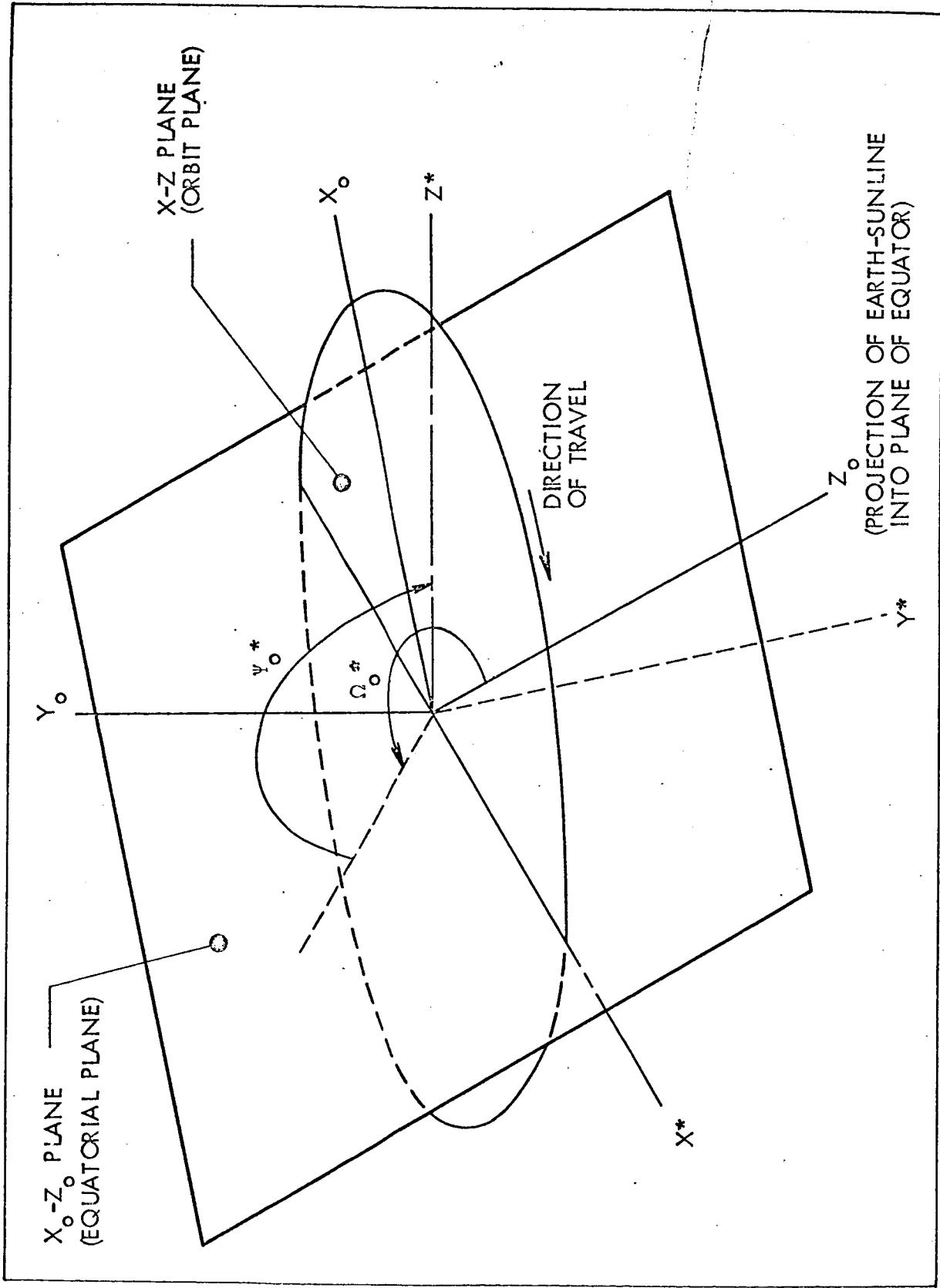


Figure 3-5. Description of Inverted Orbit Plane

Now, consider an arbitrary elliptical orbit in the X-Z (orbit) plane with the origin (center of the planet) as one of the focii, as shown in Figure 3-6. In the X-Z plane, consider a rotation of axes by the angle ω to X' , Z' (Y' axis coincides with Y axis) so that Z' coincides with the semi-major axis of the elliptical trajectory, and the center of the ellipse lies on the $-Z'$ axis. The orbit has eccentricity, e , which equals $\sqrt{(a^2 - b^2)}/a$, where a is the semi-major axis and b is the semi-minor axis. The center of the orbit lies at $(0, -ae)$, and the focii at $(0, 0)$, and $(0, -2ae)$. In the primed coordinates, the equation of the orbit is:

$$\frac{(Z' + ae)^2}{a^2} + \frac{X'^2}{b^2} = 1 \quad (3-1)$$

$$(Y' = 0)$$

In polar coordinates:

$$\frac{(\rho \cos \nu + ae)^2}{a^2} + \frac{\rho^2 \sin^2 \nu}{b^2} = 1 \quad (3-2)$$

where the angle, ν (known as the "true anomaly") is the angle between the perigee (measured in the direction of motion) and the point in question. This rearranges algebraically to

$$\rho = \frac{a(1 + e^2)}{1 + e \cos \nu} \quad (3-3)$$

An arbitrary elliptical orbit has now been established, relative to the X_o , Y_o , Z_o axes, which is completely specified by the following geometric quantities: Ω_o , ψ_o , ω , a , e . In general, these geometric quantities may be selected, and all positions of the corresponding elliptical trajectory computed by varying ν . A non-zero initial value of the true anomaly, ν_o , can be specified. The local surface orientation is determined at ν_o for inertial orientation of the spacecraft. The altitude at perigee, $A_o = a(1 - e)$, is an input quantity.

For the special case of circular orbits, it is seen the $e = \omega = 0$ and $a = (R + A)$. For equatorial orbits, $\Omega_o = \psi_o = 0$. For polar orbits, $\psi_o = 90^\circ$ and Ω_o determines the inclination of the orbit plane to the sun's rays, or to the $Y_o - Z_o$ plane.

ECLIPSES OF THE SURFACE ELEMENT

In determining the quantity of incident radiation on the surface element, it is important to know the duration and variation of exposure to the various sources. One of the most important radiation sources is direct solar energy, which is abruptly removed when the surface passes into a planet's shadow. In this simplified treatment to determine when the surface element passes into a planet's shadow, the following assumptions are made for two-body motion:

1. The planet's shadow is a circular cylinder with a diameter equal to the mean diameter of the planet.
2. The shadow has no penumbra.
3. Atmospheric refraction effects are negligible.

Relative to the planet-sun line, the surface element will pass into the planet's shadow at an angle, η_{SH} , so that

$$\cos \eta_{SH} = - \sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{R}{\rho_{SH}}\right)^2} \quad (3-4)$$

As shown in Figure 3-7, the surface is in shadow for

$$\cos \eta_P \leq - \sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{R}{\rho}\right)^2} \quad (3-5)$$

where $\cos \eta_P = \cos \eta_{SH}$ for $\rho = \rho_{SH}$.

Since all points in an orbit will be specified, the corresponding value of ρ can be found from equation (3-3). Also, since the direction of both ρ and the planet-sun line are known, $\cos \eta_P$ can be found and compared with the value of $[- \sqrt{1 - (R/\rho)^2}]$ to determine if the surface is in the planet's shadow. In addition to the calculation at regularly spaced intervals around the orbit as specified by the user, the computer program calculates the irradiation just before and after entering or leaving the planet's shadow.

ORBITAL POSITION AS A FUNCTION OF TIME

For the general case of elliptical orbits, the integrated radiant inputs can be obtained only if they are known as a function of time. This can be ascertained if the variation of the true anomaly, v , for a given orbit is known as a function of time. The problem of describing the path or orbit of an

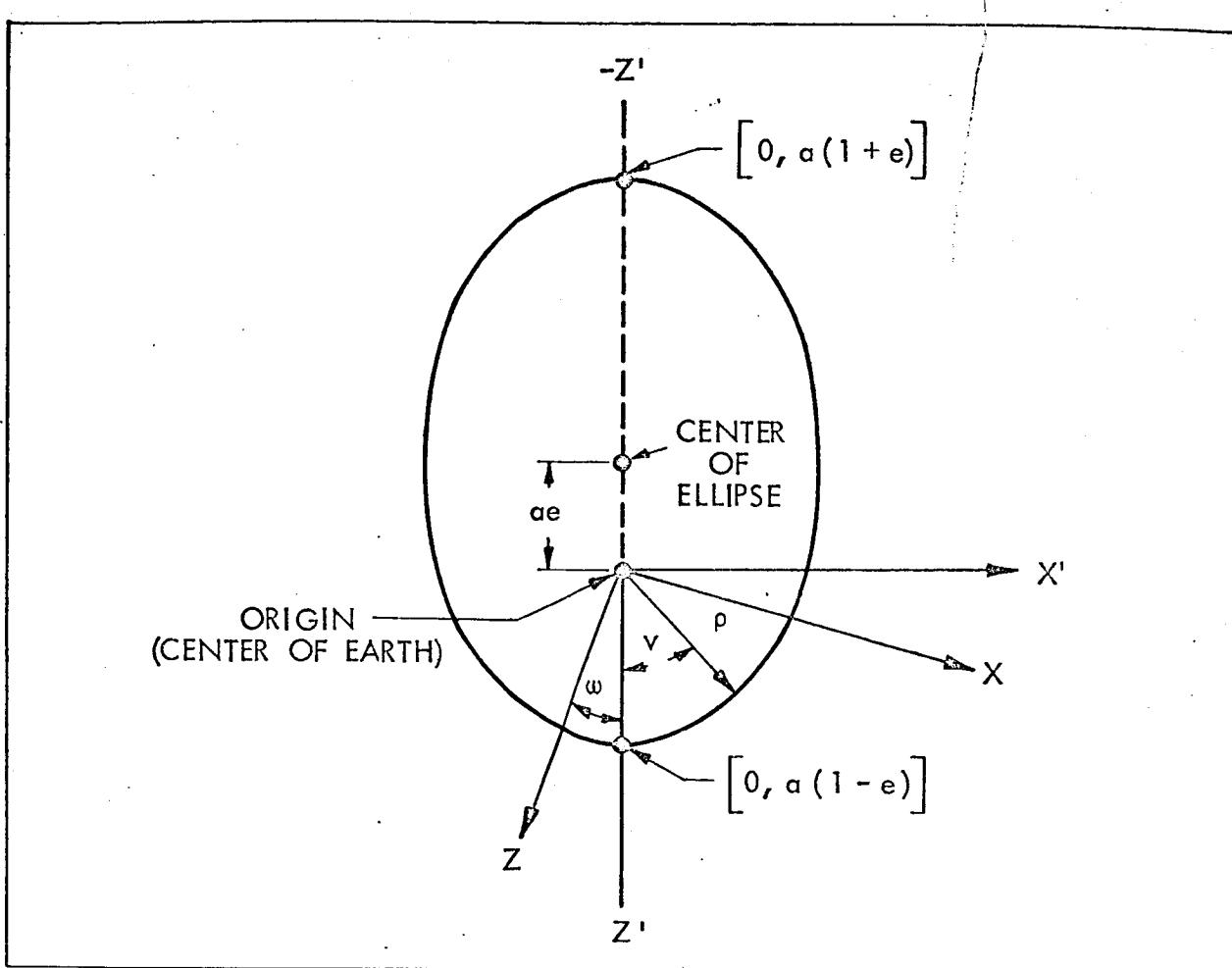


Figure 3-6. Elliptical Orbit Trajectory

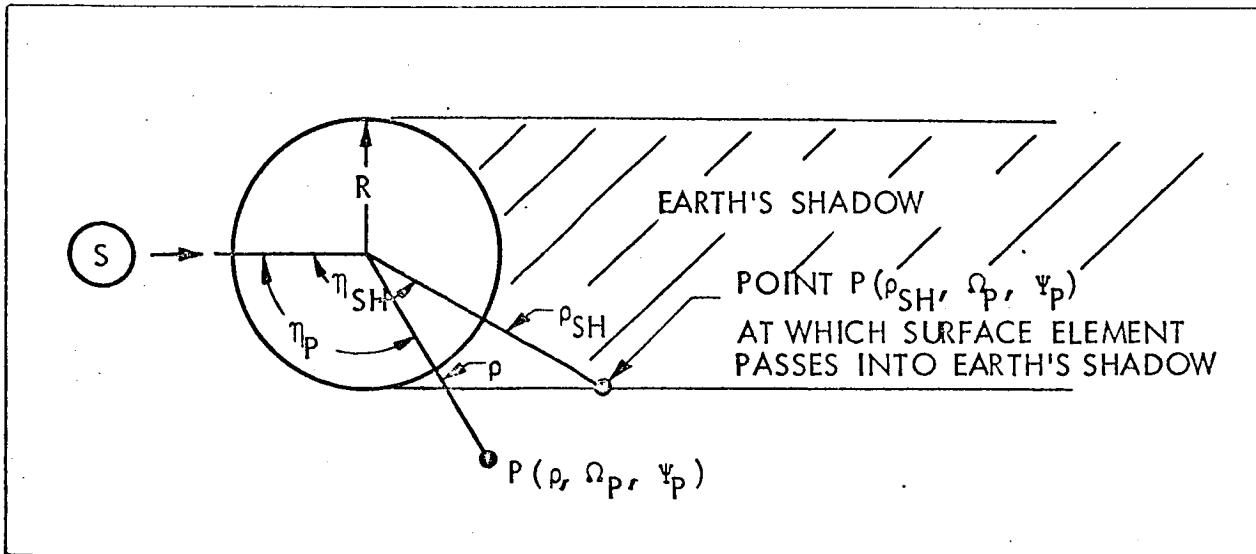


Figure 3-7. Eclipse of the Surface Element

object about a body is described in most texts on the dynamics of motion or celestial mechanics, such as Moulton (Ref. 3). For the simple two-body problem, the differential equation relating the time, t , at any point in the orbit to its coordinates is

$$\rho^2 \frac{d\nu}{dt} = k \sqrt{Mp} = \text{constant} \quad (3-6)$$

where k is the gravitational constant,

M is the planet's mass, and

$$p = a(1 - e^2)$$

It is now assumed that time at perigee is zero, and that ν is measured from perigee in the orbit plane. Then

$$k \sqrt{Mp} \int_0^t dt = \int_0^\nu \rho^2 d\nu = \int_0^\nu \frac{p^2 d\nu}{(1 + e \cos \nu)^2} \quad (3-7)$$

The period of one body of infinitesimal mass about another body of mass, M , is (Ref. 3):

$$T = \frac{2\pi a^{3/2}}{k \sqrt{M}} \quad (3-8)$$

Then by integrating and substituting,

$$t = \frac{a^{3/2}}{k \sqrt{M}} \left[2 \tan^{-1}(E^{1/2} \tan \frac{\nu}{2}) - \frac{e (1 - e^2)^{1/2} \sin \nu}{1 + e \cos \nu} \right] \quad (3-9)$$

where $E = (1 - e)/(1 + e)$. For the special case of circular orbits, it can be seen that equation (1-9) reduces to the expected results of a linear variation of ν with time:

$$t = \left(a^{3/2} \nu \right) / \left(k \sqrt{M} \right) \quad (3-10)$$

It can also be seen that equation (3-9) reduces to equation (3-8) for the period of orbit with $\nu = 2\pi$.



IV CALCULATION OF ORBITAL IRRADIATIONS

DIRECT SOLAR IRRADIATION

The actual amount of solar radiation falling on a surface element is dependent upon its distance from the sun and the rate of radiant energy emitted from the sun. At large distances from the sun (such as the distance of the Earth), the sun's rays are approximately parallel, and the radiation per unit area which is incident on a surface normal to the rays may be considered to vary as the inverse square of the distance from the sun. For small changes in distance from the sun, such as a spacecraft in orbit around a planet, the solar irradiation of a surface undergoes no noticeable change and may be considered to be constant. On the other hand, the solar irradiation of a surface near the Earth varies by approximately ± 3.5 percent in the course of a year due to the eccentricity of the Earth's orbit around the sun.

The irradiation of a surface normal to the sun's rays due to solar radiation can now be obtained from the "solar constant" for any point in the Earth's revolution around the sun, or at the mean distance from the sun for any other planet. The "solar constant," S' , is defined as the rate at which energy is received upon a unit surface, perpendicular to the sun's rays, in free space at the Earth's mean distance from the sun. Then, the irradiation on the normal surface according to the "inverse-square of the distance" law is given by

$$S = \frac{S'}{\left| \vec{r} \right|^2} \quad (4-1)$$

where \vec{r} is the radius vector of the planet being orbited, normalized to the Earth's mean distance from the sun. The value of the solar constant, S' , is taken to be $2.00 \text{ cal cm}^{-2} \text{ min}^{-1}$, as presented by Johnson (Ref. 4).

The solar irradiation of a surface element in space is given by appropriate geometric considerations and equation (4-1). The quantity of solar radiant energy incident on the surface is given by

$$q_S = C_F S \cos \theta_S \quad (4-2)$$

The angle, θ_S , is measured between the sun's rays and the normal to the surface element. The function, C_F , is a factor to account for the possibility of the surface being in the planet's shadow.

It is assumed in all determinations of the irradiation to be made, that all surfaces are approximated by Lambert surfaces. The configuration factors associated with computing the thermal radiation from various sources to the surface element then reduce to purely geometric functions. With this assumption the reciprocity theorem holds and may be used to simplify the geometric configuration factor determination.

Now, let the direction cosines of the normal, \hat{n}_P , to the surface element be l_1 , m_1 , and n_1 with respect to the X_o , Y_o , and Z_o axes. From Figure 3-1 it is seen that the direction cosines of the sun's rays are 0 , $\sin \psi_S$, and $\cos \psi_S$, with respect to the X_o , Y_o , and Z_o axes. From Figure 3-3, the values of l_1 , m_1 , n_1 are found to be:

$$\left. \begin{aligned} l_1 &= \cos \Omega_P \cos \tau \sin \sigma - \sin \psi_P \sin \Omega_P \sin \tau \\ &\quad + \cos \psi_P \sin \Omega_P \cos \tau \cos \sigma \\ m_1 &= \cos \psi_P \sin \tau + \sin \psi_P \cos \tau \cos \sigma \\ n_1 &= -\sin \Omega_P \cos \tau \sin \sigma - \sin \psi_P \cos \Omega_P \sin \tau \\ &\quad + \cos \psi_P \cos \Omega_P \cos \tau \cos \sigma \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (4-3)$$

The function, $\cos \theta_S$, is then given by:

$$\cos \theta_S = m_1 \sin \psi_S + n_1 \cos \psi_S \quad (4-4)$$

Similarly, from consideration of the direction cosines of the sun's rays and the planet-surface line, the angle between the sun's rays and the line to the point, P, which determines the eclipse factor, is given by

$$\eta_P = \cos^{-1} (\sin \psi_S \sin \psi_P + \cos \psi_S \cos \psi_P \cos \Omega_P) \quad (4-5)$$

The eclipse factor, C_F , is now defined to be

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} C_F = 1.0, \cos \eta_P > -\sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{R}{\rho}\right)^2} \\ C_F = 0, \quad \cos \eta_P \leq -\sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{R}{\rho}\right)^2} \end{array} \right\} \quad (4-6)$$

It is obvious that when $\cos \theta_S \leq 0$, no direct solar radiation will be received by the surface. The value of q_S will therefore be evaluated as

$$q_S = C_F S [\max (\cos \theta_S, 0)] \quad (4-7)$$

The expression, $\max (a, b)$, is evaluated as the maximum of the two quantities a and b .

From equations (4-1), (4-3) - (4-7), the value of solar irradiation incident on a surface above a planet's atmosphere is completely determined.

IRRADIATION BY THE EARTH

A unique feature of Lockheed's Orbital Radiation program is that it accounts for non-uniform radiosity of the Earth's surface. The determination of the radiative heat budget of the Earth is one of the fundamental problems of meteorology. For this reason, some of the classic papers in meteorological literature are discussions of the emission and diffuse reflectance of the Earth's surface and atmosphere. All but a few of these papers, however, are restricted to discussions of the annual radiative heat budget. Francis (Ref. 1) selected Simpson's work (Ref. 5) as a basis for his analysis, because Simpson presented the results of calculations of the mean monthly radiative budget. Gabites (Ref. 6) repeated Simpson's analysis using more recent and improved data on the radiative heat transfer in a water vapor - CO_2 mixture, but Gabites' work was published as a doctoral thesis, and hence was not as readily available.

The present data are based on the work of Gabites (Ref. 6) and Houghton (Ref. 7). The relative values were taken from Gabites and the absolute magnitudes were adjusted to fit Houghton's annual averages. The data for the Southern Hemisphere were based largely upon Gabites' work. Table 4-1 gives values of Earth emission, W_E , as a function of month and latitude. Table 4-2 gives values of diffuse reflectance, R_a , computed from the data of Gabites and Houghton. The energy reflected from the Earth-atmosphere system, S_r , is given by

TABLE 4-1
RADIATIVE HEAT LOSS OF THE EARTH, W_E (cal/cm² day)
(Reference Level Approximately 50,000 ft above Sea Level)

	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D
Latitude	90	328	326	343	392	420	422	430	413	395	387	375
	80	330	328	348	393	425	427	435	419	402	389	376
	70	345	341	366	402	436	446	452	437	424	407	382
	60	376	373	390	428	457	477	478	481	453	439	408
	50	399	393	409	438	463	482	483	495	477	455	415
	40	431	430	441	461	482	497	508	520	500	477	440
	30	466	475	485	502	512	515	528	514	498	479	464
	20	494	498	497	503	510	510	506	514	510	501	490
	10	500	506	503	512	505	496	500	502	497	505	502
	0	484	490	490	494	487	483	486	487	488	487	486
	10	501	503	503	505	498	501	497	499	503	502	502
	20	506	514	509	508	500	502	486	494	504	505	505
	30	514	515	510	500	489	485	479	474	487	493	497
	40	493	495	487	475	471	461	462	450	465	472	480
	50	472	469	465	450	445	430	427	424	439	445	456
	60	456	460	450	433	425	407	407	401	418	425	438
	70	417	416	416	388	383	379	362	360	380	394	402
	80	401	393	389	346	356	349	340	336	360	377	382
	90	384	386	378	327	347	327	329	321	347	363	368



TABLE 4-2
DIFFUSE REFLECTANCE OF THE EARTH PLUS ATMOSPHERE SYSTEM, R_a
(Solar Constant 2.0 cal/cm² min)

	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D
90	-	-	-	.67	.67	.67	.67	.67	.67	-	-	-
80	-	-	.60	.60	.62	.63	.58	.56	.60	-	-	-
70	-	.65	.57	.46	.43	.44	.46	.51	.53	.55	.65	-
60	.51	.46	.40	.40	.40	.36	.39	.42	.47	.50	.50	.52
50	.42	.38	.37	.37	.38	.33	.33	.33	.36	.42	.46	.47
40	.42	.34	.34	.32	.32	.25	.24	.25	.31	.31	.33	.41
30	.30	.30	.28	.28	.26	.24	.24	.24	.27	.29	.32	.32
20	.29	.25	.25	.24	.24	.27	.27	.26	.30	.31	.31	.30
10	.29	.27	.28	.26	.28	.32	.34	.36	.34	.32	.32	.32
0	.33	.30	.33	.30	.34	.33	.32	.32	.34	.33	.34	.35
10	.34	.35	.34	.32	.32	.32	.29	.27	.28	.26	.28	.32
20	.27	.26	.30	.31	.31	.30	.29	.25	.25	.24	.24	.24
30	.24	.24	.27	.29	.32	.32	.30	.30	.28	.28	.26	.24
40	.24	.24	.27	.29	.32	.32	.30	.30	.28	.28	.26	.24
50	.33	.33	.36	.42	.46	.47	.42	.38	.37	.37	.38	.33
60	.39	.42	.46	.48	.48	.48	.48	.45	.40	.40	.40	.36
70	.50	.52	.53	.60	.63	-	-	.63	.60	.57	.50	.50
80	.63	.60	.60	.60	-	-	-	-	.60	.60	.60	.62
90	.67	.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.67	.67	.67

4-5



$$S_r = S_{\ell} \cdot R_a \quad (4-8)$$

where S_{ℓ} is the solar energy incident on the atmosphere at any point. S_{ℓ} is given by

$$S_{\ell} = S (\cos \Omega \cos \psi \cos \psi_S + \sin \psi \sin \psi_S) \quad (4-9)$$

The geometry for determining the reflective irradiation of the surface element is identical to that of the emissive irradiation. No reflected energy will be received by the surface element from any point on the Earth which is "in shadow." It is assumed that no atmospheric refraction effects exist and that a "sharp" great circle on the Earth differentiates night and day.

The emissive and reflective irradiation of the surface element at an arbitrary point in space, P ($R + A$, Ω_P , ψ_P), can now be computed from geometric considerations and the determination of magnitude and distribution of the Earth's emissive and reflective power. The general expression for the irradiation of the surface element in spherical coordinates is:

$$q = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\pi/2}^{\pi/2} \int_0^{2\pi} \frac{I \max(\cos \theta_E, 0) \max(\cos \theta_P, 0) \cos \psi d\Omega d\psi}{(r/R)^2} \quad (4-9)$$

For the Earth's emissive power, $I = W_E$, and for the reflective power, $I = S_r$.

The user must determine the grid size ($\Delta\psi$ and $\Delta\Omega$) to be used by the computer to numerically integrate equation (4-9). The grid size is usually specified in degrees as 1/100 of the altitude in statute miles. The specification of grid size is discussed in more detail in Section VII under "Accuracy of Integration."

IRRADIATION BY THE MOON

To determine the lunar emissive and reflective power in the absence of an atmosphere, the surface characteristics (i.e., absorptivity and emissivity) and temperature distribution over the surface must be known.

The reflectivity of the lunar surface for solar radiation is generally given as 0.070 or slightly higher. The value of 0.073 is used in the present program. The computations which have been made of the lunar temperatures

have assumed emissivities of about unity. A good summary of the moon's physical characteristics are given by Kiess and Lassovsky (Ref. 8). The computed surface temperature and assumed emissivity will give the magnitude of emitted infrared radiation from the lunar surface. An assumed emissivity of one is probably reasonable, in view of the nature of the lunar surface and known characteristics of materials emitting radiation in the infrared.

The most striking observations of lunar surface temperatures are those made during the eclipse of the moon. A temperature change at the same place of 270°F (from 160°F to -110°F) has been observed in a period of only one hour. This fact, along with photometric and polarimetric observations, has led many observers to conclude that the lunar surface is covered with a coarse layer of dust of extremely low thermal conductivity, since a high heat conducting material could not cool so rapidly. It is also concluded that the moon will have a fairly uniform, although low, temperature on the dark side, and the temperature on the sunlit side will vary by considerable amounts with increasing distance from the subsolar point because of the increasing angle between the sun's rays and the local normal to the surface. The temperature measurements (Ref. 8) tend to verify these conclusions and are summarized below:

<u>Location</u>	<u>Temperature, $^{\circ}\text{F}$</u>
Subsolar (at full moon)	214 to 264
Subsolar (at half moon)	187 to 239
Terminator	-80
Dark side	-244

On the basis of these observations and measurements, it is concluded that it is reasonable to assume that a thermal radiation equilibrium condition exists on the major sunlit portions of the lunar surface, since the amount of heat conducted into the moon's interior is probably negligible. This equilibrium condition would apply for all sunlit areas except those in the near vicinity of the terminator. Assuming a space temperature of 0°R , the surface temperature at any point on the sunlit side would be given by:

$$T_M = \left(\frac{\alpha_S}{\epsilon_I} \frac{S}{\sigma} \cos \theta_{M-S} \right)^{1/4} \quad (4-10)$$

In the region of the terminator, a linear extrapolation from 75° to the measured value at the terminator is used. A sharp drop at the terminator to a constant value of $216^\circ R$ on the dark side is also assumed. The solution for the lunar surface temperature at any point is then given by:

$$\left. \begin{aligned} T_M &= \left(\frac{\alpha_S S}{\epsilon_I \sigma} \cos \theta_{M-S} \right)^{1/4} & \left\{ -75^\circ \leq \theta_{M-S} \leq 75^\circ \right\} \\ T_M &= \frac{12}{\pi} \left[387 - \left(\frac{\alpha_S S}{\epsilon_I \sigma} \cos 75^\circ \right)^{1/4} \right] \theta_{M-S} & \left. \right\} (4-11) \\ +6 \left(\frac{\alpha_S S}{\epsilon_I \sigma} \cos 75^\circ \right)^{1/4} - 1935 & \left. \begin{array}{l} 75^\circ < \theta_{M-S} < 90^\circ \\ -75^\circ > \theta_{M-S} > 90^\circ \end{array} \right\} \\ T_M = 216^\circ R & \left. \begin{array}{l} 90^\circ \leq \theta_{M-S} \leq 270^\circ \end{array} \right\} \end{aligned} \right.$$

Figure 4-1 is a plot of equation (4-11), using the values $(1 - \alpha_S) = 0.073$, $\epsilon_I = 1.0$, and $S = 443 \text{ Btu}/\text{hr-ft}^2$.

The irradiation of the surface element as a result of the lunar emissive power may also be computed from geometric considerations and knowledge of the lunar surface temperatures. This irradiation is given by

$$q_M = \frac{\sigma \epsilon_I}{\pi} \int_{-\pi/2}^{\pi/2} \int_0^{2\pi} \frac{T_M^4 \max(\cos \theta_M, 0) \max(\cos \theta_P, 0) \cos \psi' d\Omega' d\psi'}{(r'/R')^2} \quad (4-12)$$

where the primed quantities are lunar parameters. These quantities can be evaluated for both lunar-based and Earth-based coordinate systems (Appendix B). The geometry for the solar energy reflected diffusely from the moon's surface back into space is the same as in the case of the Earth. The flux density of reflected energy is

$$S'_r = (1 - \alpha_S) S \cos \theta_{M-S} \quad (4-13)$$



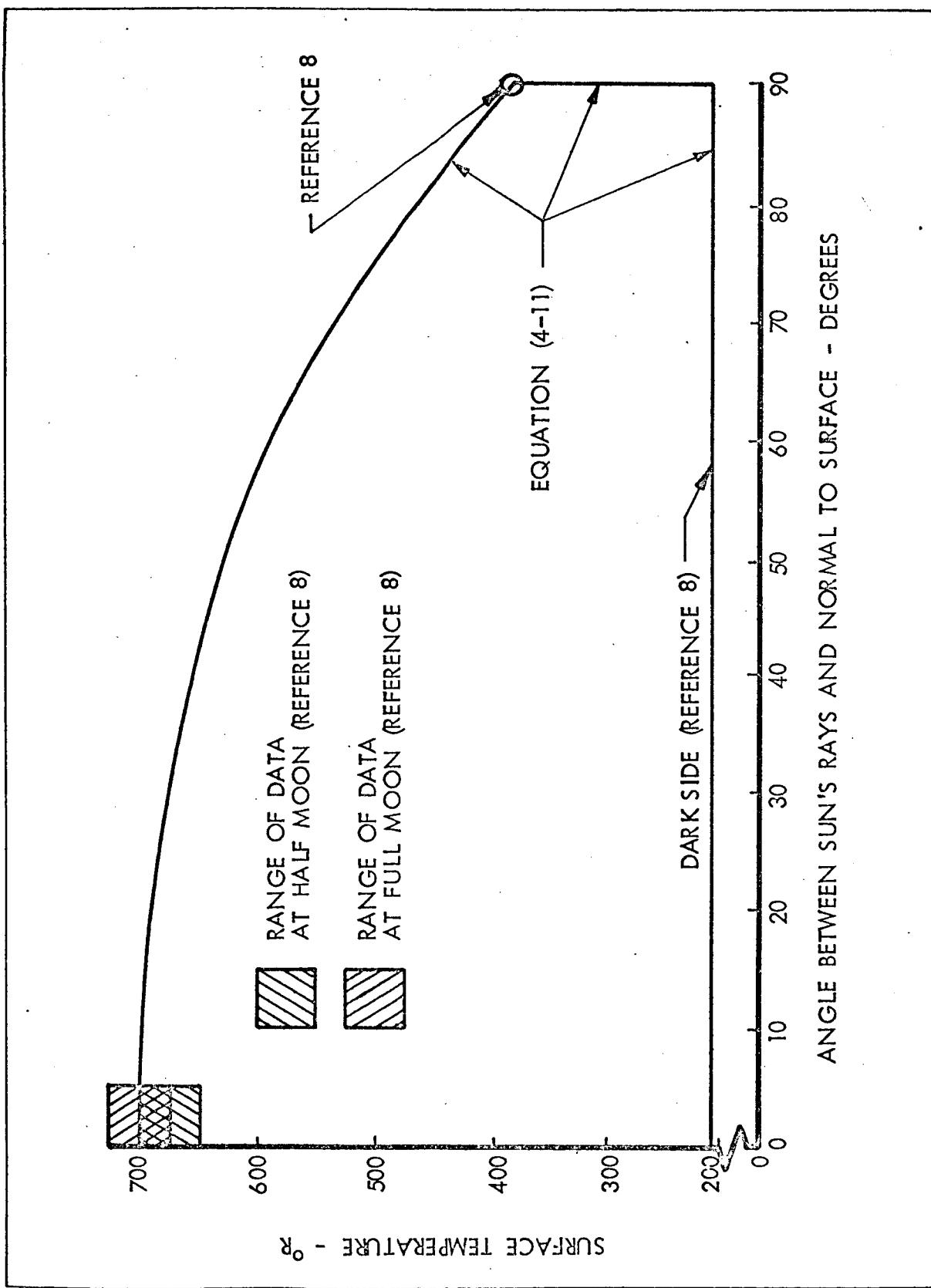


Figure 4-1. Lunar Surface Temperatures

The spectral distribution is assumed to agree with the solar spectrum. The irradiation of the surface element will then be

$$q_{MR} = \frac{(1-\alpha_S)S}{\pi} \int_{-\pi/2}^{\pi/2} \int_0^{2\pi} \frac{\max(\cos \theta_{M-S}, 0) \max(\cos \theta_M, 0) \max(\cos \theta'_P, 0) \cos \psi' d\Omega' d\psi'}{(r'/R')^2} \quad (4-14)$$

As in the case of Earth irradiation, the grid size for integration ($\Delta \psi'$ and $\Delta \Omega'$) is specified by the user.



V PROGRAM INPUT AND OUTPUT

INPUT OPTIONS

The user can specify Earth or lunar orbits with planetary or inertial orientations, or individual points in space. At the users option, computations can be made for solar irradiation only, solar plus planet (the usual option), solar plus planet's satellite (i.e., the moon as referenced to an Earth orbit), or solar plus planet plus satellite. The program computes individual irradiations on a plane surface and combinations of irradiations such as direct solar plus reflected solar. The program will also compute total absorbed radiation if the user specifies the absorbtivity and emissivity of the surface.

OUTPUT OPTIONS

The printed output contains a listing of input parameters, a tabulation of heating rates in Btu/hr vs. time in hours and position in orbit, planetary view factors vs. position in orbit, and an indication of when the surface is in the shadow of the planet. The tabulated heating rates provided are:

1. Direct solar irradiation
2. Reflected solar irradiation (planet)
3. Infrared emission (planet)
4. Reflected solar irradiation (planet's satellite)
5. Infrared emission (planet's satellite)
6. Total solar spectrum irradiation (1+2+4)
7. Total infrared emission (3+5)
8. Total absorbed irradiation ($\alpha_S \times 6 + \epsilon_I \times 7$, if computed;
0 if not computed)

Lunar irradiation can be referenced to either an Earth orbit or a lunar orbit.

Optional outputs available are punched cards and plotted output. Punched cards are tables of heating rates in Btu/sec versus time in seconds, in the correct format for direct insertion into the Thermal Analyzer program (Ref. 9). The punched cards include a five-digit sequence number consisting of the three-digit curve number plus consecutive numbers as needed starting with 01.

Available punched curves are:

1. Solar spectrum irradiation
2. Infrared irradiation
3. Absorbed irradiation (if computed)

Plotted output is any of the eight tabulated heating rates as desired. All curves for a given case are plotted on the same figure.

INPUT DATA CARD FORMATS

The proper formats for the input data cards are shown in Table 5-1. A case to be submitted requires three cards; multiple cases are input as successive groups of three cards each. A case is here defined as a single position of one surface element in space, or as all of the positions computed for an orbit trajectory. A final card, with case = 0, is required to terminate the case(s).

The inputs required for the first card are flags specifying the planet, orientation, and type of irradiations to be computed, case number, curve number(s) and identification for punched output (if required), surface absorptivity and emissivity (if required), and any desired identification or comment. All numbers on the first card are fixed-point numbers (no decimal point), with the exception of the case number, absorptivity, and emissivity, which are floating-point numbers (with decimal point). A three-digit case number does not require a decimal point.

The second card contains the month (1 to 12), declination of the sun (ψ_S), description of the orbit plane (ψ_o, Ω_o), surface orientation (σ, τ), and trajectory data ($\omega, A_o, e, v_o, \Delta v$). All numbers on the second card are floating-point numbers, with the exception of the month, which is a fixed-point number.

The third card contains the planet surface integration grid size ($\Delta\psi_i, \Delta\Omega_i$), position parameters for the planet's satellite (ψ_M, Ω_M), satellite surface integration grid size ($\Delta\psi_j, \Delta\Omega_j$), and flags to trigger the output plotter. All numbers on the third card are floating-point numbers, with the exception of plot trigger flags, which are individual digits. $\Delta\psi_i$ and $\Delta\Omega_i$ are required only when a planet's reflected solar radiation and infrared emission are computed. $\psi_M, \Omega_M, \Delta\psi_j$, and $\Delta\Omega_j$ are required only when



computations are made for a planet's satellite (i.e., the moon referenced to an Earth orbit). Non-zero flags trigger the output plotter. The third card is required, even if all entries are zero or blank.

TABLE 5-1
INPUT DATA CARD FORMATS (1 of 3)

SEQ.	ID
CRD0 77 801	5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40 45 50 55 60 65 70 75 78
1 JKUCLSE. KΦ1 BC.D1 KNΦ2 BC.D2 BC.D3	62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74
CARD 1 HAS FFORMAT (3,I1,F3.0,2(2X,I3,X,A6)),2F6.0,3A6)	62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74
5=PLANT N.P. (1=FAR, 2=INFRARED)	
X=ORIENTATION (1=PLANET, 2=INFRATEL)	
L=TYPE (1=SΦLAR, 2=SΦLAR+PLANET, 3=SΦLAR+SAT, 4=SΦLAR+PLAN+SAT)	
CASE. =ARBITRARY ID N.P. (CASE =0. TERMINATES THE RUN)	
KNΦ1=CURVE N.P. ASSIGNED TO PUNCHED SΦLAR SPECTRUM CURVE (OPTIONAL)	
BC.D1=CURVE ID PUNCHED INTO FIRST CARD OF CURVE KNΦ1 (OPTIONAL)	
NOTE: "SΦLAR SPEC" IS AUTOMATICALLY PUNCHED INTO FIRST CARD	
KNΦ2=CURVE N.P. ASSIGNED TO PUNCHED INFRARED SPECTRUM CURVE (OPTIONAL)	
BC.D2=CURVE ID PUNCHED INTO FIRST CARD OF CURVE KNΦ2 (OPTIONAL)	
NOTE: "INFRARED" IS AUTOMATICALLY PUNCHED INTO FIRST CARD	
KNΦ3=CURVE N.P. ASSIGNED TO PUNCHED Q-ABSORBED CURVE (OPTIONAL)	
BC.D3=CURVE ID PUNCHED INTO FIRST CARD OF CURVE KNΦ3 (OPTIONAL)	
NOTE: "Q-ABSORBED" IS AUTOMATICALLY PUNCHED INTO FIRST CARD	
ds.=SΦLAR ABSORBTILITY (REQUIRED IF Q-ABSORBED IS COMPUTED)	
ei.=INFRARED EMISIVITY (REQUIRED IF Q-ABSORBED IS COMPUTED)	
IDN=1 IF CH1, 12 IF CH2, 18 IF CH3, 24 IF CH4, 30 IF CH5, 36 IF CH6, 42 IF CH7, 48 IF CH8, 54 IF CH9, 60 IF CH10, 66 IF CH11, 72 IF CH12, 78 IF CH13, 84 IF CH14, 90 IF CH15, 96 IF CH16, 102 IF CH17, 108 IF CH18, 114 IF CH19, 120 IF CH20, 126 IF CH21, 132 IF CH22, 138 IF CH23, 144 IF CH24, 150 IF CH25, 156 IF CH26, 162 IF CH27, 168 IF CH28, 174 IF CH29, 180 IF CH30, 186 IF CH31, 192 IF CH32, 198 IF CH33, 204 IF CH34, 210 IF CH35, 216 IF CH36, 222 IF CH37, 228 IF CH38, 234 IF CH39, 240 IF CH40, 246 IF CH41, 252 IF CH42, 258 IF CH43, 264 IF CH44, 270 IF CH45, 276 IF CH46, 282 IF CH47, 288 IF CH48, 294 IF CH49, 300 IF CH50, 306 IF CH51, 312 IF CH52, 318 IF CH53, 324 IF CH54, 330 IF CH55, 336 IF CH56, 342 IF CH57, 348 IF CH58, 354 IF CH59, 360 IF CH60, 366 IF CH61, 372 IF CH62, 378 IF CH63, 384 IF CH64, 390 IF CH65, 396 IF CH66, 402 IF CH67, 408 IF CH68, 414 IF CH69, 420 IF CH70, 426 IF CH71, 432 IF CH72, 438 IF CH73, 444 IF CH74, 450 IF CH75, 456 IF CH76, 462 IF CH77, 468 IF CH78, 474 IF CH79, 480 IF CH80, 486 IF CH81, 492 IF CH82, 498 IF CH83, 504 IF CH84, 510 IF CH85, 516 IF CH86, 522 IF CH87, 528 IF CH88, 534 IF CH89, 540 IF CH90, 546 IF CH91, 552 IF CH92, 558 IF CH93, 564 IF CH94, 570 IF CH95, 576 IF CH96, 582 IF CH97, 588 IF CH98, 594 IF CH99, 600 IF CH100, 606 IF CH101, 612 IF CH102, 618 IF CH103, 624 IF CH104, 630 IF CH105, 636 IF CH106, 642 IF CH107, 648 IF CH108, 654 IF CH109, 660 IF CH110, 666 IF CH111, 672 IF CH112, 678 IF CH113, 684 IF CH114, 690 IF CH115, 696 IF CH116, 702 IF CH117, 708 IF CH118, 714 IF CH119, 720 IF CH120, 726 IF CH121, 732 IF CH122, 738 IF CH123, 744 IF CH124, 750 IF CH125, 756 IF CH126, 762 IF CH127, 768 IF CH128, 774 IF CH129, 780 IF CH130, 786 IF CH131, 792 IF CH132, 798 IF CH133, 804 IF CH134, 810 IF CH135, 816 IF CH136, 822 IF CH137, 828 IF CH138, 834 IF CH139, 840 IF CH140, 846 IF CH141, 852 IF CH142, 858 IF CH143, 864 IF CH144, 870 IF CH145, 876 IF CH146, 882 IF CH147, 888 IF CH148, 894 IF CH149, 900 IF CH150, 906 IF CH151, 912 IF CH152, 918 IF CH153, 924 IF CH154, 930 IF CH155, 936 IF CH156, 942 IF CH157, 948 IF CH158, 954 IF CH159, 960 IF CH160, 966 IF CH161, 972 IF CH162, 978 IF CH163, 984 IF CH164, 990 IF CH165, 996 IF CH166, 1002 IF CH167, 1008 IF CH168, 1014 IF CH169, 1020 IF CH170, 1026 IF CH171, 1032 IF CH172, 1038 IF CH173, 1044 IF CH174, 1050 IF CH175, 1056 IF CH176, 1062 IF CH177, 1068 IF CH178, 1074 IF CH179, 1080 IF CH180, 1086 IF CH181, 1092 IF CH182, 1098 IF CH183, 1104 IF CH184, 1110 IF CH185, 1116 IF CH186, 1122 IF CH187, 1128 IF CH188, 1134 IF CH189, 1140 IF CH190, 1146 IF CH191, 1152 IF CH192, 1158 IF CH193, 1164 IF CH194, 1170 IF CH195, 1176 IF CH196, 1182 IF CH197, 1188 IF CH198, 1194 IF CH199, 1200 IF CH200, 1206 IF CH201, 1212 IF CH202, 1218 IF CH203, 1224 IF CH204, 1230 IF CH205, 1236 IF CH206, 1242 IF CH207, 1248 IF CH208, 1254 IF CH209, 1260 IF CH210, 1266 IF CH211, 1272 IF CH212, 1278 IF CH213, 1284 IF CH214, 1290 IF CH215, 1296 IF CH216, 1302 IF CH217, 1308 IF CH218, 1314 IF CH219, 1320 IF CH220, 1326 IF CH221, 1332 IF CH222, 1338 IF CH223, 1344 IF CH224, 1350 IF CH225, 1356 IF CH226, 1362 IF CH227, 1368 IF CH228, 1374 IF CH229, 1380 IF CH230, 1386 IF CH231, 1392 IF CH232, 1398 IF CH233, 1404 IF CH234, 1410 IF CH235, 1416 IF CH236, 1422 IF CH237, 1428 IF CH238, 1434 IF CH239, 1440 IF CH240, 1446 IF CH241, 1452 IF CH242, 1458 IF CH243, 1464 IF CH244, 1470 IF CH245, 1476 IF CH246, 1482 IF CH247, 1488 IF CH248, 1494 IF CH249, 1500 IF CH250, 1506 IF CH251, 1512 IF CH252, 1518 IF CH253, 1524 IF CH254, 1530 IF CH255, 1536 IF CH256, 1542 IF CH257, 1548 IF CH258, 1554 IF CH259, 1560 IF CH260, 1566 IF CH261, 1572 IF CH262, 1578 IF CH263, 1584 IF CH264, 1590 IF CH265, 1596 IF CH266, 1602 IF CH267, 1608 IF CH268, 1614 IF CH269, 1620 IF CH270, 1626 IF CH271, 1632 IF CH272, 1638 IF CH273, 1644 IF CH274, 1650 IF CH275, 1656 IF CH276, 1662 IF CH277, 1668 IF CH278, 1674 IF CH279, 1680 IF CH280, 1686 IF CH281, 1692 IF CH282, 1698 IF CH283, 1704 IF CH284, 1710 IF CH285, 1716 IF CH286, 1722 IF CH287, 1728 IF CH288, 1734 IF CH289, 1740 IF CH290, 1746 IF CH291, 1752 IF CH292, 1758 IF CH293, 1764 IF CH294, 1770 IF CH295, 1776 IF CH296, 1782 IF CH297, 1788 IF CH298, 1794 IF CH299, 1800 IF CH300, 1806 IF CH301, 1812 IF CH302, 1818 IF CH303, 1824 IF CH304, 1830 IF CH305, 1836 IF CH306, 1842 IF CH307, 1848 IF CH308, 1854 IF CH309, 1860 IF CH310, 1866 IF CH311, 1872 IF CH312, 1878 IF CH313, 1884 IF CH314, 1890 IF CH315, 1896 IF CH316, 1902 IF CH317, 1908 IF CH318, 1914 IF CH319, 1920 IF CH320, 1926 IF CH321, 1932 IF CH322, 1938 IF CH323, 1944 IF CH324, 1950 IF CH325, 1956 IF CH326, 1962 IF CH327, 1968 IF CH328, 1974 IF CH329, 1980 IF CH330, 1986 IF CH331, 1992 IF CH332, 1998 IF CH333, 2004 IF CH334, 2010 IF CH335, 2016 IF CH336, 2022 IF CH337, 2028 IF CH338, 2034 IF CH339, 2040 IF CH340, 2046 IF CH341, 2052 IF CH342, 2058 IF CH343, 2064 IF CH344, 2070 IF CH345, 2076 IF CH346, 2082 IF CH347, 2088 IF CH348, 2094 IF CH349, 2100 IF CH350, 2106 IF CH351, 2112 IF CH352, 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2916 IF CH486, 2922 IF CH487, 2928 IF CH488, 2934 IF CH489, 2940 IF CH490, 2946 IF CH491, 2952 IF CH492, 2958 IF CH493, 2964 IF CH494, 2970 IF CH495, 2976 IF CH496, 2982 IF CH497, 2988 IF CH498, 2994 IF CH499, 3000 IF CH500, 3006 IF CH501, 3012 IF CH502, 3018 IF CH503, 3024 IF CH504, 3030 IF CH505, 3036 IF CH506, 3042 IF CH507, 3048 IF CH508, 3054 IF CH509, 3060 IF CH510, 3066 IF CH511, 3072 IF CH512, 3078 IF CH513, 3084 IF CH514, 3090 IF CH515, 3096 IF CH516, 3102 IF CH517, 3108 IF CH518, 3114 IF CH519, 3120 IF CH520, 3126 IF CH521, 3132 IF CH522, 3138 IF CH523, 3144 IF CH524, 3150 IF CH525, 3156 IF CH526, 3162 IF CH527, 3168 IF CH528, 3174 IF CH529, 3180 IF CH530, 3186 IF CH531, 3192 IF CH532, 3198 IF CH533, 3204 IF CH534, 3210 IF CH535, 3216 IF CH536, 3222 IF CH537, 3228 IF CH538, 3234 IF CH539, 3240 IF CH540, 3246 IF CH541, 3252 IF CH542, 3258 IF CH543, 3264 IF CH544, 3270 IF CH545, 3276 IF CH546, 3282 IF CH547, 3288 IF CH548, 3294 IF CH549, 3300 IF CH550, 3306 IF CH551, 3312 IF 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CH818, 4914 IF CH819, 4920 IF CH820, 4926 IF CH821, 4932 IF CH822, 4938 IF CH823, 4944 IF CH824, 4950 IF CH825, 4956 IF CH826, 4962 IF CH827, 4968 IF CH828, 4974 IF CH829, 4980 IF CH830, 4986 IF CH831, 4992 IF CH832, 4998 IF CH833, 5004 IF CH834, 5010 IF CH835, 5016 IF CH836, 5022 IF CH837, 5028 IF CH838, 5034 IF CH839, 5040 IF CH840, 5046 IF CH841, 5052 IF CH842, 5058 IF CH843, 5064 IF CH844, 5070 IF CH845, 5076 IF CH846, 5082 IF CH847, 5088 IF CH848, 5094 IF CH849, 5100 IF CH850, 5106 IF CH851, 5112 IF CH852, 5118 IF CH853, 5124 IF CH854, 5130 IF CH855, 5136 IF CH856, 5142 IF CH857, 5148 IF CH858, 5154 IF CH859, 5160 IF CH860, 5166 IF CH861, 5172 IF CH862, 5178 IF CH863, 5184 IF CH864, 5190 IF CH865, 5196 IF CH866, 5202 IF CH867, 5208 IF CH868, 5214 IF CH869, 5220 IF CH870, 5226 IF CH871, 5232 IF CH872, 5238 IF CH873, 5244 IF CH874, 5250 IF CH875, 5256 IF CH876, 5262 IF CH877, 5268 IF CH878, 5274 IF CH879, 5280 IF CH880, 5286 IF CH881, 5292 IF CH882, 5298 IF CH883, 5304 IF CH884, 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CH951, 5712 IF CH952, 5718 IF CH953, 5724 IF CH954, 5730 IF CH955, 5736 IF CH956, 5742 IF CH95	

TABLE 5-1
INPUT DATA CARD FORMATS (2 of 3)



TABLE 5-1
INPUT DATA CARD FORMATS (3 of 3)

SEQ.	ID
3	10 15 20 25 30 35 40 45 50 55 60 65 70 72 73 76
	CARD 3 HAS FORMAT (6E6,0,8I)
	A _{i,j} , A _{i,i} = INTEGRATION GRID SIZE, PLANET SURFACE (REQ'D IF L=2, OR 4)
	Y _{M,i} , Y _{SAT,i} = POSITION PARAMETERS FOR SATELLITE (REQ'D IF L=3 OR 4)
	A _{i,j} , A _{i,j} = INTEGRATION GRID SIZE, SAT. SURFACE (REQ'D IF L=3 OR 4)
	PLOT: NON-ZERO ENTRY IN ANY COLUMN 37-44 TRIGGERS PLOTTER
	COL. 37: DIRECT SOLAR IRRADIATION
	COL. 38: SELECTED SOLAR IRRADIATION, PLANET
	COL. 39: INFRARED EMISSION, PLANET
	COL. 40: REFLECTED SOLAR IRRADIATION, SATELLITE
	COL. 41: INFRARED EMISSION, SATELLITE
	COL. 42: TOTAL SOLAR SPECTRUM IRRADIATION
	COL. 43: TOTAL INFERRED IRRADIATION
	COL. 44: TOTAL ABSORBED IRRADIATION (IF COMPUTED)
	NOTE: CARD 3 IS REQUIRED EVEN IF ALL ENTRIES ARE ZERO OR BLANK
	10 15 20 25 30 35 40 45 50 55 60 65 70 72 73 76



VI EXAMPLE PROBLEMS

Several example problems are presented to demonstrate most of the input situations likely to be encountered. Included are the input sheets, regular tabular output, listings of optional punched heating rate tables, and optional graphical output.

EXAMPLE 1: CYLINDER IN CIRCULAR EARTH ORBIT WITH PLANETARY ORIENTATION

Assume a Cape Kennedy launch into a 300-statute mile circular orbit with an inclination of 30° to the equator. Orbit insertion at 30° N latitude is achieved at noon (local sun time) on 9 February. The cylinder's axis is aligned with the flight path. The body angles of interest (measured counter-clockwise from the vertical, looking forward) are 45° , 135° , 225° , and 315° . The geometry is illustrated in Figure 6-1. It is desired to compute solar and Earth irradiations every 15° around the orbit. In addition, it is desired to punch solar spectrum and infrared tables, and to plot solar, planet emission, and planet reflection curves.

The input parameters are as follows:

Card 1:

$J = 1$ (Earth)

$K = 1$ (planet orientation)

$L = 2$ (solar and planetary irradiations)

Case No. (arbitrary)

Punch triggers in 2nd and 4th 6-column fields (table numbers)

Punched table ID in 3rd and 5th fields (arbitrary)

Identification in 10th through 12th fields (arbitrary)

Card 2:

$M_0 = 02$ (February)

$\psi_S = -15^\circ$ (declination of sun on February 9)

$\psi_o = 30^\circ$ (inclination of orbit)

$\Omega_o = 0^\circ$ (based on being at highest latitude at noon)

$\sigma = 0^\circ$ (horizontal cylinder)



$\tau = 45^\circ, 135^\circ, 225^\circ, 315^\circ$ (same as body angles in this case)
 $\omega = 0^\circ$ (circular orbit)
 $A_o = 300$ miles (altitude)
 $e = 0$ (circular orbit)
 $v_o = 0$ (starting point of orbital calculation)
 $\Delta v = 15^\circ$ (step size around orbit)

Card 3:

$\Delta \Psi_i = \Delta \Omega_i = 3^\circ$ (integration grid size, numerically = $0.01 A_o$)
 Plot triggers in columns 37, 38, 39

There are four separate cases, one for each body angle. Each case requires its own set of 3 cards.

The input sheet and tabular output are shown in Tables 6-1 and 6-2. Table 6-3 is a listing of the punched output tables. Output plots are shown in Figures 6-2 through 6-5.

EXAMPLE 2: CYLINDER IN CIRCULAR EARTH ORBIT WITH INERTIAL ORIENTATION

Assume the same orbit conditions as for Example 1, illustrated in Figure 6-1. Assume that inertial orientation is desired with the axis of the cylinder perpendicular to the sun line. Note that in this case, the attitude of the cylinder coincides with planet orientation at $v = 0$. Orientation parameters are then determined at $v_o = 0$. Therefore, all input parameters are the same as for Example 1 except for the orientation flag.

Card 1:

$K = 2$ (inertial orientation)

Table 6-1 shows the program input. Output is shown in Tables 6-2 and 6-3, and Figures 6-6 through 6-9.



EXAMPLE 3: CYLINDER IN ELLIPTICAL POLAR EARTH ORBIT WITH PLANETARY ORIENTATION

Assume a Vandenberg AFB launch into a polar orbit with a perigee of 1000 statute miles and an apogee of 2000 statute miles. The major axis of the orbit is the intersection of the orbit plane and the equatorial plane, with the perigee in the Earth's shadow. Launch toward the south is at noon (local sun time) on March 21. The cylinder's axis is aligned with the zenith (local vertical). The body angles of interest (measured counter-clockwise from the leading edge, looking toward the center of the Earth) are 0° , 90° , 180° , and 270° . It is desired to compute solar and Earth irradiations every 15° around the orbit. In addition, it is desired to punch solar spectrum and infrared tables and to plot solar, planet emission, and planet reflection curves.

The orbit geometry is illustrated in Figure 6-10. The input parameters are as follows:

Card 1:

Same as for Example 1

Card 2:

$MO = 03$ (March)

$\psi_S = 0^\circ$ (Declination of sun on March 21)

$\psi_o = 90^\circ$ (polar orbit)

$\Omega_o = 270^\circ$ ("noon" polar orbit launched toward south)

$\sigma = 90^\circ$ (vertical cylinder)

$\tau = 0^\circ, 90^\circ, 180^\circ, 270^\circ$ (same as body angles in this case)

$\omega = 270^\circ$ (perigee over the equator and in Earth's shadow)

$A_o = 1000$ miles (altitude at perigee)

$e = 0.0915$ (altitude at perigee = 1000 miles, altitude at apogee = 2000 miles, radius of Earth = 3959 miles)

$v_o = 0^\circ$ (start calculations at perigee)

$\Delta v = 15^\circ$ (step size around orbit)

Card 3:

$\Delta \psi_i = \Delta \Omega_i = 10^\circ$ (integration grid size, numerically = $0.01 A_o$)

Plot triggers in columns 37, 38, 39

Table 6-4 shows the program input. Output is shown in Tables 6-5 and 6-6, and Figures 6-11 through 6-14.

EXAMPLE 4: CONICAL SURFACE IN ELLIPTICAL POLAR EARTH ORBIT WITH PLANETARY ORIENTATION

Assume the same orbit conditions as for Example 3, illustrated in Figure 6-10. Assume the surface of interest to be a 45° vertical cone with apex toward the Earth. All input parameters are the same as for Example 3 with the exception of the orientation angles σ and τ on Card 2. These angles are specified as follows:

Body angle	0°	90°	180°	270°
σ	135°	180°	225°	180°
τ	0°	45°	0°	315°

Table 6-4 shows the program input. Output is shown in Tables 6-5 and 6-6 and Figures 6-15 through 6-18.

EXAMPLE 5: CYLINDER IN CIRCULAR LUNAR ORBIT WITH PLANETARY ORIENTATION

Assume an 86-statute-mile circular lunar equatorial orbit sometime in May. Neglect the declination of the sun (which is nearly 0°). The cylinder's axis is vertical and the body angles of interest (measured counter-clockwise from the leading edge, looking toward the center of the moon) are 0° , 90° , 180° , and 270° . Assume the Earth-sun-moon relationship to be as shown in Figure 6-19. The angle between the moon-sun line and the moon-Earth line is 38° . The point of entry into the clockwise lunar orbit is 168° from the moon-Earth line. It is desired to compute solar and planetary incident and absorbed irradiations every 15° around the orbit. Assume $\alpha_S = \epsilon_I = 0.5$. It is also desired to punch absorbed irradiation tables and to plot solar, planet reflection, planet emission, and absorbed irradiation.

The input parameters are as follows:

Card 1:

J = 2 (moon)

K = 1 (planet orientation)

L = 2 (solar and planetary irradiations)

Case no. (arbitrary)

Punch trigger in 6th field (table no.)

Punch table ID in 7th field (arbitrary)



$$\alpha_s = 0.5$$

$$\epsilon_i = 0.5$$

Identification in 10th - 12th fields (arbitrary)

Card 2:

$$MO = 05 \text{ (May)}$$

$$\psi_s = 0^\circ \text{ (assumed declination of sun)}$$

$$\psi_o = 180^\circ \text{ (inverts orbit plane)}$$

$$\Omega_o = 0^\circ \text{ (equatorial orbit)}$$

$$\sigma = 90^\circ \text{ (vertical cylinder)}$$

$$\tau = 0^\circ, 90^\circ, 180^\circ, 270^\circ \text{ (same as body angle in this case)}$$

$$\omega = 0^\circ \text{ (circular orbit)}$$

$$A_o = 86 \text{ miles (altitude)}$$

$$e = 0 \text{ (circular orbit)}$$

$$\nu_o = 50^\circ (38^\circ + 180^\circ - 168^\circ = 50^\circ)$$

$$\Delta\nu = 15^\circ \text{ (step size around orbit)}$$

Card 3:

$$\Delta\psi_i = \Delta\Omega_i = 1^\circ \text{ (minimum practical grid size)}$$

Plot triggers in columns 37, 38, 39, 44

Program input is shown in Table 6-7. Output is shown in Tables 6-8 and 6-9, and Figures 6-20 through 6-23.

EXAMPLE 6: ARBITRARY POINT IN SPACE

Assume a plane surface facing the Earth, located at 40° North latitude, 60° East longitude, and an altitude of 1000 statute miles. Assume the time to be 1400 GMT (2 PM) on December 25th. It is desired to compute solar and planet irradiations.

The program input is as follows:

Card 1:

$$J = 1 \text{ (Earth)}$$

$$K = 1 \text{ (planet orientation)}$$



$L = 2$ (solar plus planetary irradiations)

Identification in 10th - 12th fields (arbitrary)

Card 2:

$MO = 12$ (December)

$\psi_S = -23.5^\circ$ (declination of sun on December 25)

$\psi = 40^\circ$ (north latitude)

$\Omega = 90^\circ$ (60° east longitude plus 30° west longitude position of sun at 1400 GMT)

$\sigma = 0^\circ, \tau = 180^\circ$ (horizontal surface facing Earth)

$A_o = 1000$ miles (altitude)

$\omega = e = v_o = \Delta\nu = 0$ (no orbit reference)

Card 3:

$\Delta\psi_i = \Delta\Omega_i = 10^\circ$ (integration grid size, numerically = $0.01 A_o$)

Program input and output are shown on Tables 6-10 and 6-11, respectively.

EXAMPLE 7: SPECIFIC POINT IN A GIVEN ORBIT

Assume the same orbital conditions as for Example 1. It is desired to compute solar and planetary irradiations for Side 4 ($\tau = 315^\circ$) at a point 30° beyond orbit insertion.

The input is the same as for Example 1, Side 1, except as shown below:

Card 1:

No punch triggers or punched table ID.

Card 2:

$v_o = 30^\circ$ (locates point in orbit for computation)

$\Delta\nu = 0^\circ$ (one point only; computations are not to be made around the orbit)

Card 3:

No plot triggers

Program input and output are shown on Tables 6-10 and 6-11, respectively.



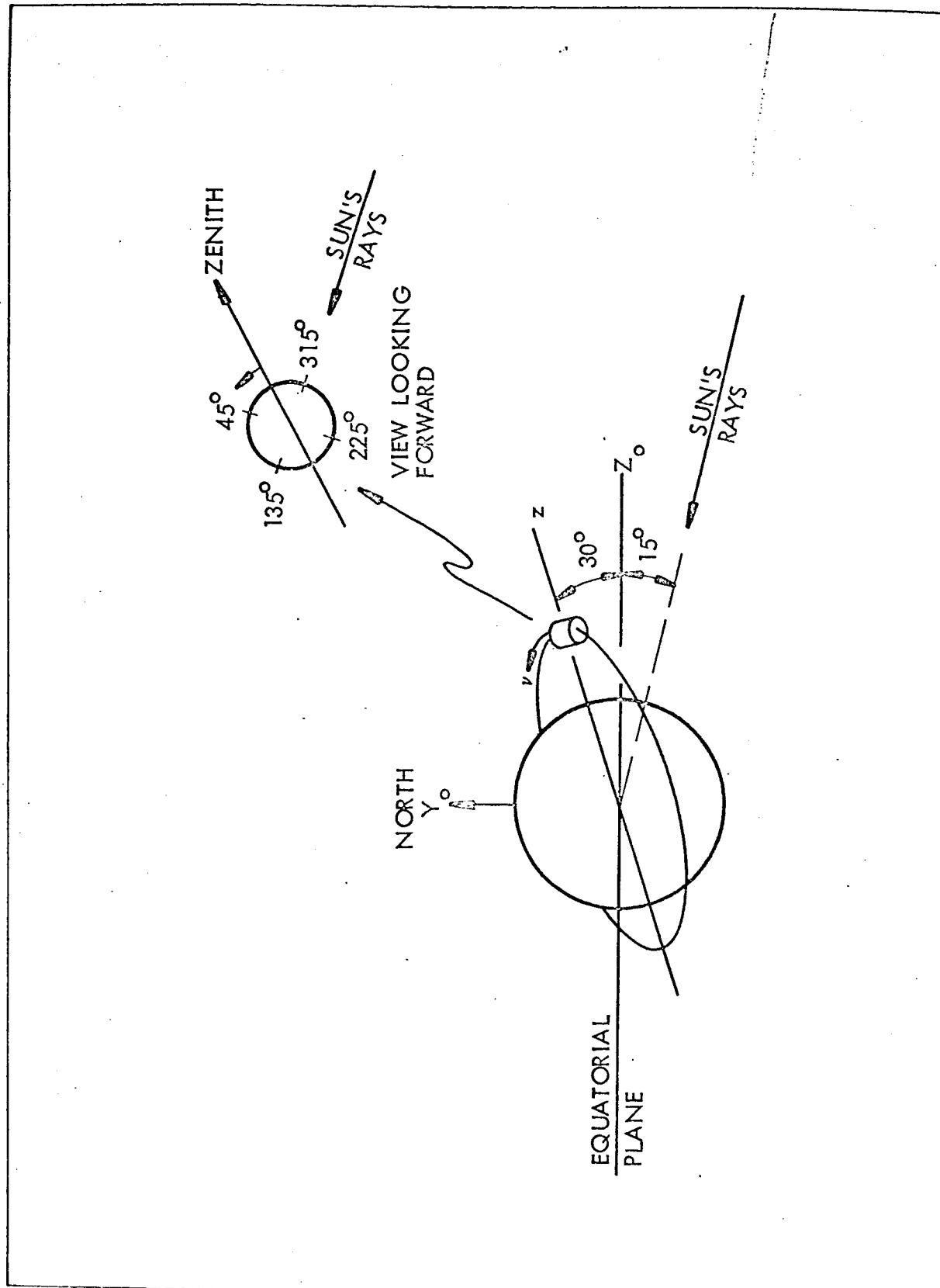


Figure 6-1. Geometry for Examples 1 and 2

TABLE 6-1
INPUT FOR EXAMPLES 1 AND 2

SEQ.	ID																				
	77	80	1	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	72	73	75	
110111211.	~	111	~	HΦRIZ.	~	11.2	~	HΦRIZ.	~	11.2	~	HΦRIZ.	~	11.2	~	HΦRIZ.	~	11.2	~	HΦRIZ.	
110202	-15.	30.	0.	0.	45.	0.	300.	0.	300.	0.	300.	0.	300.	0.	300.	0.	300.	0.	300.	0.	
11033.	3.																				
120111212.	~	1121	~	HΦRIZ.	~	112	~	HΦRIZ.	~	112	~	HΦRIZ.	~	112	~	HΦRIZ.	~	112	~	HΦRIZ.	
120202	-15.	30.	0.	0.	0.	135.	0.	300.	0.	300.	0.	300.	0.	300.	0.	300.	0.	300.	0.	300.	
12033.	3.																				
130111213.	~	131	~	HΦRIZ.	~	132	~	HΦRIZ.	~	132	~	HΦRIZ.	~	132	~	HΦRIZ.	~	132	~	HΦRIZ.	
130202	-15.	30.	0.	0.	0.	225.	0.	300.	0.	300.	0.	300.	0.	300.	0.	300.	0.	300.	0.	300.	
13033.	3.																				
140011214.	~	141	~	HΦRIZ.	~	142	~	HΦCIZ.	~	142	~	HΦCIZ.	~	142	~	HΦCIZ.	~	142	~	HΦCIZ.	
140102	-15.	30.	2.	0.	0.	315.	0.	300.	0.	300.	0.	300.	0.	300.	0.	300.	0.	300.	0.	300.	
14023.	3.																				
210112221.	~	211	~	INERT.	~	212	~	LINK1.	~	212	~	INERT.	~	212	~	INERT.	~	212	~	INERT.	
210202	-15.	30.	0.	0.	0.	45.	0.	300.	0.	300.	0.	300.	0.	300.	0.	300.	0.	300.	0.	300.	
21023.	3.																				
220112222.	~	221	~	INERT.	~	222	~	INERT.	~	222	~	INERT.	~	222	~	INERT.	~	222	~	INERT.	
220202	-15.	30.	0.	0.	0.	135.	0.	300.	0.	300.	0.	300.	0.	300.	0.	300.	0.	300.	0.	300.	
22033.	3.																				
230112223.	~	231	~	INERT.	~	232	~	INERT.	~	232	~	INERT.	~	232	~	INERT.	~	232	~	INERT.	
230202	-15.	30.	0.	0.	0.	225.	0.	300.	0.	300.	0.	300.	0.	300.	0.	300.	0.	300.	0.	300.	
23033.	3.																				
240112224.	~	241	~	INERT.	~	242	~	INERT.	~	242	~	INERT.	~	242	~	INERT.	~	242	~	INERT.	
240202	-15.	30.	0.	0.	0.	315.	0.	300.	0.	300.	0.	300.	0.	300.	0.	300.	0.	300.	0.	300.	
24033.	3.																				
2999.	0.																				



TABLE 6-2. TABULAR OUTPUT FOR EXAMPLES 1 AND 2

ORBITAL RADIATION - 2374

CASE 11. EXAMPLE 1, SIDE 1		ORIENTATION PLANET									
ORBIT EARTH	RADIUS = 3959.	PSI	OMEGA	SIGMA	TAU	OMEGA	VO	DEL V	ALTITUDE	ECCEN-	PSI
MONTH	SOLAR	ORBIT	ORBIT	(VEHICLE	ORIENTATION	PERIGEE	ENTRY	STEP SIZE	SUBMITTED	TRICITY	OMEGA
2	-15.000	30.000	0.	0.	45.000	0.	0.	15.000	300.	0.	(SATellite)
NON-ZERO CURVES PUNCHED	111	HORIZ.	112	HORIZ.	-0						
PLOTS REQUESTED FOR											
V	ALTITUDE	TIME	Q(P)	Q(PR)	Q(SOL)	Q(SAT)	Q(SATR)	Q	0	0	F
DEG.	MILES	HRS.	1.769	(ALL Q IN BTU/HR/SQ.FT.)	0.000			SOL. SPEC	INF. RED	ABSORB	PLANET
0.	300.	0.	1.769	2.124				2.124	1.769	-0.	0.02579
15.	300.	0.065.	1.946	2.113				2.113	1.946	-0.	0.02766
30.	300.	0.131	2.021	1.869				1.869	2.021	-0.	0.02837
45.	300.	0.196	2.113	1.295				1.295	2.113	-0.	0.02842
60.	300.	0.262	2.160	0.748				0.748	2.160	-0.	0.02823
75.	300.	0.327	2.184	0.236				0.236	2.184	-0.	0.02821
90.	300.	0.393	2.153	0.003				0.003	2.153	-0.	0.02825
105.	300.	0.458	2.139	0.				0.	2.139	-0.	0.02821
120.	300.	0.524	2.186	0.				0.	2.186	-0.	0.02834
121.	300.	0.528	2.197	0.				0.	2.197	-0.	0.02834
SH 122.	300.	0.532	2.197	0.				0.	2.197	-0.	0.02835
SH 123.	300.	0.589	2.236	0.				0.	2.236	-0.	0.02845
SH 124.	300.	0.654	2.241	0.				0.	2.241	-0.	0.02842
SH 165.	300.	0.720	2.153	C.				0.	2.153	-0.	0.02726
SH 180.	300.	0.785	2.080	0.				0.	2.080	-0.	0.02632
SH 195.	300.	0.851	2.153	0.				0.	2.153	-0.	0.02726
SH 210.	300.	0.916	2.241	0.				0.	2.241	-0.	0.02842
SH 225.	300.	0.982	2.236	0.				0.	2.236	-0.	0.02845
SH 238.	300.	1.038	2.197	0.				0.	2.197	-0.	0.02835
SH 239.	300.	1.043	2.197	0.				0.	2.197	-0.	0.02834
240.	300.	1.047	2.186	0.				0.	2.186	-0.	0.02834
255.	300.	1.113	2.139	0.				0.	2.139	-0.	0.02821
270.	300.	1.178	2.153	0.003				0.003	2.153	-0.	0.02825
285.	300.	1.243	2.184	0.236				0.236	2.184	-0.	0.02821
300.	300.	1.309	2.160	0.748				0.748	2.160	-0.	0.02823
315.	300.	1.374	2.113	1.295				1.295	2.113	-0.	0.02842
330.	300.	1.440	2.021	1.869				1.869	2.021	-0.	0.02837
345.	300.	1.505	1.946	2.113				2.113	1.946	-0.	0.02864
360.	300.	1.571	1.769	0.000				2.124	1.769	-0.	0.02579



TABLE 6-2 (CONTINUED)

ORBITAL RADIATION - 2374

CASE	12.	EXAMPLE 1. SITE 2	ORBIT EARTH	RAOUIUS = 3999.	ORIENTATION PLANET	PSI	PSI	OMEGA	SIGMA TAU	OMEGA	V0	DEL V0	ALTITUDE	ECCEN-	PSI (OMEGA
MONTH			MONTH	SOLAR	CRIT	(VEHICLE ORIENTATION)	PERIGEE	ENTERY	STEP SIZE	SUBMITTED	TRCITY	15,000	300.	TRCITY	(SATELLITE)
2	-15.000	30.000	0.	0.	0.	135,000	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NON-ZERO CURVES PUNCHED	121	HORIZ.	122	HORIZ.	-0										
PLOTS REQUESTED FOR															
V	ALTITUDE	TILT	U(P)	U(PK)	U(SCL)	U(SAT)	Q(SAT)	Q	SOL SPEC	Q	IN F. RED	Q	ABSORB	F	PLANET
DEG.	MILS	MAS.	0.	45.993	56.012	0.	56.012	56.012	45.993	45.993	46.215	46.215	46.215	46.215	46.215
0.	300.	0.	0.065	46.215	53.806	0.	53.806	53.806	46.215	46.215	47.648	47.648	47.648	47.648	47.648
15.	300.	0.	1.131	47.648	44.450	0.	44.450	44.450	47.648	47.648	48.804	48.804	48.804	48.804	48.804
30.	300.	0.	1.196	48.804	34.502	0.	34.502	34.502	48.804	48.804	49.397	49.397	49.397	49.397	49.397
45.	300.	0.	2.262	49.397	24.630	0.	24.630	24.630	49.397	49.397	50.822	50.822	50.822	50.822	50.822
60.	300.	0.	3.327	48.546	12.514	0.	12.514	12.514	48.546	48.546	51.799	51.799	51.799	51.799	51.799
75.	300.	0.	3.393	48.919	1.624	0.	1.624	1.624	48.919	48.919	53.176	53.176	53.176	53.176	53.176
90.	300.	0.	4.458	49.116	0.004	0.	0.004	0.004	49.116	49.116	53.775	53.775	53.775	53.775	53.775
105.	300.	0.	5.524	49.156	0.	0.	0.	0.	49.156	49.156	54.787	54.787	54.787	54.787	54.787
120.	300.	0.	6.580	50.183	0.	0.	0.	0.	50.183	50.183	55.789	55.789	55.789	55.789	55.789
121.	300.	0.	6.532	50.184	0.	0.	0.	0.	50.184	50.184	56.790	56.790	56.790	56.790	56.790
SH 122.	300.	0.	6.589	50.346	0.	0.	0.	0.	50.382	50.382	57.793	57.793	57.793	57.793	57.793
SH 135.	300.	0.	7.650	50.441	0.	0.	0.	0.	50.441	50.441	58.795	58.795	58.795	58.795	58.795
SH 150.	300.	0.	8.720	50.031	0.	0.	0.	0.	50.031	50.031	59.797	59.797	59.797	59.797	59.797
SH 165.	300.	0.	9.785	49.901	0.	0.	0.	0.	49.901	49.901	60.799	60.799	60.799	60.799	60.799
SH 180.	300.	0.	9.951	50.031	0.	0.	0.	0.	50.031	50.031	61.799	61.799	61.799	61.799	61.799
SH 195.	300.	0.	9.916	50.441	0.	0.	0.	0.	50.441	50.441	62.799	62.799	62.799	62.799	62.799
SH 210.	300.	0.	9.922	50.382	0.	0.	0.	0.	50.382	50.382	63.799	63.799	63.799	63.799	63.799
SH 225.	300.	0.	1.039	50.184	0.	0.	0.	0.	50.184	50.184	64.799	64.799	64.799	64.799	64.799
SH 230.	300.	0.	1.043	50.183	0.	0.	0.	0.	50.183	50.183	65.799	65.799	65.799	65.799	65.799
SH 239.	300.	0.	1.047	49.956	0.	0.	0.	0.	49.956	49.956	66.799	66.799	66.799	66.799	66.799
240.	300.	0.	1.113	49.116	0.004	0.	0.004	0.	49.116	49.116	67.799	67.799	67.799	67.799	67.799
255.	300.	0.	1.178	48.419	1.026	0.	1.026	1.026	48.419	48.419	68.799	68.799	68.799	68.799	68.799
270.	300.	0.	1.243	48.546	12.514	0.	12.514	12.514	48.546	48.546	69.799	69.799	69.799	69.799	69.799
285.	300.	0.	1.309	49.397	24.630	0.	24.630	24.630	49.397	49.397	70.799	70.799	70.799	70.799	70.799
300.	300.	1.374	48.804	34.502	0.	0.	0.	0.	34.502	34.502	71.799	71.799	71.799	71.799	71.799
315.	300.	1.440	47.648	44.450	0.	0.	0.	0.	44.450	44.450	72.799	72.799	72.799	72.799	72.799
330.	300.	1.509	46.209	53.807	0.	0.	0.	0.	53.807	53.807	73.799	73.799	73.799	73.799	73.799
345.	300.	1.571	45.993	56.012	0.	0.	0.	0.	56.012	56.012	74.799	74.799	74.799	74.799	74.799
360.															

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TABLE 6-2 (CONTINUED)

ORBITAL RADIATION - 2374

CASE 13. EXAMPLE 1. SIDE 3		ORBIT EARTH		RADIUS = 3959.		ORIENTATION PLANET									
MONTH	PSI SCLAN	PSI URBIT	OMEGA ORBIT	SIGMA (VEHICLE ORIENTATION)	TAU PERIOD	OMEGA PERIOD	V0	ENTRY J.	Dtl V	ALTITUDE SUBMITT	ECCEN-	PSI (SATELLITE)	PSI (SATELLITE)		
2	+15.000	30.000	0.	0.	225.600	0.			15.000	300.	0.				
NCN-ZERO CURVES PUNCHED		131	HORIZ.	132	HORIZ.	-0						ALPHA= -0.			
PLOTS REQUESTED FOR				Q(P)	Q(PR)	Q(SOL)						EPSIL= -0.			
V	ALTITUDE MILES	TIME HRS.	Q(P)	Q(PR)	Q(SOL)	Q(SAT)	Q(SATR)	SOL-SPEC	Q	Q	Q	INF-RED	ABSORB	F	PLANET
DEG.			(ALL Q IN BTU/HK/SQ.FT.)						55.515	48.071					0.63583
0.	300.	0.	48.071	55.515	0.				61.648	48.186					0.63766
15.	300.	0.065	48.186	53.915	7.730				77.806	48.898					0.63833
30.	300.	0.131	48.898	47.415	30.392				107.457	49.383					0.63823
45.	300.	0.196	49.383	41.014	66.442				144.908	49.410					0.63787
60.	300.	0.262	49.010	31.484	113.424				187.383	48.246					0.63775
75.	300.	0.327	48.246	19.248	168.135				231.221	49.021					0.63775
90.	300.	0.393	49.021	4.373	226.948				285.699	49.654					0.63776
105.	300.	0.458	49.654	0.138	285.560				340.272	50.137					0.63799
120.	300.	0.524	50.337	0.000	340.072				343.683	50.367					0.63800
121.	300.	0.528	50.367	0.	343.683										
SH	122.	300.	0.532	50.768	0.				50.369	-0.					0.63801
SH	135.	300.	0.589	50.336	0.				50.336	-0.					0.63822
SH	150.	300.	0.654	49.754	0.				49.754	-0.					0.63935
SH	165.	300.	0.720	48.320	0.				48.820	-0.					0.63727
SH	180.	300.	0.785	48.638	0.				48.638	-0.					0.63635
SH	195.	300.	0.851	48.820	0.				48.820	-0.					0.63727
SH	210.	300.	0.916	49.754	0.				49.754	-0.					0.63835
SH	225.	300.	0.982	50.336	0.				50.336	-0.					0.63822
SH	238.	300.	1.038	50.368	0.				50.368	-0.					0.63891
SH	239.	300.	1.043	50.367	0.	343.683		343.683	52.367.	-0.					0.63801
SH	240.	300.	1.047	50.337	0.000	340.072		340.072	50.337	-0.					0.63799
SH	255.	300.	1.113	49.654	0.138	285.560		285.560	49.654	-0.					0.63776
SH	270.	300.	1.178	49.021	4.373	226.848		231.221	49.021	-0.					0.63775
SH	285.	300.	1.243	48.246	19.248	168.135		187.383	48.246	-0.					0.63775
SH	300.	1.309	49.010	31.484	113.424				144.908	49.010	-0.				0.63787
SH	315.	300.	1.374	49.384	41.015	66.442		107.457	49.384	-0.					0.63823
SH	330.	1.440	48.898	47.415	30.392				77.806	48.898	-0.				0.63833
SH	345.	300.	1.505	48.187	53.918	7.730			61.648	48.187	-0.				0.63766
SH	360.	300.	1.571	46.071	55.515	0.			55.515	46.071	-0.				0.63584



TABLE 6-2 (CONTINUED)

CASE 14. EXAMPLE 1, SIDE 4		ORBITAL RADIATION - 2374									
ORBIT EARTH		RADIUS = 3959.	ORIENTATION PLANET								
MONTH	PSI SOLAR	PSI ORBIT	OMEGA (VEHICLE ORBIT)	SIGMA (VEHICLE ORIENTATION)	TAU PERIGEE	OMEGA 0.	VU ENTRY 0.	DEL V STEP SIZE 15.000	ALTITUDE SUBMITTED 300.	ECENTRICITY 0.	PSI (SATELLITE) OMEGA (SATELLITE) 0.
2	-15.000	30.000	6.	0.	315.000	0.	0.	15.000	300.	0.	0.
NON-ZERO CURVES PUNCHED	141	HORIZ.	142	HORIZ.	-0						
PLOTS REQUESTED FOR			Q(P)	Q(P)	Q(SOL)						
V DEG.	ALTITUDE MILES	TIME HRS.	Q(P)	Q(SOL)	Q(SAT)	Q(SATR)	SOL SPEC	INF. RED	Q	PSI ABSORB	F PLANET
0.	300.	0.	2.032	2.551	453.996	456.447	2.032	-0.	0.	0.02632	
15.	300.	0.065	2.102	2.556	445.966	448.522	2.102	-0.	0.	0.02726	
30.	300.	0.131	2.199	2.503	423.304	425.807	2.199	-0.	0.	0.02842	
45.	300.	0.196	2.197	2.172	387.253	389.425	2.197	-0.	0.	0.02845	
60.	300.	0.262	2.137	1.814	340.272	342.086	2.137	-0.	0.	0.02834	
75.	300.	0.327	2.165	1.282	285.569	286.842	2.162	-0.	0.	0.02821	
90.	300.	0.393	2.201	0.489	226.848	227.337	2.201	-0.	0.	0.02835	
105.	300.	0.458	2.220	0.033	168.135	168.168	2.226	-0.	0.	0.02821	
120.	300.	0.524	2.227	0.000	113.424	113.424	2.227	-0.	0.	0.02833	
121.	300.	0.528	2.227	0.	110.013	110.013	2.227	-0.	0.	0.02823	
SH 122.	300.	0.532	2.227	0.	0.	0.	2.227	-0.	0.	0.02823	
SH 135.	300.	0.589	2.210	0.	0.	0.	2.210	-0.	0.	0.02823	
SH 150.	300.	0.654	2.150	0.	0.	0.	2.150	-0.	0.	0.02842	
SH 165.	300.	0.720	2.078	0.	0.	0.	2.078	-0.	0.	0.02764	
SH 180.	300.	0.785	1.905	0.	0.	0.	1.905	-0.	0.	0.02779	
SH 195.	300.	0.851	2.078	0.	0.	0.	2.078	-0.	0.	0.02764	
SH 210.	300.	0.916	2.150	0.	0.	0.	2.150	-0.	0.	0.02837	
SH 225.	300.	0.982	2.210	0.	0.	0.	2.210	-0.	0.	0.02842	
SH 238.	300.	1.038	2.227	0.	0.	0.	2.227	-0.	0.	0.02823	
300.	1.043	2.227	0.	110.012	110.012	110.012	2.227	-0.	0.	0.02823	
240.	300.	1.047	2.227	0.000	113.424	113.424	2.227	-0.	0.	0.02823	
255.	300.	1.113	2.226	0.033	168.135	168.168	2.226	-0.	0.	0.02821	
270.	300.	1.178	2.201	0.489	226.848	227.337	2.201	-0.	0.	0.02825	
285.	300.	1.243	2.165	1.282	285.569	286.842	2.165	-0.	0.	0.02821	
300.	1.309	2.137	1.814	340.272	342.086	342.086	2.137	-0.	0.	0.02834	
315.	300.	1.374	2.197	2.172	387.253	389.425	2.197	-0.	0.	0.02845	
330.	300.	1.440	2.199	2.503	423.304	425.806	2.199	-0.	0.	0.02842	
345.	300.	1.505	2.102	2.256	445.966	448.522	2.102	-0.	0.	0.02726	
360.	300.	1.571	2.032	2.551	453.696	456.247	2.032	-0.	0.	0.02633	

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TABLE 6-2 (CONTINUED)

CASE 21.		EXAMPLE 2, SIDE 1		ORBITAL RADIATION = 2.374									
ORBIT EARTH	RADIUS =	PSI	PSI	OMEGA	SIGMA	TAU	OMEGA	V0	DEL V	ALTITUDE	ECCEN-	PSI	OMEGA
MONTH	SOLAR	PSI	ORBIT	VEHICLE	ORIENTATION	PERIGEE	0.	ENERGY	STEP SIZE	SUBMITTED	TRICITY	(SATELLITE)	
2	-15.000	30.000	0.	0.	45.000	0.	0.	0.	15.000	300.	0.		
NON-ZERO CURVES PUNCHED													
PLOTS REQUESTED FOR													
V ALTITUDE MILES DEG.	TIME HRS.	Q(P)	Q(PR)	Q(SOL)	Q(SATR)	Q(SAT)	Q(SATR)	Q SOL. SPEC	Q INF. RED	Q ABSORB	Q	F	PLANET SATEL.
0.	0.	1.769	2.124	0.000	0.	0.	0.	2.124	1.769	0.	0.02579		
15.	0.065	2.347	2.621	0.000	0.	0.	0.	2.621	2.347	0.	0.03330		
30.	0.131	3.781	3.861	0.000	0.	0.	0.	3.861	3.781	0.	0.05302		
45.	0.196	6.279	4.507	0.000	0.	0.	0.	4.507	6.279	0.	0.0865		
60.	0.262	9.938	5.109	0.000	0.	0.	0.	5.109	9.938	0.	0.12910		
75.	0.327	15.167	4.450	0.000	0.	0.	0.	4.450	15.167	0.	0.19600		
90.	0.393	20.879	1.097	0.000	0.	0.	0.	1.097	20.879	0.	0.27605		
105.	0.458	27.198	0.036	0.000	0.	0.	0.	0.036	27.198	0.	0.35555		
120.	0.524	33.859	0.	0.000	0.	0.	0.	0.000	33.859	0.	0.43392		
121.	0.528	34.467	0.	0.000	0.	0.	0.	0.000	34.467	0.	0.43897		
122.	0.532	34.858	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	34.858	0.	0.44392		
SH 135.	0.589	40.626	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	40.626	0.	0.51485		
SH 150.	0.654	45.951	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	45.951	0.	0.58127		
SH 165.	0.720	48.871	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	48.871	0.	0.62253		
SH 180.	0.785	49.301	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	49.301	0.	0.63883		
SH 195.	0.851	48.871	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	48.871	0.	0.62253		
SH 210.	0.916	45.951	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	45.951	0.	0.58127		
SH 225.	0.982	49.626	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	49.626	0.	0.51485		
SH 238.	1.038	34.858	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	34.858	0.	0.44393		
SH 239.	1.043	34.467	0.	0.000	0.	0.	0.	0.000	34.467	0.	0.43897		
SH 240.	1.047	33.859	0.	0.000	0.	0.	0.	0.000	33.859	0.	0.43392		
SH 255.	1.113	27.198	0.036	0.000	0.	0.	0.	0.036	27.198	0.	0.35456		
SH 270.	1.178	20.879	1.097	0.000	0.	0.	0.	1.097	20.879	0.	0.27605		
SH 285.	1.243	15.167	4.450	0.000	0.	0.	0.	4.450	15.167	0.	0.19600		
SH 300.	1.309	9.938	5.109	0.000	0.	0.	0.	5.109	9.938	0.	0.12910		
SH 315.	1.374	6.279	4.507	0.000	0.	0.	0.	4.507	6.279	0.	0.0865		
SH 330.	1.440	3.781	3.861	0.000	0.	0.	0.	3.861	3.781	0.	0.05302		
SH 345.	1.505	2.347	2.621	0.000	0.	0.	0.	2.621	2.347	0.	0.03330		
SH 360.	1.571	1.769	2.124	0.500	0.	0.	0.	2.124	1.769	0.	0.02579		



TABLE 6-2 (CONTINUED)

ORBITAL RADIATION - 2374

CASE 22. EXAMPLE 2, SIDE 2		ORBITAL RADIATION - 2374									
ORBIT EARTH		RADIUS =	3959.	ORIENTATION INERT.							
MONTH	PSI SOLAR	PSI ORBIT	OMEGA ORBIT	SIGMA (VEHICLE ORIENTATION)	TAU PERIGEE	V0	DEL V	ALTITUDE	ECCEN-	PSI	OMEGA
2	-15.000	30.000	0.	0.	135.000	0.	0.	15.000	300.	0.	0.
NON-ZERO CURVES PUNCHED	221	INERT.	222	INERT.	-0	ALPHA = -0.	EPSIL = -0.				
PLOTS REQUESTED FOR											
V	ALTITUDE DEG. MILES	TIME HRS.	Q(P)	Q(SOL)	Q(SAT)	Q(SATR)	Q	Q	Q	Q	F
	0.	45.993	56.012	0.	56.012	45.993	0.	INF-RED	ABSORB	PLANET	SATEL.
	300.	0.	45.255	52.349	0.	52.349	45.255	-0.	0.	0.	0.6335
15.	300.	0.065	43.391	39.616	0.	39.616	43.391	-0.	0.	0.	0.62352
30.	300.	0.171	43.390	39.616	0.	39.616	43.390	-0.	0.	0.	0.58046
45.	300.	0.196	39.380	26.654	0.	26.654	39.380	-0.	0.	0.	0.51446
60.	300.	0.262	33.725	15.208	0.	15.208	33.725	-0.	0.	0.	0.43042
75.	300.	0.327	26.913	4.924	0.	4.924	26.913	-0.	0.	0.	0.35388
90.	300.	0.393	21.021	0.	0.	0.	21.021	-0.	0.	0.	0.2705
105.	300.	0.458	15.111	0.	0.	0.	15.131	-0.	0.	0.	0.19012
120.	300.	0.524	10.287	0.	0.	0.	10.287	-0.	0.	0.	0.13159
121.	300.	0.528	10.016	0.	0.	0.	10.016	-0.	0.	0.	0.12148
SH 122.	300.	0.532	9.691	0.	0.	0.	9.691	-0.	0.	0.	0.12336
SH 135.	300.	0.589	6.545	0.	0.	0.	6.545	-0.	0.	0.	0.08299
SH 150.	300.	0.654	4.155	0.	0.	0.	4.125	-0.	0.	0.	0.25224
SH 165.	300.	0.720	2.710	0.	0.	0.	2.710	-0.	0.	0.	0.14249
SH 180.	300.	0.785	2.090	0.	0.	0.	2.090	-0.	0.	0.	0.07632
SH 195.	300.	0.851	2.710	0.	0.	0.	2.710	-0.	0.	0.	0.04429
SH 210.	300.	0.916	4.225	0.	0.	0.	4.125	-0.	0.	0.	0.05224
SH 225.	300.	0.982	6.545	0.	0.	0.	6.545	-0.	0.	0.	0.08299
SH 238.	300.	1.038	9.691	0.	0.	0.	9.691	-0.	0.	0.	0.2336
239.	300.	1.043	10.016	2.	0.	0.	10.016	-0.	0.	0.	0.22748
240.	300.	1.047	10.287	0.	0.	0.	10.287	-0.	0.	0.	0.13159
255.	300.	1.113	15.131	0.	0.	0.	15.131	-0.	0.	0.	0.19612
270.	300.	1.178	21.021	0.	0.	0.	21.021	-0.	0.	0.	0.27605
285.	300.	1.243	26.913	4.924	0.	4.924	26.913	-0.	0.	0.	0.35388
300.	1.309	33.725	15.208	0.	0.	0.	15.208	33.725	-0.	0.	0.43042
315.	300.	1.374	39.380	26.654	0.	26.654	39.380	-0.	0.	0.	0.51446
330.	300.	1.440	43.390	39.616	0.	39.616	43.390	-0.	0.	0.	0.58046
345.	300.	1.505	45.255	52.349	0.	52.349	45.255	-0.	0.	0.	0.62352
360.	300.	1.571	45.993	56.012	0.	56.012	45.993	-0.	0.	0.	0.63353

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TABLE 6-2 (CONTINUED)

ORBITAL RADIATION - 2374

CASE 23.		EXAMPLE 2. SIDE 3		ORBITAL RADIATION INERT.											
ORBIT EARTH	RADIUS =	3959.	PSI	OMEGA	SIGMA	IAU	OMEGA	V0	DEL V	ALTITUDE	ECCEN-	PSI	OMEGA	(SATELLITE)	(SATELLITE)
MONTH	PSI	SOLAR	PSI	ORBIT	ORBIT	VEHICLE	ORIENTATION	ENTRY	STEP SIZE	SUBMITTED	TRICITY	(SATELLITE)	(SATELLITE)	(SATELLITE)	(SATELLITE)
2		-15,000	30,000	C.	0.	225,000	0.	0.	15,000	300.	0.	EPSIL = -0.	EPSIL = -0.	EPSIL = -0.	EPSIL = -0.
NON-ZERO CURVES PUNCHED		231	PUNCH	232	INERT.	232	INERT.	-0							
PLOTS REQUESTED FOR				Q(P)	Q(PR)	Q(SOL)									
V	ALTITUDE	TIME	Q(P)	Q(SOL)	Q(PR)	Q(SAT)	Q(SAT)	SOL SPEC	Q	Q	Q	INF. RED	ABSORB	F	PLANET
DEG.	MILES	HRSS.													
0.	0.	0.	49.071	52.515	0.			55.515	48.071	-0.		0.63583			
15.	300.	0.	47.090	52.346	0.			52.346	47.090	-0.		0.62253			
30.	300.	0.	44.577	42.606	0.			42.606	44.577	-0.		0.58127			
45.	300.	0.	39.897	32.359	0.			32.359	39.897	-0.		0.51485			
60.	300.	0.	33.172	26.844	0.			26.844	33.172	-0.		0.43392			
75.	300.	0.	26.844	9.422	0.			9.422	26.844	-0.		0.35455			
90.	400.	0.	21.392	1.181	0.			1.181	21.392	-0.		0.27605			
105.	300.	0.	15.463	0.020	0.			0.020	15.463	-0.		0.19680			
120.	300.	0.	10.191	0.000	0.			0.000	10.191	-0.		0.12910			
121.	300.	0.	9.865	0.					9.865	-0.		0.12497			
SH 122.	300.	0.	9.512	0.	0.				9.512	-0.		0.12085			
SH 123.	300.	0.	6.540	0.	0.				6.540	-0.		0.08365			
SH 135.	300.	0.	6.549	0.	0.				6.549	-0.		0.05302			
SH 150.	300.	0.	6.614	4.021	2.				4.021	-0.		0.03330			
SH 165.	300.	0.	7.710	2.506	0.				2.506	-0.		0.02579			
SH 180.	300.	0.	1.793	1.905	0.				1.905	-0.		0.03330			
SH 195.	300.	0.	0.851	2.506	0.				2.506	-0.		0.05302			
SH 210.	300.	0.	0.916	4.021	0.				4.021	-0.		0.08365			
SH 225.	300.	0.	0.942	6.542	0.				6.542	-0.		0.12085			
SH 238.	300.	1.	0.918	9.540	0.				9.540	-0.		0.12497			
SH 239.	300.	1.	0.043	9.865	0.				9.865	-0.		0.12910			
240.	300.	1.	0.047	10.191	0.				10.191	-0.		0.19680			
255.	300.	1.	1.13	15.463	0.020				0.020	15.463	-0.				
270.	300.	1.	1.178	21.392	1.181				1.181	21.392	-0.		0.27605		
285.	300.	1.	2.23	26.844	9.422				9.422	26.844	-0.		0.35456		
300.	300.	1.	3.09	33.172	20.413				20.413	33.172	-0.		0.43392		
315.	300.	1.	3.74	39.897	32.359				32.359	39.897	-0.		0.51485		
330.	300.	1.	4.40	44.577	42.606				42.606	44.577	-0.		0.58127		
345.	300.	1.	5.05	47.290	52.346				52.346	47.290	-0.		0.62253		
360.	300.	1.	5.71	48.071	55.515				55.515	48.071	-0.		0.63584		



TABLE 6-2 (CONTINUED)

ORBITAL RADIATION - 2374

CASE	24.	EXAMPLE 2, SIDE 4	RADIUS =	3959.	ORIENTATION INERT.	PSI	OMEGA	SIGMA	TAU	OMEGA	V0	DEL V	ALTITUDE	ECCEN-	PSI	OMEGA	
MONTH			PSI	SCLAR	ORBIT	0.	(VEHICLE	ORIENTATION)	PERIGEE	ENTRY	STEP SIZE	SUBMITTED	TRICITY	0.	(SATELLITE)		
2			-15.000	30.000	0.	0.			0.	0.	15.000	300.	0.	0.			
NON-ZERO CURVES PUNCHED																	
PLOTS REQUESTED FOR																	
V	ALTITUDE	TIME	Q(P)	Q(P)	Q(SOL)	Q(SAT)	Q(SAT)	Q(SAT)	Q(SAT)	SOL SPEC	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	
DEG.	MILES	HRS.			(ALL Q IN OIU/HR/SQ.FT.)						INF. RED	ABSORB	PLANET				
15.	300.	0.	2.032	2.051	453.696					456.747	2.032	-0.	0.02632				
		0.065	2.640	3.178	453.696					456.874	2.640	-0.	0.03429				
30.	300.	0.131	4.023	4.463	453.696					458.158	4.023	-0.	0.05224				
		0.	2.551	3.178	453.696					459.488	6.425	-0.	0.08799				
45.	300.	0.196	6.425	6.192	453.696					461.219	10.081	-0.	0.13559				
		0.	10.081	7.824	453.696					461.427	14.877	-0.	0.19612				
60.	300.	0.262	10.081	10.081	453.696					463.874	21.158	-0.	0.27605				
		0.			453.696					463.874	27.492	-0.	0.35088				
75.	300.	0.327	14.877	7.731	453.696					453.696	34.377	-0.	0.43442				
		0.			453.696					453.696	34.832	-0.	0.44443				
90.	300.	0.393	21.158	3.751	453.696					453.696	35.223	-0.	0.44443				
		0.			453.696					453.696	40.547	-0.	0.51416				
105.	300.	0.458	27.492	0.163	453.696					453.696	45.277	-0.	0.58046				
		0.			453.696					453.696	47.790	-0.	0.62552				
120.	300.	0.524	34.377	0.000	453.696					453.696	48.638	-0.	0.67355				
		0.			453.696					453.696	47.790	-0.	0.62352				
121.	300.	0.528	34.832	0.	453.696					453.696	45.277	-0.	0.58446				
		0.			453.696					453.696	40.547	-0.	0.51416				
SH	122.	300.	0.532	35.223	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	35.223	-0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	
		0.			453.696					453.696	45.277	-0.	0.44443				
SH	125.	300.	0.589	40.557	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	45.277	-0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	
		0.			453.696					453.696	47.790	-0.	0.62552				
SH	150.	300.	0.654	45.277	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	45.277	-0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	
		0.			453.696					453.696	47.790	-0.	0.62552				
SH	165.	300.	0.720	47.790	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	45.277	-0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	
		0.			453.696					453.696	48.638	-0.	0.67355				
SH	180.	300.	0.785	48.638	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	45.277	-0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	
		0.			453.696					453.696	47.790	-0.	0.62352				
SH	195.	300.	0.851	47.790	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	45.277	-0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	
		0.			453.696					453.696	40.547	-0.	0.51416				
SH	210.	300.	0.916	45.277	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	45.277	-0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	
		0.			453.696					453.696	45.277	-0.	0.44443				
SH	225.	300.	0.982	40.557	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	45.277	-0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	
		0.			453.696					453.696	47.790	-0.	0.62552				
SH	238.	300.	1.038	35.223	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	35.223	-0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	
		0.			453.696					453.696	47.790	-0.	0.62552				
SH	239.	300.	1.043	34.832	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	34.832	-0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	
		0.			453.696					453.696	34.377	-0.	0.43442				
SH	240.	300.	1.047	34.377	0.000	453.696					453.696	48.638	-0.	0.67355			
		0.			453.696					453.696	47.790	-0.	0.62352				
SH	255.	300.	1.113	27.492	0.183	453.696					453.696	45.277	-0.	0.58446			
		0.			453.696					453.696	40.547	-0.	0.51416				
SH	270.	300.	1.178	21.158	3.751	453.696					453.696	45.277	-0.	0.44443			
		0.			453.696					453.696	47.790	-0.	0.62352				
SH	285.	300.	1.243	14.877	7.731	453.696					453.696	45.277	-0.	0.58446			
		0.			453.696					453.696	47.790	-0.	0.62352				
SH	300.	300.	1.309	10.081	7.824	453.696					453.696	45.277	-0.	0.58446			
		0.			453.696					453.696	47.790	-0.	0.62352				
SH	315.	300.	1.374	6.425	6.192	453.696					453.696	6.425	-0.	0.08299			
		0.			453.696					453.696	4.023	-0.	0.43442				
SH	330.	300.	1.440	4.023	4.463	453.696					453.696	4.023	-0.	0.05244			
		0.			453.696					453.696	2.640	-0.	0.03429				
SH	345.	300.	1.505	2.640	3.178	453.696					453.696	2.640	-0.	0.02633			
		0.			453.696					453.696	1.571	-0.	0.02633				
SH	360.	300.	1.571	2.032	2.551	453.696					453.696	2.032	-0.	0.02633			



TABLE 6-3. PUNCHED CARD OUTPUT FOR EXAMPLES 1 AND 2

DEC		SOLAR SPEC	HORIZ.
PER01	5654.1627	*	11101
DEC02	0.	0.0006	11102
DEC02	235.5901	0.0006	11103
DEC02	471.1802	0.0005	11104
DEC02	706.7704	0.0004	11105
DEC02	942.3605	0.0002	11106
DEC02	1177.9506	0.0001	11107
DEC02	1413.5408	0.0000	11108
DEC02	1649.1309	0.	11109
DEC02	1884.7210	0.	11110
DEC02	1900.4267	0.	11111
DEC02	1916.1327	0.	11112
DEC02	2120.3111	0.	11113
DEC02	2354.9012	0.	11114
DEC02	2591.4914	0.	11115
DEC02	2827.0817	0.	11116
DEC02	3062.6717	0.	11117
DEC02	3298.2618	0.	11118
DEC02	3533.8519	0.	11119
DEC02	3738.0299	C	11120
DEC02	3753.7360	0.	11121
DEC02	3769.4420	0.	11122
DEC02	4005.0321	0.	11123
DEC02	4246.6221	0.0000	11124
DEC02	4476.2123	0.0001	11125
DEC02	471.8024	0.0002	11126
DEC02	694.3925	0.0004	11127
DEC02	5182.9825	0.0005	11128
DEC02	5418.5726	0.0006	11129
DEC02	5654.1627	0.0006	11130
DEC02	0.	0.	11131
DEC	- 111		11132
DEC	- 112		11133
PER01	5654.1627		11201
DEC02	0.	0.0005	11202
DEC02	235.5901	0.0005	11203
DEC02	471.1802	0.0006	11204
DEC02	706.7704	0.0006	11205
DEC02	942.3605	0.0006	11206
DEC02	1177.9506	0.0006	11207
DEC02	1413.5408	0.0006	11208
DEC02	1649.1309	0.0006	11209
DEC02	1884.7210	0.0006	11210
DEC02	2000.4267	0.0006	11211
DEC02	2191.1327	0.0006	11212
DEC02	2120.3111	0.0006	11213
DEC02	2354.9012	0.0006	11214
DEC02	2591.4914	0.0006	11215
DEC02	2827.0817	0.0006	11216
DEC02	3062.6717	0.0006	11217
DEC02	3298.2618	0.0006	11218
DEC02	3333.8519	0.0006	11219
DEC02	3738.0299	0.0006	11220
DEC02	3753.7360	0.0006	11221
DEC02	3769.4420	0.0006	11222
DEC02	4005.0321	0.0006	11223
DEC02	4246.6221	0.0006	11224
DEC02	4476.2123	0.0006	11225
DEC02	471.8024	0.0006	11226
DEC02	4947.3925	0.0006	11227



TABLE 6-3 (CONTINUED)

		SOLAR SPEC.	HORIZ.
PER01	5654.1627		
DEC02	0.	0.0156	12102
DEC02	235.5901	0.0149	12103
DEC02	471.1802	0.0123	12104
DEC02	705.7704	0.0096	12105
DEC02	942.3605	0.0068	12106
DEC02	1177.9506	0.0035	12107
DEC02	1411.5408	0.0003	12108
DEC02	1649.1309	0.0000	12109
DEC02	1884.7210	0.	12110
DEC02	1900.4267	0.	12111
DEC02	1916.1327	0.	12112
DEC02	2120.3111	0.	12113
DEC02	2345.9012	0.	12114
DEC02	2591.4914	0.	12115
DEC02	2827.0817	0.	12116
DEC02	3062.6717	0.	12117
DEC02	3298.2618	0.	12118
DEC02	3533.8519	0.	12119
DEC02	3738.0299	0.	12120
DEC02	3753.7760	0.	12121
DEC02	3769.4420	0.	12122
DEC02	4005.0221	0.0000	12123
DEC02	4240.6221	0.0003	12124
DEC02	4476.2123	0.0035	12125
DEC02	4711.0024	0.0068	12126
DEC02	4947.3925	0.0096	12127
DEC02	5182.9825	0.0123	12128
DEC02	5418.5726	0.0149	12129
DEC02	5654.1627	0.0156	12130
DEC02	0.	0.	12132
DEC	- 121		
DEC	122		
PER01	5654.1627		
DEC02	0.	0.0128	12201
DEC02	235.5901	0.0128	12202
DEC02	471.1802	0.0132	12203
DEC02	705.7704	0.0136	12204
DEC02	942.3605	0.0137	12205
DEC02	1177.9506	0.0135	12206
DEC02	1411.5408	0.0134	12207
DEC02	1649.1309	0.0136	12208
DEC02	1884.7210	0.0139	12209
DEC02	1900.4267	0.0139	12210
DEC02	1916.1327	0.0139	12211
DEC02	2120.3111	0.0140	12212
DEC02	2355.9012	0.0140	12213
DEC02	2591.4914	0.0139	12214
DEC02	2827.0817	0.0139	12215
DEC02	3042.6717	0.0139	12216
DEC02	3298.2618	0.0140	12217
DEC02	3533.8519	0.0140	12218
DEC02	3738.0299	0.0139	12219
DEC02	3733.7360	0.0139	12220
DEC02	3769.4420	0.0139	12221



TABLE 6-3 (CONTINUED)

		SOLAR SPEC	HORIZ.
DEC02	4CC0.0321	C.0136	12224
DEC02	4240.6221	0.0134	12225
DEC02	4478.2123	0.0125	12226
DEC02	4711.8024	0.0137	12227
DEC02	4947.3925	0.0136	12228
DEC02	5183.9825	0.0132	12229
DEC02	5418.5726	0.0128	12229
DEC02	5654.1627	0.0128	12230
DEC02	0.	0.	12231
DEC - 122			12232
DEC - 131			12233
PER01	5654.1627	C.0136	13101
DEC02	0.	0.0154	13102
DEC02	235.5901	0.0171	13103
DEC02	471.1802	0.0216	13104
DEC02	706.7704	0.0298	13105
DEC02	942.3605	0.0403	13106
DEC02	1177.9505	0.0521	13107
DEC02	1413.5408	0.0642	13108
DEC02	1649.1309	0.0794	13109
DEC02	1884.7210	0.0945	13110
DEC02	1900.4267	0.0955	13111
DEC02	1916.1327	0.	13112
DEC02	2120.3111	0.	13113
DEC02	2359.9012	0.	13114
DEC02	2551.4914	0.	13115
DEC02	2821.0817	0.	13116
DEC02	3062.6717	0.	13117
DEC02	3298.2618	0.	13118
DEC02	3533.8519	0.	13119
DEC02	3738.0299	0.	13120
DEC02	3753.7360	0.0955	13121
DEC02	3768.4420	0.0945	13122
DEC02	4001.0321	0.0794	13123
DEC02	4240.6221	0.0642	13124
DEC02	4478.2123	0.0521	13125
DEC02	4711.8024	0.0403	13126
DEC02	4947.3925	0.0298	13127
DEC02	5183.9825	0.0216	13128
DEC02	5418.5726	0.0171	13129
DEC02	5654.1627	0.0154	13130
DEC02	0.	0.	13131
DEC - 131			13132
PER01	5654.1627	C.0136	13133
DEC02	0.	0.0134	13201
DEC02	235.5901	0.0134	13202
DEC02	471.1802	0.0136	13203
DEC02	706.7704	0.0137	13204
DEC02	942.3605	0.0136	13205
DEC02	1177.9506	0.0134	13206
DEC02	1413.5403	0.0136	13207
DEC02	1649.1309	0.0138	13208
DEC02	1884.7210	0.0140	13209
DEC02	1900.4267	0.0140	13210
DEC02	1916.1327	0.0140	13211
DEC02	2120.3111	0.0140	13212
DEC02	2355.9012	0.0138	13213
DEC02	2591.4914	0.0136	13214
DEC02	2827.0817	0.0135	13215
DEC02	3062.6717	0.0136	13216



TABLE 6-3 (CONTINUED)

		SOLAR SPEC	HORIZ.	
DEC02	3298.2618	0.0138	13219	
DEC02	3533.8519	0.0140	13220	
DEC02	3738.0299	0.0140	13221	
DEC02	3753.7340	0.0140	13222	
DEC02	3769.4420	0.0140	13223	
DEC02	4.005.0321	0.0138	13224	
DEC02	4.240.6221	0.0136	13225	
DEC02	4.476.2113	0.0134	13226	
DEC02	4.711.8024	0.0136	13227	
DEC02	4.947.3925	0.0137	13228	
DEC02	51.82.9825	0.0136	13229	
DEC02	54.18.5726	0.0134	13230	
DEC02	56.54.1627	0.0134	13231	
DEC02	- 132	0.	13232	
DEC	141	0.	13233	
PER01	5654.1627	0.	14.01	
DEC02	0.	0.1267	14.03	
DEC02	235.5901	0.1246	14.04	
DEC02	4.711.1802	0.1183	14.05	
DEC02	706.7704	0.1082	14.06	
DEC02	942.3605	0.0950	14.07	
DEC02	1177.9506	0.0797	14.08	
DEC02	14.13.5408	0.0631	14.09	
DEC02	1649.1309	0.0457	14.10	
DEC02	1884.7210	0.0315	14.11	
DEC02	1900.4.287	0.0306	14.12	
DEC02	1916.1.127	0.	14.13	
DEC02	2120.3.111	0.	14.14	
DEC02	2355.9012	0.	14.15	
DEC02	2591.4514	0.	14.16	
DEC02	2827.0817	0.	14.17	
DEC02	3062.6717	0.	14.18	
DEC02	3298.2618	0.	14.19	
DEC02	3533.8519	0.	14.20	
DEC02	3738.0299	0.	14.21	
DEC02	3753.7360	0.0306	14.22	
DEC02	3769.4420	0.0315	14.23	
DEC02	4.005.0321	0.0467	14.24	
DEC02	4.240.6221	0.0631	14.25	
DEC02	4.476.2123	0.0797	14.26	
DEC02	4711.5024	0.0950	14.27	
DEC02	4.947.3925	0.1082	14.28	
DEC02	51.82.9825	0.1183	14.29	
DEC02	54.18.5726	0.1246	14.30	
DEC02	56.54.1627	0.1267	14.31	
DEC02	- 141	0.	14.32	
DEC	142	0.	14.201	
PER01	5654.1627	0.0006	14.202	
DEC02	0.	0.0006	14.203	
DEC02	235.5901	0.0006	14.204	
DEC02	4.711.1802	0.0006	14.205	
DEC02	706.7704	0.0006	14.206	
DEC02	942.3605	0.0006	14.207	
DEC02	1177.9506	0.0006	14.208	
DEC02	14.13.5408	0.0006	14.209	
DEC02	1649.1309	0.0006	14.210	
DEC02	1884.7210	0.0006	14.211	
DEC02	1900.4.287	0.0006	14.212	
DEC02	1916.1.127	0.0006	14.213	



TABLE 6-3 (CONTINUED)

		SOLAR SPEC.	INERT.
DEC02	2120.3111	0.0006	14214
DEC02	2355.9012	0.0006	14215
DEC02	2591.4914	0.0006	14216
DEC02	2827.0817	0.0005	14217
DEC02	3062.6717	0.0006	14218
DEC02	3298.2618	0.0006	14219
DEC02	3533.8519	0.0006	14220
DEC02	3738.0299	0.0006	14221
DEC02	3753.7360	0.0006	14222
DEC02	3769.4420	0.0006	14223
DEC02	4.005.0321	0.0006	14224
DEC02	4240.6221	0.0006	14225
DEC02	4476.2123	0.0006	14226
DEC02	4711.8024	0.0006	14227
DEC02	4947.3925	0.0006	14228
DEC02	5182.9825	0.0006	14229
DEC02	5418.5726	0.0006	14230
DEC02	5654.1627	0.0006	14231
DEC02	- 142	0.	14232
DEC	211		14233
PER01	5654.1627		21101
DEC02	0.	0.0006	21102
DEC02	235.5901	0.0007	21103
DEC02	471.1802	0.0011	21104
DEC02	7C6.7704	0.0013	21105
DEC02	942.3605	0.0014	21106
DEC02	1177.9505	0.0012	21107
DEC02	1413.5408	0.0003	21108
DEC02	1649.1109	0.0000	21109
DEC02	1884.7210	0.0000	21110
DEC02	1900.4267	0.0000	21111
DEC02	1916.1327	0.	21112
DEC02	2120.3111	0.	21113
DEC02	2355.9012	0.	21114
DEC02	2591.4914	0.	21115
DEC02	2827.0817	0.	21116
DEC02	3062.6717	0.	21117
DEC02	3298.2618	0.	21118
DEC02	3533.8519	0.	21119
DEC02	3738.0299	0.	21120
DEC02	3753.7360	0.0000	21121
DEC02	3769.4420	0.0000	21122
DEC02	4.005.0321	0.0000	21123
DEC02	4240.6221	0.0003	21124
DEC02	4476.2123	0.0012	21125
DEC02	4711.8024	0.0014	21126
DEC02	4947.3925	0.0013	21127
DEC02	5182.9825	0.0011	21128
DEC02	5418.5726	0.0007	21129
DEC02	5654.1627	0.0006	21130
DEC02	- 211	0.	21131
DEC	212		21132
PER01	5654.1627		21133
DEC02	0.	0.0005	21201
DEC02	235.5901	0.0007	21202
DEC02	471.1802	0.0011	21203
DEC02	706.7704	0.0017	21204
DEC02	942.3605	0.0C2B	21205
DEC02	1177.9506	0.0n4?	21206
			21207
			21208



TABLE 6-3 (CONTINUED)

		SOLAR SPEC	INFRT.
DEC02	1413.5408	0.0058	21209
DEC02	1642.1309	0.0076	21210
DEC02	1884.7210	0.0094	21211
DEC02	1900.4267	0.0096	21212
DEC02	1916.1327	0.0097	21213
DEC02	120.3111	0.0113	21214
DEC02	2355.9012	0.0128	21215
DEC02	2591.4914	0.0136	21216
DEC02	2827.0817	0.0119	21217
DEC02	3062.6717	0.0136	21218
DEC02	3208.2618	0.0128	21219
DEC02	3533.8519	0.0113	21220
DEC02	3738.0299	0.0097	21221
DEC02	3753.7360	0.0096	21222
DEC02	3769.4420	0.0094	21223
DEC02	4005.0321	0.0076	21224
DEC02	4240.6221	0.0058	21225
DEC02	4476.2123	0.0042	21226
DEC02	4711.9024	0.0028	21227
DEC02	4947.3925	0.0017	21228
DEC02	5182.9825	0.0011	21229
DEC02	5418.5726	0.0007	21230
DEC02	5654.1627	0.0005	21231
DEC02	0.	0.	21232
DEC	- 212	0.	21233
DEC	221		
PER01	5654.1627		22101
DEC02	0.	0.0156	22102
DEC02	2355901	0.0145	22103
DEC02	4711802	0.0110	22104
DEC02	7067704	0.0074	22105
DEC02	942.3605	0.0042	22106
DEC02	1177.9506	0.0014	22107
DEC02	1413.5408	0.	22108
DEC02	1649.1309	0.	22109
DEC02	1884.7210	0.	22110
DEC02	1900.4267	0.	22111
DEC02	1916.1327	0.	22112
DEC02	2120.3111	0.	22113
DEC02	2355.9012	0.	22114
DEC02	2591.4914	0.	22115
DEC02	2827.0817	0.	22116
DEC02	3062.6717	0.	22117
DEC02	3208.2618	0.	22118
DEC02	3533.8519	0.	22119
DEC02	3738.0299	0.	22120
DEC02	3753.7260	0.	22121
DEC02	3769.4420	0.	22122
DEC02	4005.0321	0.	22123
DEC02	4240.6221	0.	22124
DEC02	4476.2123	0.0014	22125
DEC02	4711.8024	0.0042	22126
DEC02	4947.3925	0.0074	22127
DEC02	5182.925	0.0110	22128
DEC02	5418.5726	0.0145	22129
DEC02	5654.1627	0.0156	22130
DEC	- 221	0.	22131
DEC	222		22132
PER01	5654.1627		22133
DEC02	0.	0.0128	22203



TABLE 6-3 (CONTINUED)

		SOLAR SPEC	INERT.
DEC02	235•.5901	0•.0126	22204
DEC02	471•.1802	0•.0121	22205
DEC02	706•.7704	0•.0109	22206
DEC02	942•.3605	0•.0094	22207
DEC02	1177•.9506	0•.0075	22208
DEC02	1413•.5498	0•.0058	22209
DEC02	1649•.1309	0•.0042	22210
DEC02	1884•.7210	0•.0029	22211
DEC02	210C•.4267	0•.0028	22212
DEC02	1916•.1327	0•.0027	22213
DEC02	2120•.3111	0•.0018	22214
DEC02	2355•.7012	0•.0011	22215
DEC02	2591•.4914	0•.0008	22216
DEC02	2827•.0917	0•.0006	22217
DEC02	3062•.6717	0•.0008	22218
DEC02	3298•.2618	0•.0011	22219
DEC02	3532•.8519	0•.0018	22220
DEC02	3738•.0299	0•.0027	22221
DEC02	3753•.7360	0•.0028	22222
DEC02	3769•.4420	0•.0029	22223
DEC02	4005•.C321	0•.0042	22224
DEC02	4240•.6721	0•.0058	22225
DEC02	4476•.2123	0•.0075	22226
DEC02	4711•.8024	0•.0094	22227
DEC02	4947•.3925	0•.0109	22228
DEC02	5182•.9825	0•.0121	22229
DEC02	5418•.5726	0•.0126	22230
DEC02	5654•.1627	0•.0128	22231
DEC02	0•.	0•.	22232
DEC	- 222		22233
PER01	5654•.1627		23101
DEC02	C•	0•.0154	23102
DEC02	235•.5901	0•.0145	23103
DEC02	471•.1802	0•.0118	23104
DEC02	706•.7704	0•.0090	23105
DEC02	942•.3605	0•.0057	23106
DEC02	1177•.9506	0•.0026	23107
DEC02	1413•.5408	0•.0003	23108
DEC02	1649•.1309	0•.0000	23109
DEC02	1884•.7210	0•.0000	23110
DEC02	2000•.4267	0•.	23111
DEC02	2196•.1327	0•.	23112
DEC02	2120•.3111	0•.	23113
DEC02	2355•.9012	0•.	23114
DEC02	2591•.4914	0•.	23115
DEC02	2827•.0817	0•.	23116
DEC02	3062•.6717	0•.	23117
DEC02	3298•.2618	0•.	23118
DEC02	3533•.8519	0•.	23119
DEC02	3738•.0299	0•.	23120
DEC02	3753•.7360	0•.	23121
DEC02	3769•.4420	0•.0000	23122
DEC02	4005•.0321	0•.0000	23123
DEC02	4240•.6221	0•.0003	23124
DEC02	4476•.2123	0•.0026	23125
DEC02	471•.8024	0•.0057	23126
DEC02	4947•.3925	0•.0090	23127
DEC02	5182•.9825	0•.0118	23128
DEC02	5418•.5726	0•.0145	23129
DEC02	5654•.1627	0•.0154	23131

TABLE 6-3 (CONTINUED)

	DEC	0.	0.			
PER01	5654.1627	0.	0.			
DEC02	0.	0.0134				
DEC02	225.5901	0.0131				
DEC02	471.1802	0.0124				
DEC02	706.7704	0.0111				
DEC02	942.3605	0.0092				
DEC02	1177.9505	0.0075				
DEC02	1413.5408	0.0059				
DEC02	1649.1309	0.0043				
DEC02	1884.7210	0.0028				
DEC02	1900.4267	0.0027				
DEC02	1916.1327	0.0026				
DEC02	2120.3111	0.0018				
DEC02	2355.9012	0.0011				
DEC02	2591.4914	0.0007				
DEC02	2827.0817	0.0005				
DEC02	3062.6717	0.0007				
DEC02	3298.2619	0.0011				
DEC02	3533.8519	0.0018				
DEC02	3738.0299	0.0026				
DEC02	3753.7350	0.0027				
DEC02	3769.4470	0.0028				
DEC02	4005.0321	0.0043				
DEC02	4240.6221	0.0059				
DEC02	4476.2123	0.0075				
DEC02	4711.8014	0.0092				
DEC02	4947.1925	0.0111				
DEC02	5182.0925	0.0124				
DEC02	5418.5726	0.0131				
DEC02	5654.1627	0.0134				
DEC	- 232	0.				
DEC	- 241					
PER01	5654.1627					
DEC02	0.	0.1267				
DEC02	235.5901	0.1269				
DEC02	471.802	0.1273				
DEC02	706.7704	0.1277				
DEC02	942.3605	0.1282				
DEC02	1177.9506	0.1282				
DEC02	1413.5408	0.1271				
DEC02	1649.1309	0.1261				
DEC02	1884.7210	0.1260				
DEC02	1900.4267	0.1269				
DEC02	1916.1327	0.				
DEC02	2120.3111	0.				
DEC02	2355.9012	0.				
DEC02	2591.4914	0.				
DEC02	2827.0817	0.				
DEC02	3062.6717	0.				
DEC02	3298.2618	0.				
DEC02	3533.8519	0.				
DEC02	3738.0299	0.				
DEC02	3753.7360	0.1260				
DEC02	3769.4420	0.1260				
DEC02	4005.0321	0.1261				
DEC02	4240.6221	0.1271				
DEC02	4476.2123	0.1292				
			SOLAR SPEC	INERT.		
					24101	
					24102	
					24103	
					24104	
					24105	
					24106	
					24107	
					24108	
					241C9	
					24110	
					24111	
					24112	
					24113	
					24114	
					24120	
					24121	
					24122	
					24123	
					24124	
					24125	
					24126	



TABLE 6-3 (CONTINUED)

		INFRA-RED	INFRT.	
PER01	5654.1627	0.0006	24201	24202
DEC02	*	0.0007		24203
DEC02	235.5901	0.0011		24204
DEC02	471.1802	0.0018		24205
DEC02	706.7704	0.0028		24206
DEC02	942.3605	0.0041		24207
DEC02	1177.9506	0.0059		24208
DEC02	1413.7408	0.0076		24209
DEC02	1649.1309	0.0095		24210
DEC02	1884.1210	0.0097		24211
DEC02	1900.4267	0.0098		24212
DEC02	1916.1327	0.0113		24213
DEC02	2120.3111	0.0126		24214
DEC02	2355.0012	0.0133		24215
DEC02	2591.4914	0.0135		24216
DEC02	2827.0817	0.0132		24217
DEC02	3062.6717	0.0126		24218
DEC02	3298.2618	0.0113		24219
DEC02	3533.0519	0.0098		24220
DEC02	3738.0299	0.0097		24221
DEC02	3753.7360	0.0095		24222
DEC02	3769.4420	0.0075		24223
DEC02	4005.0321	0.0059		24224
DEC02	4240.4221	0.0041		24225
DEC02	4476.2123	0.0028		24226
DEC02	4711.8024	0.0018		24227
DEC02	4947.3925	0.0011		24228
DEC02	5182.9825	0.0007		24229
DEC02	5418.5726	0.0006		24230
DEC02	5654.1627	0.		24231
DEC02	*	0.		24232
DEC	- 242			24233



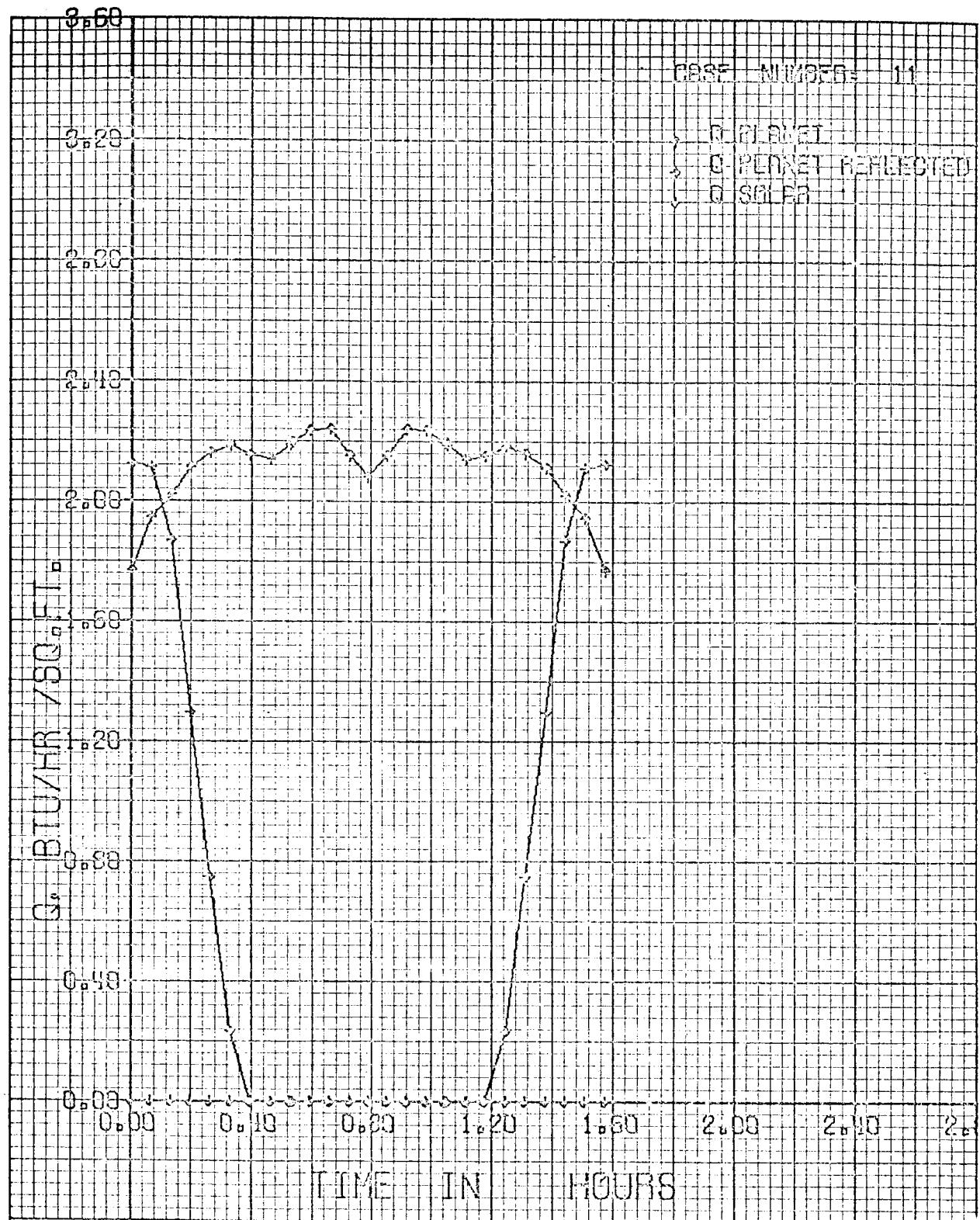


Figure 6-2. Plotted Output for Example 1, Side 1

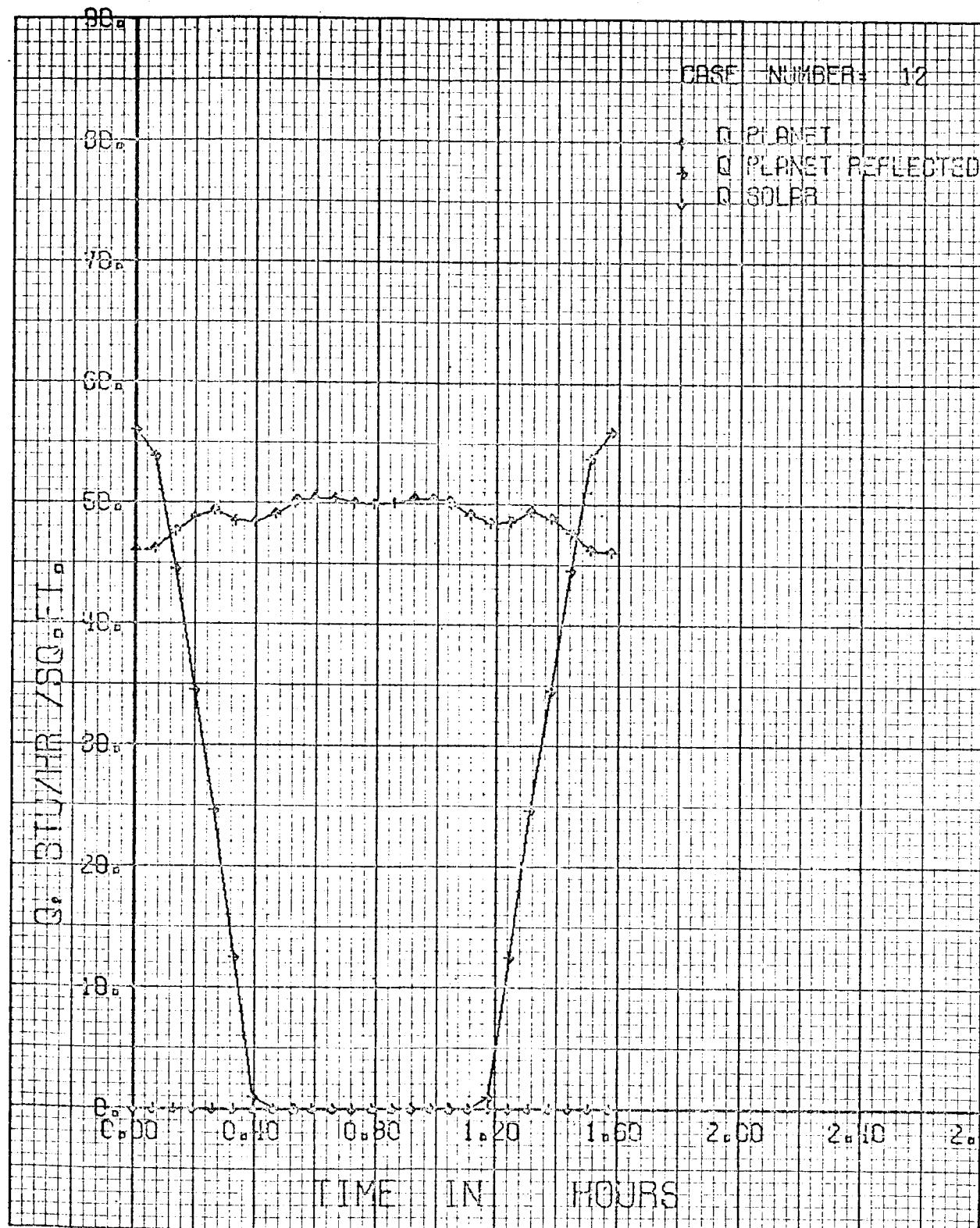


Figure 6-3. Plotted Output for Example 1, Side 2

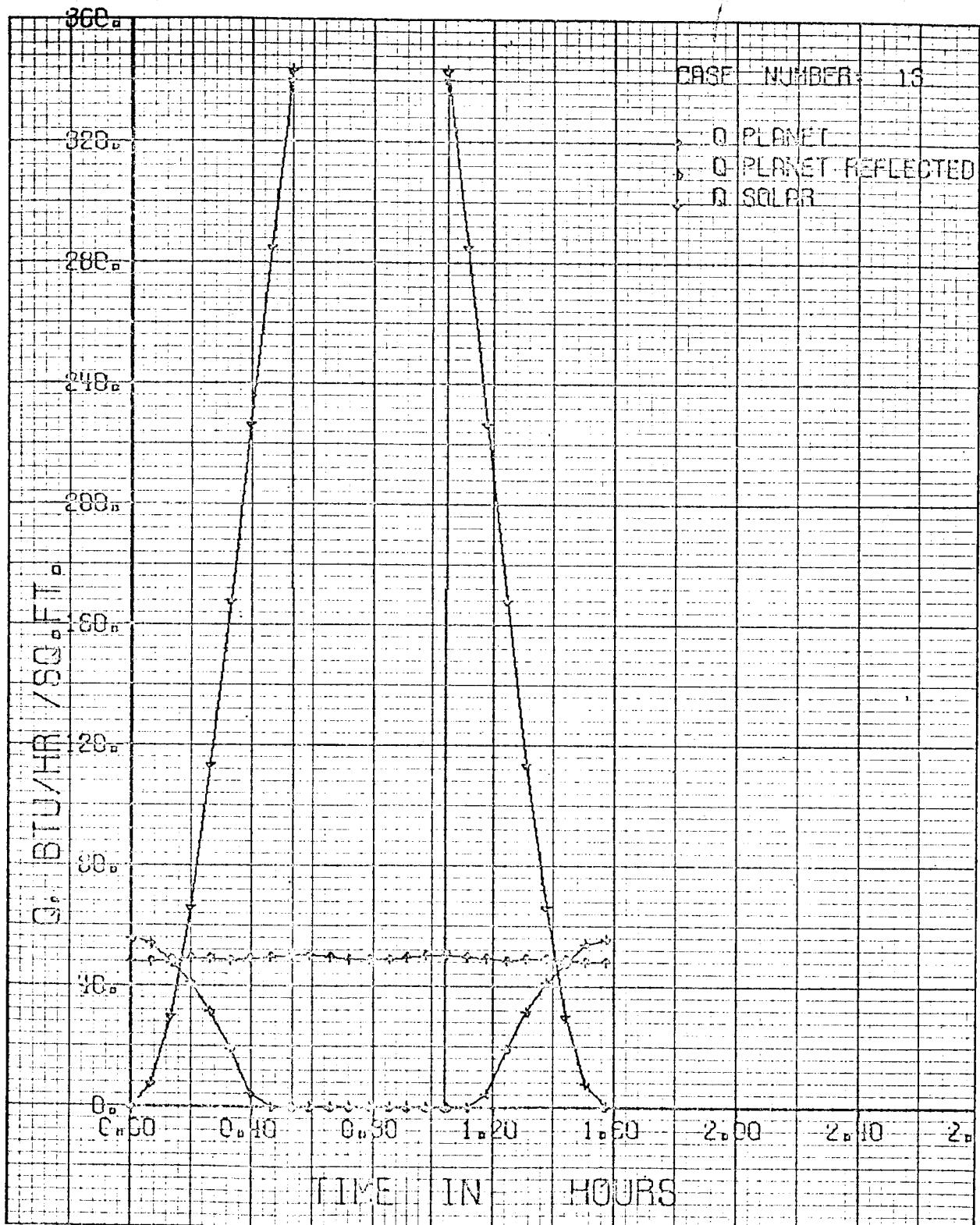


Figure 6-4. Plotted Output for Example 1, Side 3

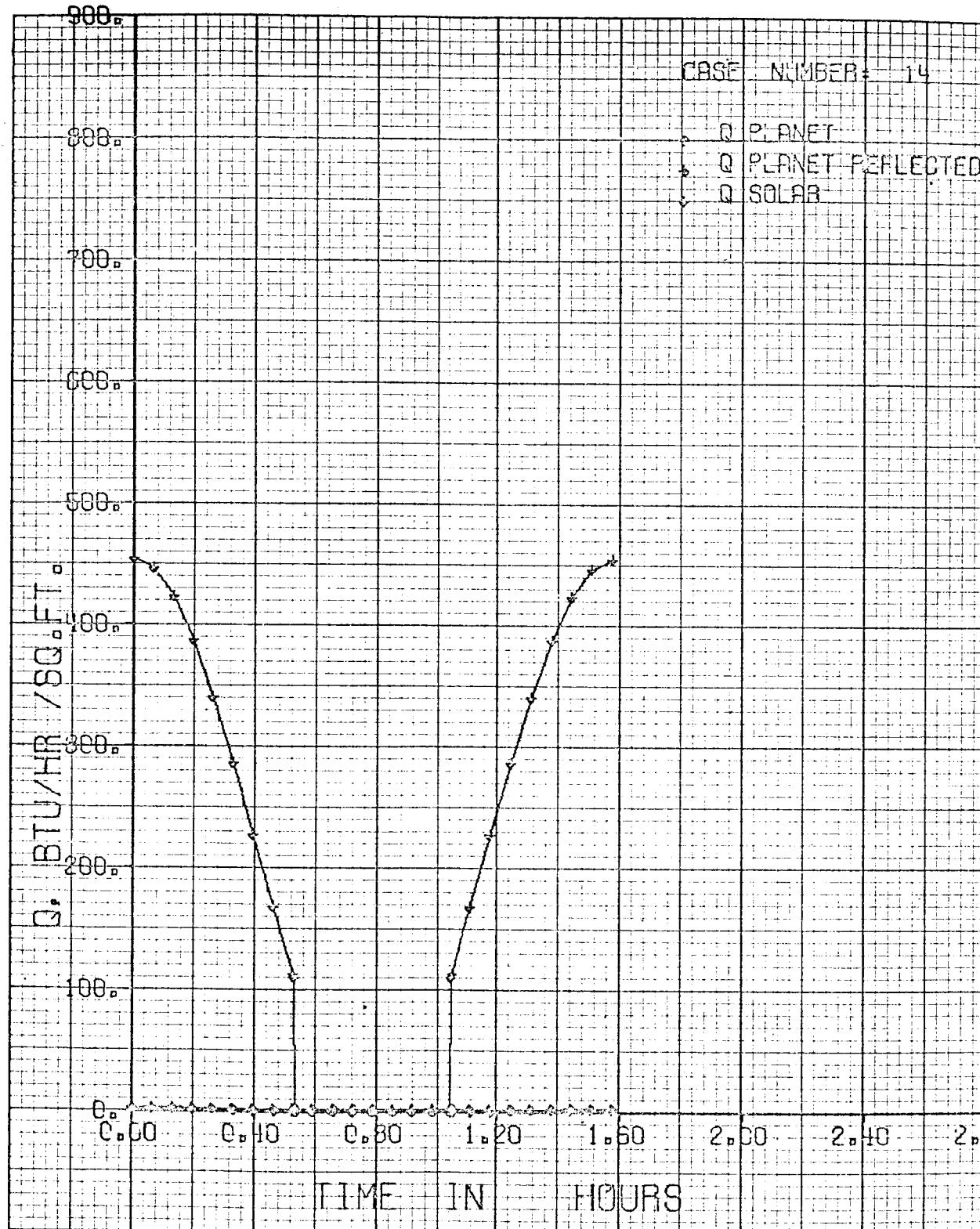


Figure 6-5. Plotted Output for Example 1, Side 4

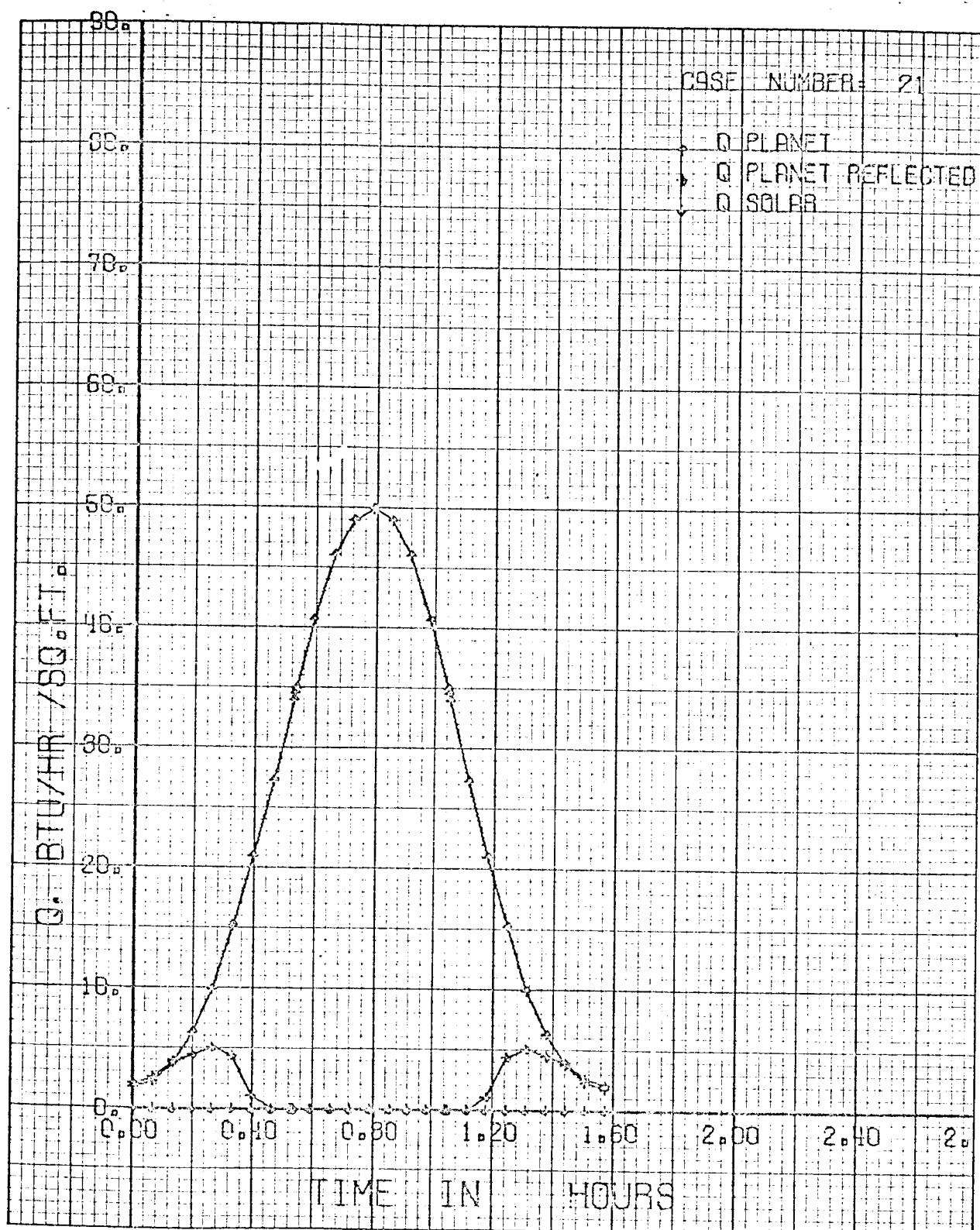


Figure 6-6. Plotted Output for Example 2, Side 1

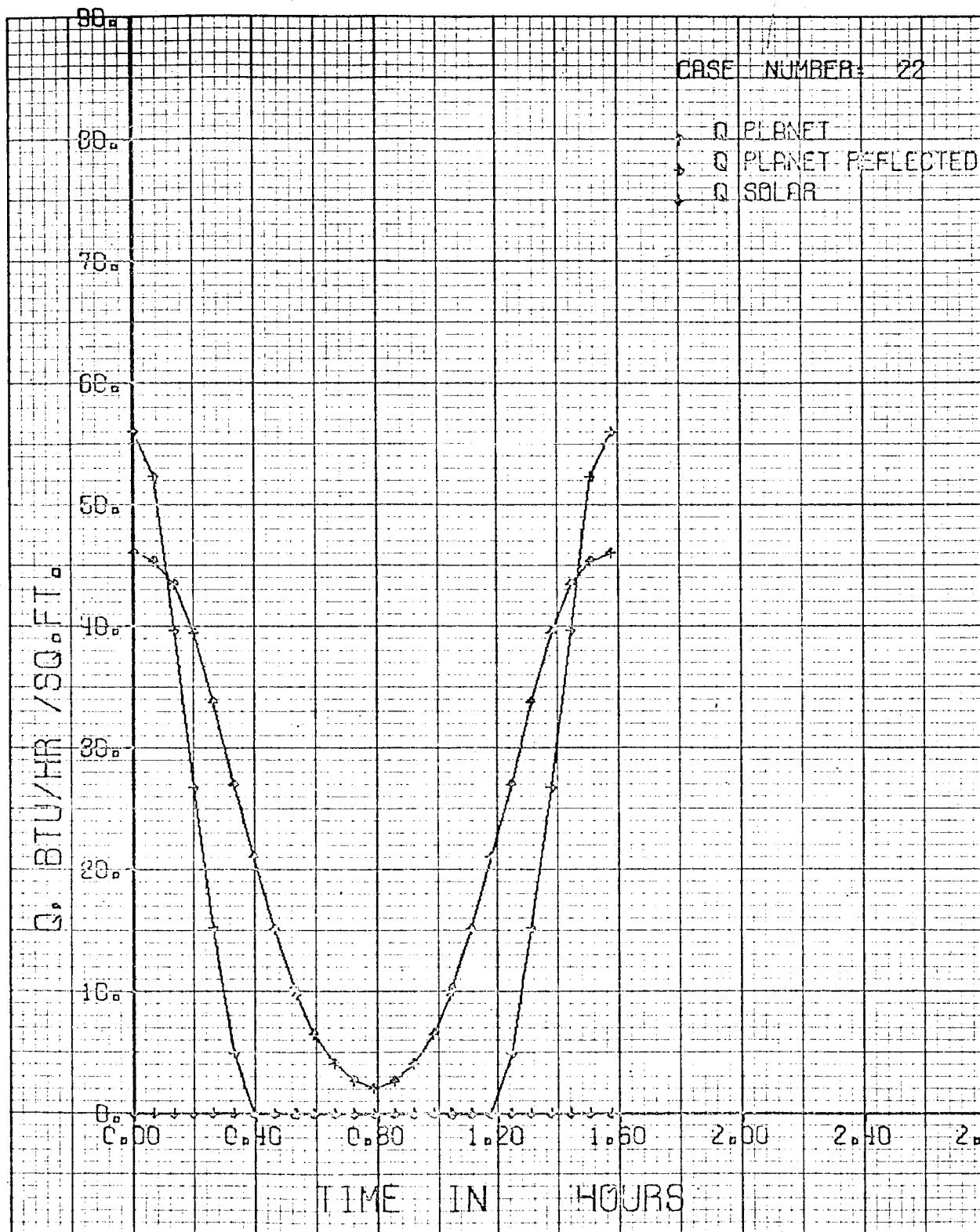


Figure 6-7. Plotted Output for Example 2, Side 2

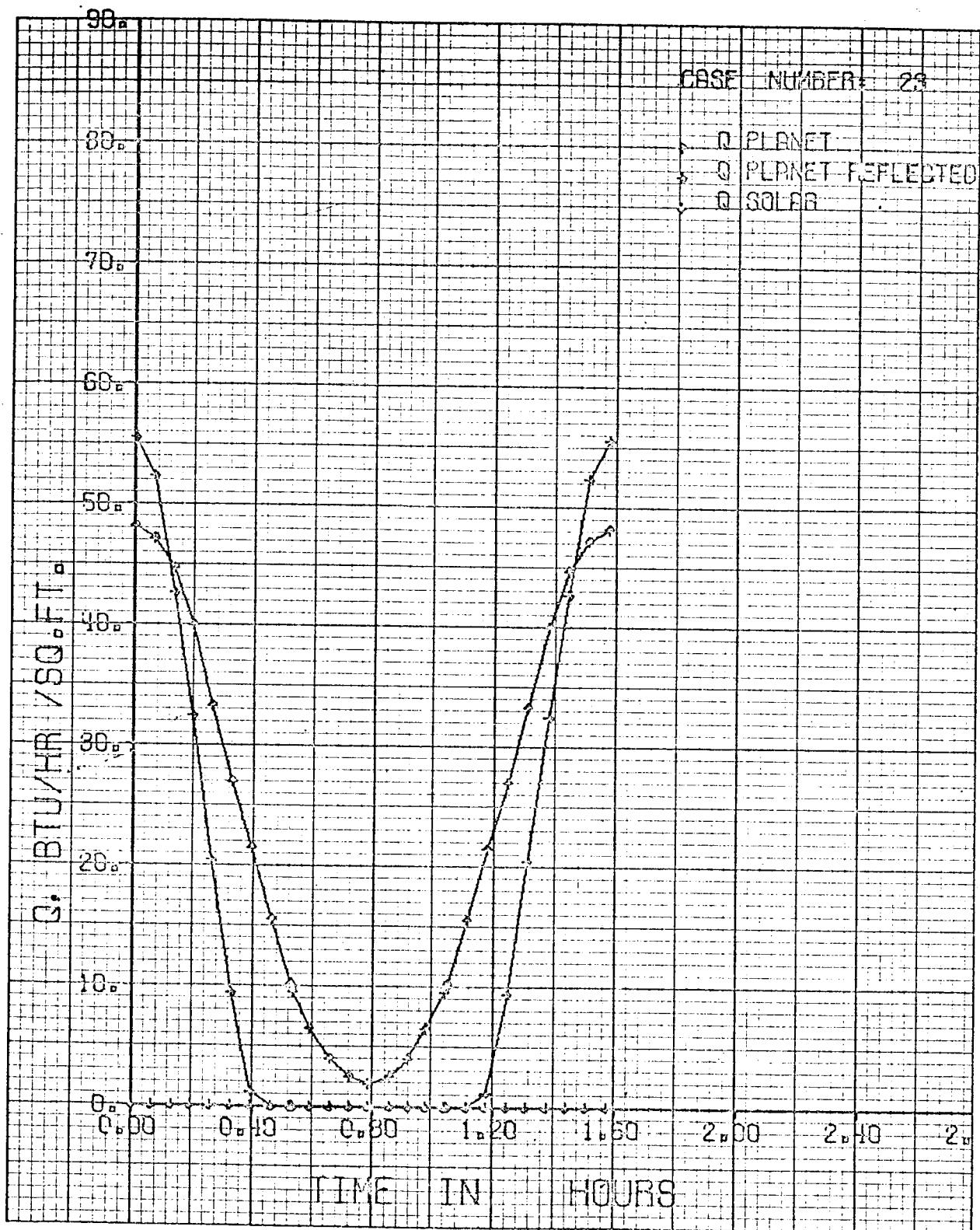


Figure 6-8. Plotted Output for Example 2, Side 3

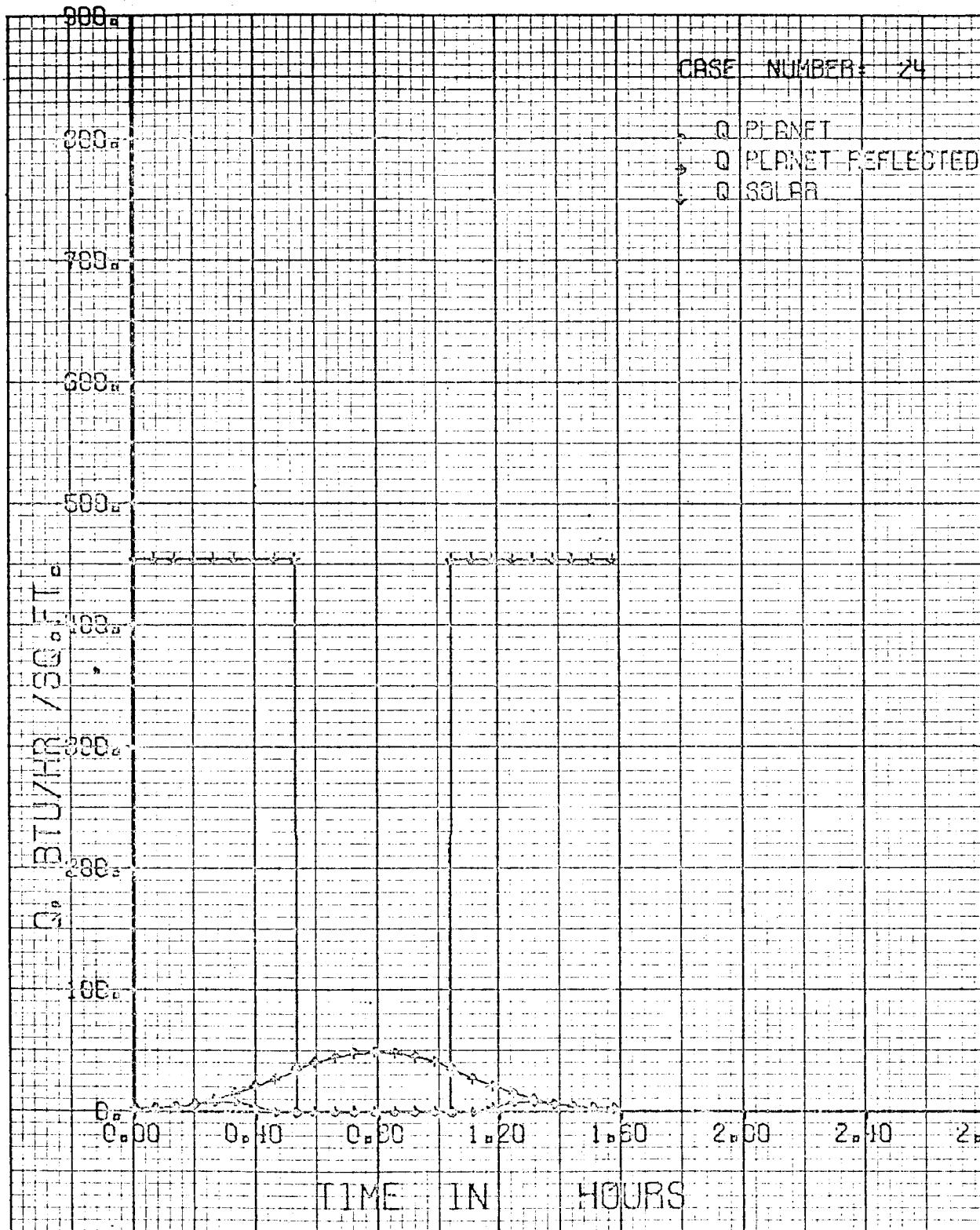


Figure 6-9. Plotted Output for Example 2, Side 4

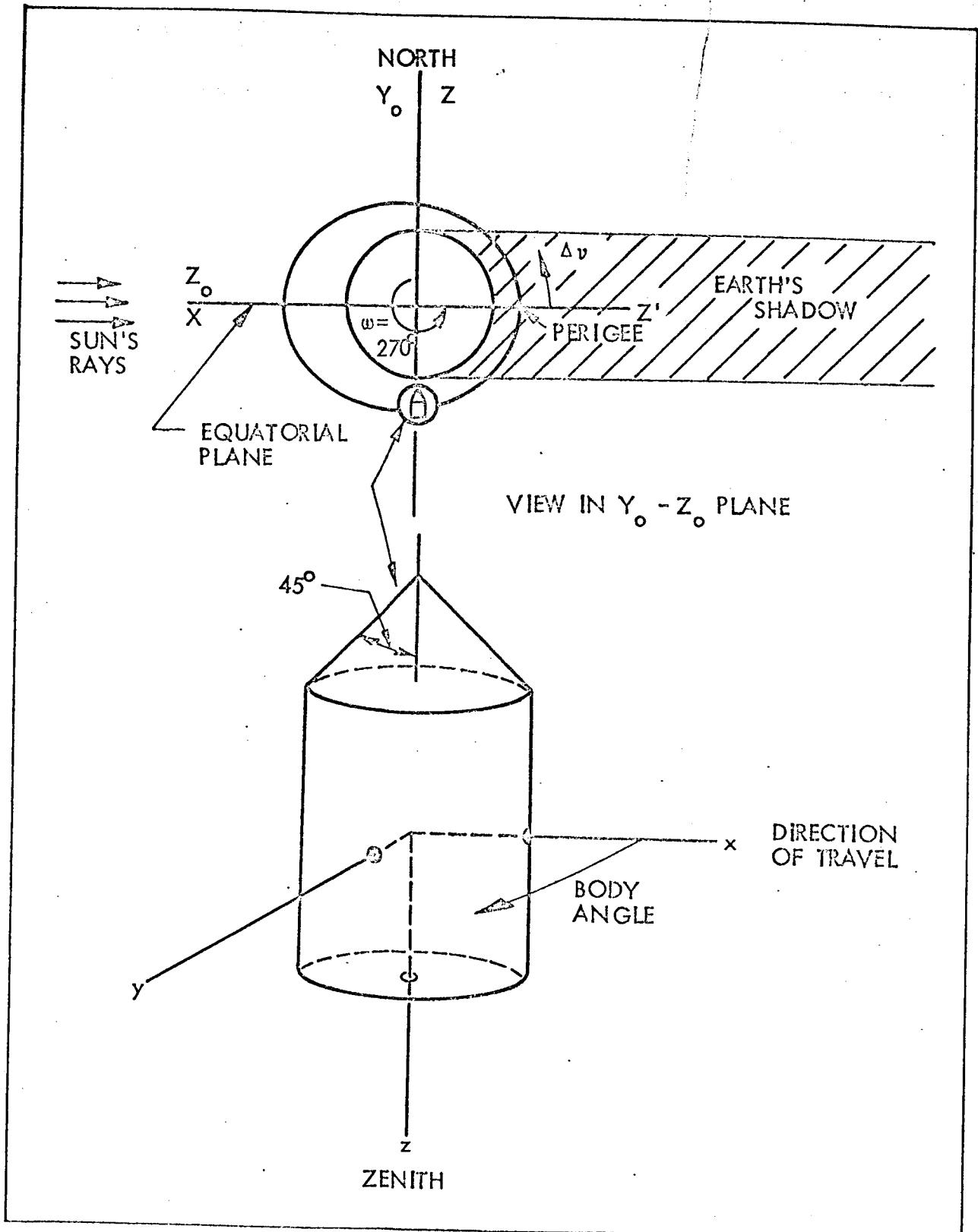


Figure 6-10. Geometry for Examples 3 and 4

TABLE 6-4
INPUT FOR EXAMPLES 3 AND 4

SEQ.	ID
77 801	5. 10. 15. 20. 25. 30. 35. 40. 45. 50. 55. 60. 65. 70. 72. 73. 76
3101 11231. 0. 311. VERT. 312. VERT.	. 90. 0. 270. 90. 0. 270. 1000. . 0915 0. 15.
3102 03. 0. 10.	111
3103 110.	
3201 11232.. 321. VERT. 322. VERT.	EXAMPLE 3, SIDE 2
3202 03. 0. 90. 220. 90. 90. 220. 1000. . 0915 0. 15.	
3203 110. 10.	111
3301 11233. 0. 331. VERT. 332. VERT.	EXAMPLE 3, SIDE 3
3302 03. 0. 90. 220. 90. 180. 220. 1000. . 0915 0. 15.	
3303 110. 10.	111
3401 11234. 0. 341. VERT. 342. VERT.	EXAMPLE 3, SIDE 4
3402 03. 0. 90. 220. 90. 220. 1000. . 0915 0. 15.	
3403 110. 10.	111
4101 11241. 0. 411. CONE 412. CONE	EXAMPLE 4, SIDE 1
4102 03. 0. 90. 220. 135. 0. 270. 1000. . 0915 0. 15.	
4103 110. 10.	111
4201 11242. 0. 421. CONE 422. CONE	EXAMPLE 4, SIDE 2
4202 03. 0. 90. 220. 180. 45. 270. 1000. . 0915 0. 15.	
4203 110. 10.	111
4301 11243. 0. 431. CONE 432. CONE	EXAMPLE 4, SIDE 3
4302 03. 0. 90. 220. 225. 0. 270. 1000. . 0915 0. 15.	
4303 110. 10.	111
4401 11244. 0. 441. CONE 442. CONE	EXAMPLE 4, SIDE 4
4402 03. 0. 90. 270. 180. 315. 270. 1000. . 0915 0. 15.	
4403 110. 10.	111
4999 0.	END CARD

TABLE 6-5. TABULAR OUTPUT FOR EXAMPLES 3 AND 4

ORBITAL RADIATION = 2374

CASE	31. EXAMPLE 3, SIDE 1		ORBIT EARTH RADIUS = 3959. ORIENTATION PLANET											
	MONTH	PSI SOLAR	PSI ORBIT	OMEGA ORBIT	SIGMA ORBIT	TAU (VULCANIC ORIENTATION)	OMEGA PERIGEE	VU ENTHY	DEL V STEP SIZE	ALTITUDE SUBMITTED	ECCENTRICITY	PSI (SATellite)		
3	0.	90.000	270.000	70.000	0.	270.000	0.	270.000	0.	15.000	1000.	0.091		
NON-ZERO CURVES PUNCHED	311	VERT.	312	VERT.	-0									
PLOTS REQUESTED FOR	.	.	Q(P)	Q(PR)	Q(SUL)	Q(SATR)	Q(SATR)	SOL SPEC	INF RED	ABSDR8	PLANET	F SAT		
V	ALTITUDE DEG.	TIME HRS.	Q(P)	Q(PR)	Q(SUL)	Q(SATR)	Q(SATR)	SOL SPEC	INF RED	ABSDR8	PLANET	F SAT		
SH 0.	1600.	0.	11.503	0.	0.	0.	0.	11.503	-0.	0.15108				
SH 15.	1014.	0.079	11.407	0.	0.	0.	0.	11.409	-0.	0.14930				
SH 30.	1056.	0.159	10.024	0.	0.	0.	0.	10.024	-0.	0.14354				
SH 45.	1125.	0.240	8.552	0.	0.	0.	0.	8.552	-0.	0.13150				
SH 50.	1153.	0.268	7.547	0.	0.	0.	0.	7.547	-0.	0.12352				
SH 51.	1159.	0.273	8.070	0.	0.	347.649	347.649	8.070	-0.	0.13295				
SH 60.	1217.	0.324	7.891	0.	0.053	387.461	387.461	7.891	-0.	0.13693				
SH 75.	1329.	0.412	9.195	1.422	4.32.098	433.519	9.155	-0.	0.16790					
SH 90.	1454.	0.503	6.686	5.113	4.47.340	452.654	6.686	-0.	0.11723					
SH 105.	1585.	0.599	5.793	7.613	432.098	439.710	5.793	-0.	0.09221					
SH 120.	1713.	0.700	6.062	6.564	387.468	396.072	6.062	-0.	0.08800					
SH 135.	1828.	0.805	5.914	8.150	316.318	324.468	5.914	-0.	0.07877					
SH 150.	1920.	0.914	5.989	9.592	223.670	233.262	5.989	-0.	0.07824					
SH 165.	1978.	1.026	5.809	10.127	115.180	126.107	5.809	-0.	0.07590					
SH 180.	1999.	1.139	5.831	9.269	0.001	9.269	5.831	-0.	0.07510					
SH 195.	1978.	1.253	5.839	7.850	0.	7.850	5.839	-0.	0.07596					
SH 210.	1920.	1.365	5.578	8.033	0.	8.033	5.578	-0.	0.07808					
SH 225.	1828.	1.474	5.370	6.925	0.	6.925	5.370	-0.	0.07817					
SH 240.	1713.	1.579	5.507	5.116	0.	5.116	5.507	-0.	0.08925					
SH 255.	1685.	1.679	5.865	1.229	0.	1.229	5.865	-0.	0.08088					
SH 270.	1454.	1.775	6.340	0.	0.	0.	6.340	-0.	0.10622					
SH 285.	1329.	1.867	7.204	0.	0.	0.	7.204	-0.	0.10759					
SH 300.	1217.	1.955	8.927	0.	0.	0.	8.927	-0.	0.12487					
SH 310.	1159.	2.005	9.737	0.	0.	0.	9.737	-0.	0.13125					
SH 315.	1125.	2.011	9.786	0.	0.	0.	9.786	-0.	0.13195					
SH 330.	1056.	2.039	10.012	0.	0.	0.	10.012	-0.	0.13520					
SH 345.	1014.	2.200	11.218	0.	0.	0.	11.218	-0.	0.14362					
SH 360.	1000.	2.279	11.503	0.	0.	0.	11.556	-0.	0.14915					
SH 375.	1000.	2.279	11.503	0.	0.	0.	11.503	-0.	0.15108					



TABLE 6-5 (CONTINUED)



CASE 32. EXAMPLE 3, SIDE 2

ORBITAL RADIATION - 2374

MONTH	PSI SOLAR 0.	PSI ORBIT 30.000	RADIUS = 3959.	ORIENTATION PLANET	TAU (MEGA ORBIT 270.000 90.000)		VO ENTRY C. 270.000	DEL V STEP SIZE 15.000	ALTITUDE SUBMITTED 1000.	ECCEN- TRICITY 0.091	PSI (SATELLITE) OMEGA (VEHICLE ORIENTATION PERIGEE 20.000)
					SIGMA	Q(SAT)					
NON-ZERO CURVES PUNCHED	3	NON-ZERO CURVES PUNCHED	321	VERT.	322	VERT.	-0	-0	ALPHA = -0.	EPSIL = -0.	
PLOTS REQUESTED FOR			J(P)	Q(P)	Q(SUL)	Q(SUL)					
V ALTITUDE DEG.		TIME HRS.	Q(P)	Q(SUL)	Q(SUL)	Q(SAT)					
SH 0.	1000.	11.549	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	11.549	-0.	0.1574
SH 15.	1014.	11.326	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	11.326	-0.	0.14833
SH 30.	1056.	10.919	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	10.919	-0.	0.14126
SH 45.	1125.	9.260	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	9.260	-0.	0.12694
SH 50.	1153.	0.268	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.268	-0.	0.11957
SH 51.	1159.	8.473	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	8.473	-0.	0.12795
SH 60.	1217.	0.324	7.677	0.005	0.000	0.	0.	0.	7.677	-0.	0.12229
SH 75.	1329.	0.412	6.919	0.250	0.000	0.	0.	0.	6.919	-0.	0.11783
SH 90.	1454.	0.593	7.202	0.000	0.	0.	0.	0.	7.202	-0.	0.12618
SH 105.	1585.	0.599	5.942	4.427	0.000	0.	0.	4.427	5.942	-0.	0.0897
SH 120.	1713.	0.700	5.613	6.477	0.000	0.	0.	6.477	5.613	-0.	0.08822
SH 135.	1828.	0.805	5.684	7.450	0.000	0.	0.	7.450	5.684	-0.	0.08223
SH 150.	1920.	0.914	5.773	1.921	0.000	0.	0.	1.921	5.773	-0.	0.07824
SH 165.	1978.	1.026	5.733	6.647	0.000	0.	0.	6.647	5.733	-0.	0.07597
SH 180.	1999.	1.139	5.763	9.580	0.000	0.	0.	9.580	5.763	-0.	0.07507
SH 195.	1978.	1.253	5.858	9.317	0.000	0.	0.	9.317	5.858	-0.	0.07595
SH 210.	1920.	1.365	5.935	9.242	0.000	0.	0.	9.242	5.935	-0.	0.07821
SH 225.	1828.	1.474	6.006	7.428	0.000	0.	0.	7.428	6.006	-0.	0.08116
SH 240.	1713.	1.579	5.967	7.560	0.000	0.	0.	7.560	5.967	-0.	0.08755
SH 255.	1585.	1.679	6.022	5.323	0.000	0.	0.	5.323	6.022	-0.	0.09430
SH 270.	1454.	1.775	6.313	2.004	0.000	0.	0.	2.004	6.335	-0.	0.10254
SH 285.	1329.	1.867	7.074	0.285	0.000	0.	0.	0.285	7.074	-0.	0.1178
SH 300.	1217.	1.955	8.236	0.005	0.000	0.	0.	0.005	8.236	-0.	0.12169
SH 310.	1159.	2.005	8.371	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	8.371	-0.	0.11787
SH 315.	1153.	2.011	8.382	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	8.382	-0.	0.11956
SH 330.	1126.	2.039	8.981	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	8.981	-0.	0.12693
SH 345.	1014.	2.200	10.771	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	10.771	-0.	0.14124
SH 360.	1050.	2.279	11.548	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	11.548	-0.	0.15073

TABLE 6-5 (CONTINUED)

URBITAL RADIATION - 2374									
CASE 33. EXAMPLE 3, SIDE 3		ORIENTATION PLANET							
ORBIT EARTH	RADIUS = 3959.								
MNTH	PSI SCALAR	PSI CRUIT	CMEGA	SIGMA (VEHICLE ORIENTATION)	TAU (VEHICLE ORIENTATION)	UMFGA	PERIGEE ENTRY	DEL V	ALTITUDE SUBMITED
3	90.000	270.000	90.000	180.000	270.000	0.	15.000	1000.	0.091
NON-ZERO CURVES PUNCHED									
PLOTS REQUESTED FOR			Q(P)	Q(SOL)	Q(SAT)	Q(SATR)	SOL SPEC	INF. REQD	Q
V	ALTITUDE MILES	TIME HRS.	Q(PK)	(ALL Q IN BTU/HR/SQ.FT.)					
SH 0.	1000.	0.	11.742	0.			0.	11.742	-0.
SH 15.	1014.	0.077	11.397	0.			0.	11.397	-0.
SH 30.	1056.	0.159	10.999	0.			0.	10.999	-0.
SH 45.	1125.	0.240	10.155	0.			0.	10.155	-0.
SH 50.	1153.	0.268	9.449	0.			0.	9.449	-0.
SH 51.	1159.	0.274	9.355	0.			0.	9.355	-0.
60.	1217.	0.324	8.406	0.			0.	8.406	-0.
75.	1329.	0.412	6.688	0.			0.	6.688	-0.
90.	1454.	0.503	6.725	0.			0.	6.725	-0.
105.	1595.	0.599	7.592	1.125			0.	7.592	-0.
120.	1713.	0.700	5.782	4.235			0.	5.782	-0.
135.	1928.	0.805	4.901	6.007			0.	4.901	-0.
150.	1920.	0.914	5.289	7.445			0.	5.289	-0.
165.	1978.	1.216	5.454	7.955			0.	5.454	-0.
180.	1799.	1.139	5.714	8.806			0.	8.806	-0.
195.	1978.	1.253	5.793	10.157	115.780		0.	125.937	5.793
210.	1925.	1.365	6.079	19.055	223.670		0.	235.725	6.079
225.	1828.	1.474	6.376	8.917	316.317		0.	325.234	6.376
240.	1713.	1.579	6.378	9.291	387.406		0.	396.699	6.378
255.	1595.	1.679	6.233	9.306	432.098		0.	441.402	6.233
270.	1454.	1.775	6.387	6.275	447.340		0.	453.615	6.387
285.	1329.	1.867	6.827	1.584	432.098		0.	433.682	6.827
300.	1217.	1.955	7.786	0.056	387.406		0.	387.467	7.786
309.	1159.	2.005	8.056	0.	347.649		0.	347.649	8.056
310.	1153.	2.011	8.185	0.			0.	8.185	-0.
SH 315.	1125.	2.039	8.698	0.			0.	8.698	-0.
SH 330.	1056.	2.120	10.458	0.			0.	10.458	-0.
SH 345.	1014.	2.206	11.380	0.			0.	11.380	-0.
SH 360.	1050.	2.279	11.742	0.			0.	11.742	0.



TABLE 6-5 (CONTINUED)

ORBITAL RADIATION - 2374

CASE 34. EXAMPLE 3. SIDE 4		ORBIT EARTH RADIUS = 3959. ORIENTATION PLANET		MONTH PSI SOLAR		OMEGA CRBIT		SIGMA TAU		OMEGA (VEHICLE ORIENTATION) PERIGEE		VO ENTRY		DEL V STEP SIZE		ALTITUDE SUBMITTED		ECCEN-TRIGITY		PSI (SATELLITE)	
MNTH	PSI	SOLAR		0.	90.000	270.000	90.000	270.000	270.000	270.000	0.	0.	15.000	15.000	1000.	0.091					
NCN-ZERC CURVES PUNCHED	3	341	VERT.	342.	VERT.	-0.															
PLOTS REQUESTED FOR				Q(P)		Q(PR)		Q(SUL)		Q(SATR)		Q(SAT)		Q(SUL)		Q(SPEC)		Q		Q	
V	DEG.	ALTITUDE MILES	TIME H+S	Q(P)		Q(PR)		Q(SUL)		Q(SATR)		Q(SAT)		Q(SUL)		Q(SPEC)		INF. RED		ABSORB	
SH	0.	1000.	0.	11.559	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	11.559	-0.	0.	0.	0.15087
SH	15.	1014.	0.079	11.335	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	11.335	-0.	0.	0.	0.18485
SH	30.	1056.	0.159	10.496	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	10.496	-0.	0.	0.	0.16329
SH	45.	1125.	0.240	9.312	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	9.312	-0.	0.	0.	0.13131
SH	50.	1153.	0.268	8.430	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	8.430	-0.	0.	0.	0.16322
SH	51.	1159.	0.273	8.486	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	8.486	-0.	0.	0.	0.12812
SH	60.	1217.	0.124	7.707	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	7.707	-0.	0.	0.	0.12246
SH	75.	1329.	0.412	6.908	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	6.908	-0.	0.	0.	0.1763
SH	90.	1454.	0.593	6.738	1.698	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	1.698	-0.	0.	0.	0.1821
SH	105.	1585.	0.399	5.856	4.419	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	4.419	-0.	0.	0.	0.0880
SH	120.	1713.	0.700	5.663	6.462	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	6.463	-0.	0.	0.	0.08805
SH	135.	1828.	0.805	5.673	7.433	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	7.433	-0.	0.	0.	0.0207
SH	150.	1920.	0.914	5.739	7.884	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	7.884	-0.	0.	0.	0.0775
SH	165.	1978.	1.026	5.723	8.629	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	8.629	-0.	0.	0.	0.07583
SH	180.	1999.	1.139	5.755	9.564	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	9.564	-0.	0.	0.	0.0496
SH	195.	1978.	1.253	5.851	9.305	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	9.305	-0.	0.	0.	0.0586
SH	210.	1920.	1.365	5.904	8.251	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	8.251	-0.	0.	0.	0.0779
SH	225.	1828.	1.474	5.808	7.269	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	7.269	-0.	0.	0.	0.0838
SH	240.	1713.	1.579	5.960	7.546	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	7.546	-0.	0.	0.	0.0743
SH	255.	1585.	1.679	6.034	5.332	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	5.332	-0.	0.	0.	0.0450
SH	270.	1454.	1.775	6.894	2.067	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	2.067	-0.	0.	0.	0.11160
SH	285.	1329.	1.867	7.078	0.282	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.282	-0.	0.	0.	0.11186
SH	300.	1217.	1.955	8.246	0.005	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.246	-0.	0.	0.	0.12184
SH	309.	1157.	2.005	8.871	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	8.871	-0.	0.	0.	0.12510
SH	310.	1153.	2.011	8.952	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	8.952	-0.	0.	0.	0.12632
SH	315.	1125.	2.039	9.280	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	9.280	-0.	0.	0.	0.1332
SH	330.	1056.	2.120	10.784	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	10.784	-0.	0.	0.	0.14141
SH	345.	1014.	2.200	11.523	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	11.523	-0.	0.	0.	0.1849
SH	360.	1000.	2.279	11.560	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	11.560	-0.	0.	0.	0.15088

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TABLE 6-5 (CONTINUED)

ORBITAL RADIATION - 2374

CASE	41.	EXAMPLE 4,	SIDE 1	ORBIT EARTH	RADIUS =	3959.	ORIENTATION PLANET	URBITAL RADIATION									
MONTH	PSI	PSI	PSI	OMEGA	SIGMA	TAU	OMEGA	V0	DEL V	ALTITUDE	ECCEN-	PSI					
	SCALAR	CRBIT	CRBIT	ORBIT	(VEHICLE ORIENTATION)	PERICEE	ENTRY	STEP SIZE	SUBMITTED	TRICITY	TRICITY	(SATELLITE)					
3	0.	90.000	270.000	135.000	0.	0.	270.000	0.	15.000	1000.	0.091						
NON-ZERO CURVES PUNCHED	411	CONE	412	CONE	-0												
PLOTS REQUESTED FOR			Q(P)	Q(SOL)													
V	ALTITUDE	TIME	Q(P)	Q(SOL)	Q(SAT)												
DEG.	MILES	HRS.	(ALL Q IN BTU/HK/SQ.FT.)														
SH 0.	1000.	0.	34.282	0.													
SH 15.	1014.	0.0719	34.191	0.													
SH 30.	1056.	0.159	31.964	0.													
SH 45.	1125.	0.240	28.853	0.													
SH 50.	1153.	0.268	26.194	0.													
SH 51.	1159.	0.273	26.991	0.													
SH 60.	1217.	0.324	25.894	0.070	444.890												
SH 75.	1329.	0.412	28.295	2.100	432.098												
SH 90.	1454.	0.503	30.196	10.626	387.408												
SH 105.	1585.	0.599	22.959	22.669	316.218												
SH 120.	1713.	0.700	22.476	22.3670	223.670												
SH 135.	1828.	0.805	23.439	29.714	115.780												
SH 150.	1920.	0.914	24.010	32.674	0.000												
SH 165.	1978.	1.026	23.926	34.977	0.												
SH 180.	1999.	1.139	24.035	40.934	0.												
SH 195.	1978.	1.253	24.271	37.717	0.												
SH 210.	1920.	1.365	23.860	33.642	0.												
SH 225.	1828.	1.474	23.229	29.770	0.												
SH 240.	1713.	1.579	22.620	28.317	0.												
SH 255.	1585.	1.679	22.712	15.788	39.416												
SH 270.	1454.	1.775	24.458	3.555	40.934												
SH 285.	1329.	1.867	25.312	0.130	37.717												
SH 300.	1217.	1.955	26.601	0.000	0.000												
SH 309.	1159.	2.005	30.309	0.	0.												
SH 310.	1153.	2.011	30.610	0.	0.												
SH 315.	1125.	2.039	30.335	0.	0.												
SH 330.	1056.	2.120	34.073	0.	0.												
SH 345.	1014.	2.200	34.832	0.	0.												
SH 360.	1020.	2.279	34.282	0.	0.												



TABLE 6-5 (CONTINUED)

ORBITAL RADIATION - 2374											
CASE 42.		EXAMPLE 4, SIDE 2		ORIENTATION PLANET							
MONTH	PSI SOLAR C.	PSI ORBIT	OMEGA ORBIT	SIGMA (VEHICLE ORIENTATION)	TAU 180.000	OMEGA PERIGEE	V0 270.000	ENTRY STEP 15	DEL V 15.000	ALTITUDE SUBMITTED	ECSEN- TRICITY 0.091
3	90.000	270.000	45.000	45.000	270.000	0.	270.000	0.	1000.	0.	0.091
NON-ZERO CURVES PUNCHED											
PLOTS REQUESTED FOR	V DEG.	ALTITUDE MILES	TIME HRS.	Q(P)	Q(P)	Q(SOL) (ALL Q IN BTU/HK/SQ.F.)	Q(SAT)	Q(SATR)	SOL SPEC	INF. REQ	Q ABSORB
SH 0.	1000.	0.	34.442	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	34.442	-0.	0.44952
SH 15.	1014.	0.079	34.177	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	34.177	-0.	0.44766
SH 30.	1056.	0.159	32.630	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	32.630	-0.	0.44471
SH 45.	1125.	0.240	29.758	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	29.758	-0.	0.42188
SH 50.	1153.	0.268	27.216	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	27.216	-0.	0.41075
SH 51.	1159.	0.273	27.386	0.	0.	199.065	199.065	199.065	27.386	-0.	0.42335
60.	1217.	0.324	26.242	0.	0.033	158.159	158.159	158.159	26.242	-0.	0.42184
75.	1329.	0.412	26.551	1.104	81.869	81.869	81.869	81.869	82.973	-0.	0.46306
90.	1454.	0.503	30.551	6.872	0.000	6.872	6.872	6.872	30.551	-0.	0.55111
105.	1585.	0.569	24.236	18.108	0.	18.108	18.108	18.108	24.236	-0.	0.41989
120.	1713.	0.700	22.236	26.593	0.	26.593	26.593	26.593	22.236	-0.	0.35525
135.	1828.	0.805	22.740	31.171	0.	31.171	31.171	31.171	22.740	-0.	0.33001
150.	1920.	0.914	23.539	32.465	0.	32.465	32.465	32.465	23.539	-0.	0.32065
165.	1978.	1.026	23.682	36.754	0.	36.754	36.754	36.754	23.682	-0.	0.31157
180.	1999.	1.139	23.958	40.617	0.	40.617	40.617	40.617	23.958	-0.	0.31223
195.	1978.	1.253	24.243	39.357	0.	39.357	39.357	39.357	24.243	-0.	0.31154
210.	1920.	1.365	24.236	35.073	0.	35.073	35.073	35.073	24.236	-0.	0.30060
225.	1828.	1.474	24.080	31.291	0.	31.291	31.291	31.291	24.080	-0.	0.32759
240.	1713.	1.579	23.239	31.279	0.	31.279	31.279	31.279	23.239	-0.	0.34527
255.	1585.	1.679	22.963	21.491	0.	21.491	21.491	21.491	22.963	-0.	0.36651
270.	1454.	1.775	24.094	7.940	0.	7.940	7.940	7.940	24.094	-0.	0.39833
285.	1329.	1.867	25.041	1.231	81.869	81.869	81.869	81.869	83.100	-0.	0.40258
300.	1217.	1.955	27.743	0.036	158.159	158.159	158.159	158.159	27.743	-0.	0.41448
309.	1159.	2.005	28.776	0.	199.065	199.065	199.065	199.065	28.776	-0.	0.40902
SH 310.	1153.	2.011	28.957	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	28.957	-0.	0.41074
SH 315.	1125.	2.039	29.630	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	29.630	-0.	0.42187
SH 330.	1056.	2.120	33.542	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	33.542	-0.	0.44068
SH 345.	1014.	2.200	34.717	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	34.717	-0.	0.44162
SH 360.	1000.	2.279	34.441	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	34.441	-0.	0.44951

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TABLE 6-5 (CONTINUED)

ORBITAL RADIATION - 2374											
CASE 43. EXAMPLE 4, SIDE 3		ORIENTATION PLANET									
MONTH	PSI	RADIUS =	3959.	SOLAR	PSI	OMEGA	SIGMA	TAU	OMEGA	V0	DEL V
3	0.	90.000	270.000	225.000	0.	270.000	0.	270.000	0.	15.000	100.
NON-ZERO CURVES PUNCHED											
432 CONT -0											
ALPHA= -0.											
TPSIL= -0.											
PLOTS REQUESTED FOR											
V DEG.	ALTITUDE MILES	TIME HRS.	Q(P)	Q(SOL)	Q(SAT)	Q(SATR)	SOL SPEC	Q	F	PLANET	SATEL.
SH 0.	1000.	0.	34.616	0.	0.	0.	34.616	-0.	0.44960		
SH 15.	1014.	0.079	34.162	0.	0.	0.	34.162	-0.	0.44755		
SH 30.	1026.	0.159	33.305	0.	0.	0.	33.305	-0.	0.44084		
SH 45.	1125.	0.240	31.105	0.	0.	0.	31.105	-0.	0.42785		
SH 50.	1153.	0.268	28.860	0.	0.	0.	28.860	-0.	0.42151		
SH 51.	1159.	0.273	28.808	0.	0.	0.	28.808	-0.	0.42361		
SH 60.	1217.	0.324	26.652	0.060	0.	0.000	26.652	-0.	0.41429		
SH 75.	1329.	0.412	24.806	0.	0.	0.115	24.806	-0.	0.42032		
SH 90.	1456.	0.503	20.251	3.118	0.	0.	3.118	30.251	-0.	0.54594	
SH 105.	1585.	0.599	25.503	13.216	0.	0.	13.216	25.503	-0.	0.45248	
SH 120.	1713.	0.700	22.031	23.450	0.	0.	23.450	22.031	-0.	0.36446	
SH 135.	1828.	0.803	22.006	29.644	0.	0.	29.644	22.006	-0.	0.33259	
SH 150.	1920.	0.914	23.021	31.260	0.	0.	31.260	23.021	-0.	0.32019	
SH 165.	1978.	1.026	23.424	35.066	0.	0.	35.066	23.424	-0.	0.31452	
SH 180.	1999.	1.139	23.869	40.279	0.	0.	40.279	23.869	-0.	0.31215	
SH 195.	1978.	1.253	24.206	40.979	0.	0.	40.979	24.206	-0.	0.31443	
SH 210.	1920.	1.365	24.569	36.501	0.	0.	36.501	24.569	-0.	0.32042	
SH 225.	1828.	1.474	24.651	32.587	0.	0.	32.587	24.651	-0.	0.32859	
SH 240.	1713.	1.579	23.847	34.222	115.760	150.002	23.847	0.	0.34420		
SH 255.	1505.	1.679	23.232	27.208	223.670	250.879	23.232	0.	0.36250		
SH 270.	1454.	1.775	24.525	12.420	316.317	328.139	24.525	0.	0.40525		
SH 285.	1329.	1.867	24.778	2.348	387.408	389.777	24.778	-0.	0.40773		
SH 300.	1217.	1.955	26.992	0.077	432.098	432.175	26.992	-0.	0.41514		
SH 309.	1159.	2.005	27.955	0.	444.890	444.890	27.955	-0.	0.40637		
SH 310.	1153.	2.011	29.168	0.	0.	0.	28.168	-0.	0.40959		
SH 315.	1125.	2.039	28.993	0.	0.	0.	28.993	-0.	0.42256		
SH 330.	1056.	2.120	33.010	0.	0.	0.	33.010	-0.	0.44071		
SH 345.	1014.	2.200	34.594	0.	0.	0.	34.594	-0.	0.44779		
SH 360.	1000.	2.279	34.616	0.	0.	0.	34.616	-0.	0.44960		

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TABLE 6-5 (CONTINUED)

CASE 44. EXAMPLE 4, SIDE 4

ORBIT RADIUS = 3959.

ORIENTATION PLANET

MONTH	PSI SOLAR	PSI ORBIT	PSI ORBIT	OMEGA ORBIT	SIGMA (VEHICLE ORIENTATION)	TAU PERIOD	OMEGA (SAT)	V ₀ ENTRY	DEL V SUBMITTED	ALTITUDE	PSI (SATELLITE)
3	0.	90.000	270.000	180.000	315.000	270.000	0.	15.000.	1000.	0.091	

NON-ZERO CURVES PUNCHED 441 CONST 442 CUNE -0 ALPHA= -0.

PLOTS REQUESTED FOR

V	ALITUDE MILES	TIME HRS.	Q(P)	Q(PH) (ALL Q IN BTU/HR/SQ.FT.)	Q(SUL)	Q(SAT)	Q(SAIR)	SOL. SPEC	Q	INT. RAD	ABSORB	F SATEL.
SH 0.	1000.	0.	34.456	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	34.456	-0.	0.44970	
SH 15.	1014.	0.377	34.193	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	34.193	-0.	0.44783	
SH 30.	1036.	0.759	32.643	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	32.643	-0.	0.44088	
SH 45.	1125.	0.240	30.159	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	30.159	-0.	0.42780	
SH 50.	1153.	0.268	27.811	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	27.811	-0.	0.41999	
SH 51.	1159.	0.273	27.905	0.	199.065	158.159	158.192	199.065	27.900	-0.	0.42458	
SH 60.	1217.	0.324	26.255	0.033	81.098	81.867	82.967	82.967	26.255	-0.	0.42207	
SH 75.	1329.	0.412	26.542	1.098	6.867	6.867	6.867	6.867	26.542	-0.	0.46277	
SH 90.	1454.	0.593	29.898	6.867	0.000	0.	0.	0.	29.898	-0.	0.53987	
SH 105.	1585.	0.599	26.224	18.97	0.	0.	0.	0.	18.97	-0.	0.41966	
SH 120.	1713.	0.700	22.221	26.572	0.	0.	0.	0.	26.572	-0.	0.35501	
SH 135.	1828.	0.805	22.715	31.147	0.	0.	0.	0.	22.715	-0.	0.31779	
SH 150.	1920.	0.214	23.491	33.432	0.	0.	0.	0.	33.432	-0.	0.31996	
SH 165.	1970.	1.026	23.668	36.728	0.	0.	0.	0.	36.728	-0.	0.21438	
SH 180.	1939.	1.139	23.946	40.595	0.	0.	0.	0.	40.595	-0.	0.21207	
SH 195.	1973.	1.253	24.233	39.339	0.	0.	0.	0.	39.339	-0.	0.21441	
SH 210.	1920.	1.365	24.193	35.049	0.	0.	0.	0.	35.049	-0.	0.22001	
SH 225.	1328.	1.474	23.800	31.065	0.	0.	0.	0.	31.065	-0.	0.23366	
SH 240.	1713.	1.579	23.228	31.260	0.	0.	0.	0.	31.260	-0.	0.24510	
SH 255.	1545.	1.679	22.969	21.594	0.	0.	0.	0.	21.594	-0.	0.36679	
SH 270.	1454.	1.775	24.897	8.024	0.	0.	0.	0.	8.028	-0.	0.41112	
SH 285.	1329.	1.867	25.04	1.226	41.469	0.	0.	0.	25.047	-0.	0.40269	
SH 300.	1217.	1.955	27.777	0.536	158.159	0.	0.	0.	24.193	-0.	0.41469	
SH 309.	1159.	2.005	29.460	0.	199.065	199.065	199.065	199.065	27.779	-0.	0.41771	
SH 310.	1153.	2.011	29.594	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	29.594	-0.	0.41999	
SH 315.	1125.	2.039	30.924	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	30.924	-0.	0.42701	
SH 330.	1056.	2.120	33.559	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	33.559	-0.	0.44991	
SH 345.	1014.	2.200	34.736	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	34.736	-0.	0.44787	
SH 360.	1000.	2.279	34.457	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	34.457	-0.	0.44972	

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TABLE 6-6. PUNCHED CARD OUTPUT FOR EXAMPLES 3 AND 4

UT-C	SPEC	VERT.
PER01	8203.7683	31101
DEC02	0.	31102
DEC02	283.8625	31103
DEC02	570.9663	31104
DEC02	864.4906	31105
DEC02	964.2891	31106
DEC02	984.3846	31107
DEC02	1167.4669	31108
DEC02	1482.6513	31109
DEC02	1812.3383	31110
DEC02	2155.1135	31111
DEC02	2520.5663	31112
DEC02	2899.0128	31113
DEC02	3291.3107	31114
DEC02	3691.8644	31115
DEC02	4101.8846	31116
DEC02	4509.9044	31117
DEC02	4912.4579	31118
DEC02	5304.7560	31119
DEC02	5683.2024	31120
DEC02	6045.6552	31121
DEC02	6391.4304	31122
DEC02	6721.1173	31123
DEC02	7016.3017	31124
DEC02	7219.3837	31125
DEC02	7239.4752	31126
DEC02	7339.2781	31127
DEC02	7632.8022	31128
DEC02	7919.9061	31129
DEC02	8203.7683	31130
DEC02	0.	31131
DEC	- 311	31132
DEC	312	31133
PER01	8203.7683	31201
DEC02	0.	31202
DEC02	283.8625	31203
DEC02	570.9663	31204
DEC02	864.4906	31205
DEC02	964.2891	31206
DEC02	984.3846	31207
DEC02	1167.4669	31208
DEC02	1482.6513	31209
DEC02	1812.3383	31210
DEC02	2158.1135	31211
DEC02	2520.5663	31212
DEC02	2899.0128	31213
DEC02	3291.3107	31214
DEC02	3691.8644	31215
DEC02	4101.8846	31216
DEC02	4509.9044	31217
DEC02	4912.4579	31218
DEC02	5304.7560	31219
DEC02	5683.2024	31220
DEC02	6045.6552	31221
DEC02	6391.4304	31222
DEC02	6721.1173	31223
DEC02	7036.3017	31224
DEC02	7219.3837	31225
DEC02	7239.4792	31226
DEC02	7339.2781	31227



TABLE 6-6 (CONTINUED)

		SOLAR SPEC VERT.	
DEC02	7632.8022	0.0031	31229
DEC02	7919.9061	0.0032	31220
DEC02	8203.7683	0.0032	31221
DEC02	0.	0.	31222
DEC - 312	0.	0.	31223
DEC - 321			32101
PER01	8203.7683	C.	32.02
DEC02	0.	C.	32103
DEC02	283.8625	C.	32104
DEC02	570.9663	C.	32105
DEC02	864.4906	C.	32106
DEC02	964.2891	0.	32107
DEC02	984.3846	0.0000	32108
DEC02	1167.4669	0.0000	32109
DEC02	1482.6513	0.0001	32110
DEC02	1812.3383	0.0005	32111
DEC02	2158.1135	0.0012	32112
DEC02	2520.5663	0.0018	32113
DEC02	2891.0128	0.0021	32114
DEC02	3291.3107	0.0022	32115
DEC02	3691.38644	0.0024	32116
DEC02	4101.8846	0.0027	32117
DEC02	4509.9044	0.0026	32118
DEC02	4912.4579	0.0023	32119
DEC02	5304.7560	0.0021	32120
DEC02	5683.2024	0.0021	32121
DEC02	6042.6552	0.0015	32122
DEC02	6391.4304	0.0006	32123
DEC02	6722.1173	0.0001	32124
DEC02	7036.3017	0.0000	32125
DEC02	7211.3837	0.0000	32126
DEC02	7239.4792	0.	32127
DEC02	7330.2781	0.	32128
DEC02	7632.8022	0.	32129
DEC02	7919.9061	0.	32130
DEC02	8203.7683	0.	32131
DEC02	0.	0.	32132
DEC - 321			32133
DEC - 322			32201
PER01	8203.7683	INFRA-RED	32202
DEC02	0.	0.0032	32203
DEC02	283.8625	0.0031	32204
DEC02	570.9663	0.0029	32205
DEC02	864.4906	0.0025	32206
DEC02	964.2891	0.0022	32207
DEC02	984.3846	0.0024	32208
DEC02	1167.4669	0.0021	32209
DEC02	1482.6513	0.0019	32210
DEC02	1812.3383	0.0020	32211
DEC02	2158.1125	0.0016	32212
DEC02	2520.5663	0.0016	32213
DEC02	2891.0128	0.0016	32214
DEC02	3291.3107	0.0016	32215
DEC02	3691.3644	0.0016	32216
DEC02	4101.8846	0.0016	32217
DEC02	4509.9044	0.0016	32218
DEC02	4912.4579	0.0016	32219
DEC02	5304.7560	0.0017	32220
DEC02	5683.2024	0.0017	32221
DEC02	6042.6552	0.0017	32222
DEC02	6391.4304	0.0018	32223



TABLE 6-6 (CONTINUED)

			SOLAR SPEC	VERT.
DEC02	6721.1173	0.	32224	
DEC02	7036.3017	0.0020	32225	
DEC02	7219.3937	0.0023	32226	
DEC02	7239.4792	0.0024	32227	
DEC02	7339.2781	0.*0025	32228	
DEC02	7636.8022	0.0030	32229	
DEC02	7919.9061	0.0032	32230	
DEC02	8203.7683	0.*0032	32231	
DEC02	8203.7683	0.*0032	32232	
DEC -	322	0.*	32233	
DEC	331		33101	
PE01	8203.7683		33102	
DEC02	0.*	0.	33103	
DEC02	283.8625	0.*	33104	
DEC02	570.9663	0.*	33105	
DEC02	864.4906	0.*	33106	
DEC02	964.2891	0.*	33107	
DEC02	984.3846	0.*	33108	
DEC02	1167.4669	0.*	33109	
DEC02	1482.6513	0.*	33110	
DEC02	1812.3383	0.*	33111	
DEC02	2158.1135	0.*0003	33112	
DEC02	2520.5663	0.0012	33113	
DEC02	2899.0128	0.0017	33114	
DEC02	3294.3107	0.0021	33115	
DEC02	3693.8644	0.0022	33116	
DEC02	4101.3846	0.0024	33117	
DEC02	4509.9044	0.0350	33118	
DEC02	4912.4579	0.0649	33119	
DEC02	5304.7560	0.0903	33120	
DEC02	5683.2024	0.1102	33121	
DEC02	6045.6552	0.1226	33122	
DEC02	6391.4304	0.1260	33123	
DEC02	6721.1173	0.*1205	33124	
DEC02	7036.3017	0.*1076	33125	
DEC02	7239.3837	0.0966	33126	
DEC02	7239.4792	0.*	33127	
DEC02	7339.2781	0.*	33128	
DEC02	7636.8022	0.*	33129	
DEC02	7919.9061	0.*	33130	
DEC02	8203.7683	0.*	33131	
DEC02	0.*	0.	33132	
DEC -	331		33133	
DEC	332		33201	
PE01	8203.7683	*	33202	
DEC02	0.	0.0033	33203	
DEC02	283.8625	0.0032	33204	
DEC02	570.9663	0.0031	33205	
DEC02	864.4906	0.0028	33206	
DEC02	964.2891	0.0026	33207	
DEC02	984.3846	0.0026	33208	
DEC02	1167.4669	0.0023	33209	
DEC02	1482.6513	0.0019	33210	
DEC02	1812.3383	0.0019	33211	
DEC02	2158.1135	0.0021	33212	
DEC02	2520.5663	0.0016	33213	
DEC02	2899.0128	0.0014	33214	
DEC02	3294.3107	0.0015	33215	
DEC02	3693.8644	0.0015	33216	
DEC02	4101.8846	0.0016	33217	
DEC02	4509.9044	0.0016	33218	

TABLE 6-6 (CONTINUED)

		SOLAR SPEC	VERT.	
PER01	8203.7683			34101
DEC02	0.	0.		34102
DEC02	283.8625	0.		34103
DEC02	570.9663	0.		34104
DEC02	864.4906	0.		34105
DEC02	964.*2891	0.		34106
DEC02	984.3846	0.		34107
DEC02	1167.4669	0.		34108
DEC02	1482.6513	0.		34109
DEC02	1812.3383	0.		34110
DEC02	2158.1135	0.		34111
DEC02	2520.5663	0.		34112
DEC02	2899.0128	0.		34113
DEC02	3291.5107	0.		34114
DEC02	3693.8644	0.		34115
DEC02	4101.8846	0.		34116
DEC02	4509.9044	0.		34117
DEC02	4912.4579	0.		34118
DEC02	5304.7560	0.		34119
DEC02	5683.2024	0.		34120
DEC02	6045.6552	0.		34121
DEC02	6391.4304	0.		34122
DEC02	6721.1173	0.		34123
DEC02	7036.3017	0.		34124
DEC02	7219.3837	0.		34125
DEC02	7239.4792	0.		34126
DEC02	7339.2781	0.		34127
DEC02	7632.8022	0.		34128
DEC02	7919.9061	0.		34129
DEC02	8203.7683	0.		34130
DEC02	0.	0.		34131
DEC	- 341	0.		34132
DEC	- 342			34133
PER01	8203.7683			34201
DEC02	0.	0.0032		34202
DEC02	283.8625	0.*0031		34203
DEC02	570.9663	0.*0029		34204
DEC02	864.4906	0.*0026		34205
DEC02	964.*2891	0.*0023		34206
DEC02	984.3846	0.*0024		34207
DEC02	1167.4669	0.*0021		34208
DEC02	1482.6513	0.*0019		34209
DEC02	1812.3383	0.*0019		34210
DEC02	2155.1135	0.*0016		34212
DEC02	2520.5663	0.*0016		34213



TABLE 6-6 (CONTINUED)

			SOLAR	SPEC	CONE
DEC02	2899.0128	0.0016			34214
DEC02	3291.3107	0.0016			34215
DECC02	3693.9644	0.0016			34216
DEC02	410.8846	0.0016			34217
DEC02	4509.9044	0.0016			34218
DEC02	4912.4579	0.0016			34219
DEC02	5203.7560	0.0016			34220
DEC02	5683.2024	0.0017			34221
DEC02	6046.6552	0.0017			34222
DEC02	6391.4304	0.0019			34223
DEC02	6721.1173	0.0020			34224
DEC02	7036.2017	0.0023			34225
DEC02	7219.2837	0.0025			34226
DEC02	7239.4792	0.0025			34227
DEC02	7335.2781	0.0026			34228
DEC02	7622.8022	0.0030			34229
DEC02	7919.9061	0.0032			34230
DEC02	8203.7693	0.0032			34231
DEC02	-	0.			34232
DEC	- 342				34233
	411				41101
PERO1	8203.7683	0.			41102
DEC02	0.	0.			41103
DEC02	283.8625	0.			41104
DEC02	570.9663	0.			41105
DEC02	864.4906	0.			41106
DEC02	964.2091	0.			41107
DEC02	986.3246	0.1236			41108
DEC02	1167.4669	0.1200			41109
DEC02	1402.6513	0.1082			41110
DEC02	1812.3383	0.0908			41111
DEC02	2158.1135	0.0684			41112
DEC02	2520.5663	0.0404			41113
DEC02	2899.0123	0.0091			41114
DEC02	3291.3107	0.0097			41115
DEC02	3693.8644	0.0107			41116
DEC02	4101.8846	0.0114			41117
DEC02	4509.9044	0.0105			41118
DEC02	4912.4579	0.0093			41119
DEC02	5304.7560	0.0083			41120
DEC02	5683.2024	0.0079			41121
DEC02	6045.6552	0.0064			41122
DEC02	6391.4304	0.0010			41123
DEC02	6721.1173	0.0000			41124
DEC02	7036.3017	0.0000			41125
DEC02	7219.3837	0.			41126
DEC02	7239.4792	0.			41127
DEC02	7339.2781	0.			41128
DEC02	7632.8022	0.			41129
DEC02	7919.9061	0.			41130
DEC02	8203.7693	0.			41131
DEC02	- 411	0.			41132
DEC	412				41133
PERO1	8203.7683	0.			41201
DEC02	0.	0.0095			41202
DEC02	283.8625	0.0095			41203
DEC02	570.9663	0.0089			41204
DEC02	864.4906	0.0080			41205
DEC02	964.2891	0.0073			41206
DEC02	984.3846	0.0075			41208



TABLE 6-6 (CONTINUED)

		SOLAR	SPEC	CONE	
DEC02	1167.4669	0.0072			41209
DEC02	1482.6513	0.0079			41210
DEC02	1812.3383	0.0084			41211
DEC02	2158.1135	0.0064			41212
DEC02	2520.5663	0.0062			41213
DEC02	2899.0128	0.0065			41214
DEC02	3291.3107	0.0067			41215
DEC02	3693.8644	0.0066			41216
DEC02	4101.8846	0.0068			41217
DEC02	4509.9044	0.0067			41218
DEC02	4912.4579	0.0066			41219
DEC02	5304.7560	0.0065			41220
DEC02	5683.2024	0.0063			41221
DEC02	6045.6552	0.0063			41222
DEC02	6391.4304	0.0068			41223
DEC02	6721.1173	0.0070			41224
DEC02	7036.3017	0.0079			41225
DEC02	7219.3837	0.0084			41226
DEC02	7239.4792	0.0084			41227
DEC02	7339.2781	0.0086			41228
DEC02	7632.8922	0.0095			41229
DEC02	7919.0061	0.0097			41230
DEC02	8203.7683	0.0095			41231
DEC02	0.	0.			41232
DEC	- 412				41233
DEC	421				42101
PER01	8203.7683	0.			42102
DEC02	0.	0.			42103
DEC02	283.8625	0.			42104
DEC02	570.9663	0.			42105
DEC02	064.6906	0.			42106
DEC02	964.2891	0.			42107
DEC02	984.3846	0.0553			42108
DEC02	1167.4669	0.0439			42109
DEC02	1482.6513	0.0230			42110
DEC02	1812.3183	0.0019			42111
DEC02	2158.1135	0.0050			42112
DEC02	2520.5663	0.0074			42113
DEC02	2899.0128	0.0087			42114
DEC02	3291.3107	0.0093			42115
DEC02	3693.8644	0.0102			42116
DEC02	4101.8846	0.0113			42117
DEC02	4509.9044	0.0109			42118
DEC02	4912.4579	0.0097			42119
DEC02	5304.7560	0.0087			42120
DEC02	5683.2024	0.0087			42121
DEC02	6045.6552	0.0060			42122
DEC02	6391.4304	0.0022			42123
DEC02	6721.1173	0.0231			42124
DEC02	7036.3017	0.0439			42125
DEC02	7219.3837	0.0553			42126
DEC02	7239.4792	0.			42127
DEC	- 421				42128
DEC	422				42129
PER01	8203.7683	0.0096			42130
DEC02	0.	0.			42131
					42132
					42133
					42201
					42203



TABLE 6-6 (CONTINUED)

		SOLAR	SPEC	CONF
DEC02	283.8625	0.	0.0095	42204
DEC02	570.9663	0.	0.0091	42205
DEC02	864.4906	0.	0.0083	42206
DEC02	964.2891	0.	0.0076	42207
DEC02	984.3246	0.	0.0077	42208
DEC02	1167.4669	0.	0.0073	42209
DEC02	1482.6513	0.	0.0074	42210
DEC02	1812.3383	0.	0.0085	42211
DEC02	2158.1135	0.	0.0067	42212
DEC02	2520.5663	0.	0.0062	42213
DEC02	2899.0128	0.	0.0063	42214
DEC02	3291.3107	0.	0.0065	42215
DEC02	3693.8644	0.	0.0066	42216
DEC02	4101.8846	0.	0.0067	42217
DEC02	4509.9044	0.	0.0067	42218
DEC02	4912.4579	0.	0.0067	42219
DEC02	5304.7560	0.	0.0067	42220
DEC02	5683.2024	0.	0.0065	42221
DEC02	6045.6552	0.	0.0064	42222
DEC02	6391.3104	0.	0.0067	42223
DEC02	6721.1173	0.	0.0070	42224
DEC02	7036.2017	0.	0.0077	42225
DEC02	7219.3837	0.	0.0080	42226
DEC02	7239.4792	0.	0.0080	42227
DEC02	7339.2781	0.	0.0082	42228
DEC02	7632.8022	0.	0.0093	42229
DEC02	7919.9061	0.	0.0096	42230
DEC02	8203.7683	0.	0.0096	42231
DEC02	- 0.	0.	0.	42232
DEC	- 422			42233
DEC	- 431			43101
PER01	8203.7683	0.	0.	43102
DEC02	0.	0.	0.	43103
DEC02	283.8625	0.	0.	43104
DEC02	570.9663	0.	0.	43105
DEC02	864.4906	0.	0.	43106
DEC02	964.2891	0.	0.	43107
DEC02	984.3246	0.	0.	43108
DEC02	1167.4669	0.	0.0000	43109
DEC02	1482.6513	0.	0.0000	43110
DEC02	1812.3383	0.	0.0009	43111
DEC02	2158.1135	0.	0.0038	43112
DEC02	2520.5663	0.	0.0065	43113
DEC02	2899.0128	0.	0.0082	43114
DEC02	3291.3107	0.	0.0089	43115
DEC02	3693.8644	0.	0.0097	43116
DEC02	4101.8846	0.	0.0112	43117
DEC02	4509.9044	0.	0.0114	43118
DEC02	4912.4579	0.	0.0101	43119
DEC02	5304.7560	0.	0.0091	43120
DEC02	5683.2024	0.	0.0117	43121
DEC02	6045.6552	0.	0.0697	43122
DEC02	6391.4304	0.	0.0913	43123
DEC02	6721.1173	0.	0.1083	43124
DEC02	7036.3017	0.	0.1200	43125
DEC02	7219.3837	0.	0.1236	43126
DEC02	7239.4792	0.	0.	43127
DEC02	7339.2781	0.	0.	43128
DEC02	7632.8022	0.	0.	43129
DEC02	7919.9061	0.	0.	43130
DEC02	8203.7683	0.	0.	43131



TABLE 6-6 (CONTINUED)

	DEC	0.	0.	INFRA-RED	CONE
DEC	- 431				43132
DEC	432				43133
PER01	8203.7683				43201
DEC02	0.	0.0096			43202
DEC02	283.8625	0.0095			43203
DEC02	570.9663	0.0093			43204
DEC02	864.4906	0.0086			43205
DEC02	964.2891	0.0080			43206
DEC02	984.3046	0.0080			43207
DEC02	1167.4669	0.0074			43208
DEC02	1482.6513	0.0069			43209
DEC02	1812.3303	0.0084			43210
DEC02	2158.1135	0.0071			43211
DEC02	2520.5663	0.0061			43212
DEC02	2899.0128	0.0061			43213
DEC02	3291.3107	0.0064			43214
DEC02	3693.8644	0.0065			43215
DEC02	4101.8846	0.0066			43216
DEC02	4509.9044	0.0067			43217
DEC02	4912.4579	0.0068			43218
DEC02	5304.7560	0.0068			43219
DEC02	5682.2024	0.0066			43220
DEC02	6045.6552	0.0065			43221
DEC02	6391.4304	0.0066			43222
DEC02	6721.1173	0.0069			43223
DEC02	7036.3017	0.0075			43224
DEC02	7219.3837	0.0078			43225
DEC02	7239.4792	0.0078			43226
DEC02	7339.2781	0.0081			43227
DEC02	7632.8022	0.0092			43228
DEC02	7919.9061	0.0096			43229
DEC02	8203.7683	0.0096			43230
DEC02	0.	0.			43231
DEC	- 432				43232
		441			43233
DEC	0.				44101
PER01	8203.7683	0.			44102
DEC02	283.8625	0.			44103
DEC02	570.9663	0.			44104
DEC02	864.4906	0.			44105
DEC02	964.2891	0.			44106
DEC02	984.3046	0.0553			44107
DEC02	1167.4669	0.0439			44108
DEC02	1482.6513	0.0230			44109
DEC02	1812.3303	0.0019			44110
DEC02	2158.1135	0.0050			44111
DEC02	2520.5663	0.0074			44112
DEC02	2899.0128	0.0087			44113
DEC02	3291.3107	0.0093			44114
DEC02	3693.8644	0.0102			44115
DEC02	4101.8846	0.0113			44116
DEC02	4509.9064	0.0102			44117
DEC02	4912.4579	0.0097			44118
DEC02	5304.7560	0.0086			44119
DEC02	5683.2024	0.0087			44120
DEC02	6045.6552	0.0060			44121
DEC02	6391.4304	0.0022			44122
DEC02	6721.1173	0.0231			44123
DEC02	7036.3017	0.0439			44124
DEC02	7219.3837	0.0553			44125



TABLE 6-6 (CONTINUED)

			CONE
			INFRA-RED
DEC02	7239, 4792	0.	4.4127
DEC02	7339, 2781	0.	4.4128
DEC02	7632, 8022	0.	4.4129
DEC02	7919, 9061	0.	4.4130
DEC02	8203, 7683	0.	4.4131
DEC02	- 441	0.	4.4132
DEC	- 442		4.4133
PERO1	8203, 7683		4.4201
DEC02	- 0.	0.0096	4.4202
DEC02	283, 8625	0.0095	4.4203
DEC02	570, 9663	0.0091	4.4204
DEC02	864, 4906	0.0084	4.4205
DEC02	964, 2891	0.0077	4.4205
DEC02	984, 3846	0.0078	4.4207
DEC02	1167, 4669	0.0073	4.4208
DEC02	1482, 6513	0.0074	4.4209
DEC02	1812, 3383	0.0083	4.4210
DEC02	2158, 1135	0.0067	4.4211
DEC02	2520, 5663	0.0062	4.4212
DEC02	2899, 0128	0.0063	4.4213
DEC02	3291, 3107	0.0065	4.4214
DEC02	3693, 9644	0.0066	4.4215
DEC02	4101, 8946	0.0067	4.4216
DEC02	4507, 2044	0.0067	4.4217
DEC02	4912, 4579	0.0067	4.4218
DEC02	5304, 7560	0.0066	4.4219
DEC02	5683, 2024	0.0065	4.4220
DEC02	6045, 6552	0.0064	4.4221
DEC02	6391, 4304	0.0069	4.4222
DEC02	6721, 1173	0.0070	4.4223
DEC02	7036, 3017	0.0077	4.4224
DEC02	7219, 3037	0.0082	4.4225
DEC02	7239, 4792	0.0082	4.4226
DEC02	7339, 2781	0.0084	4.4227
DEC02	7632, 8022	0.0093	4.4278
DEC02	7919, 9061	0.0096	4.4229
DEC02	8203, 7683	0.0096	4.4230
DEC02	- 0.	0.	4.4231
DEC	- 442		4.4232
			4.4233



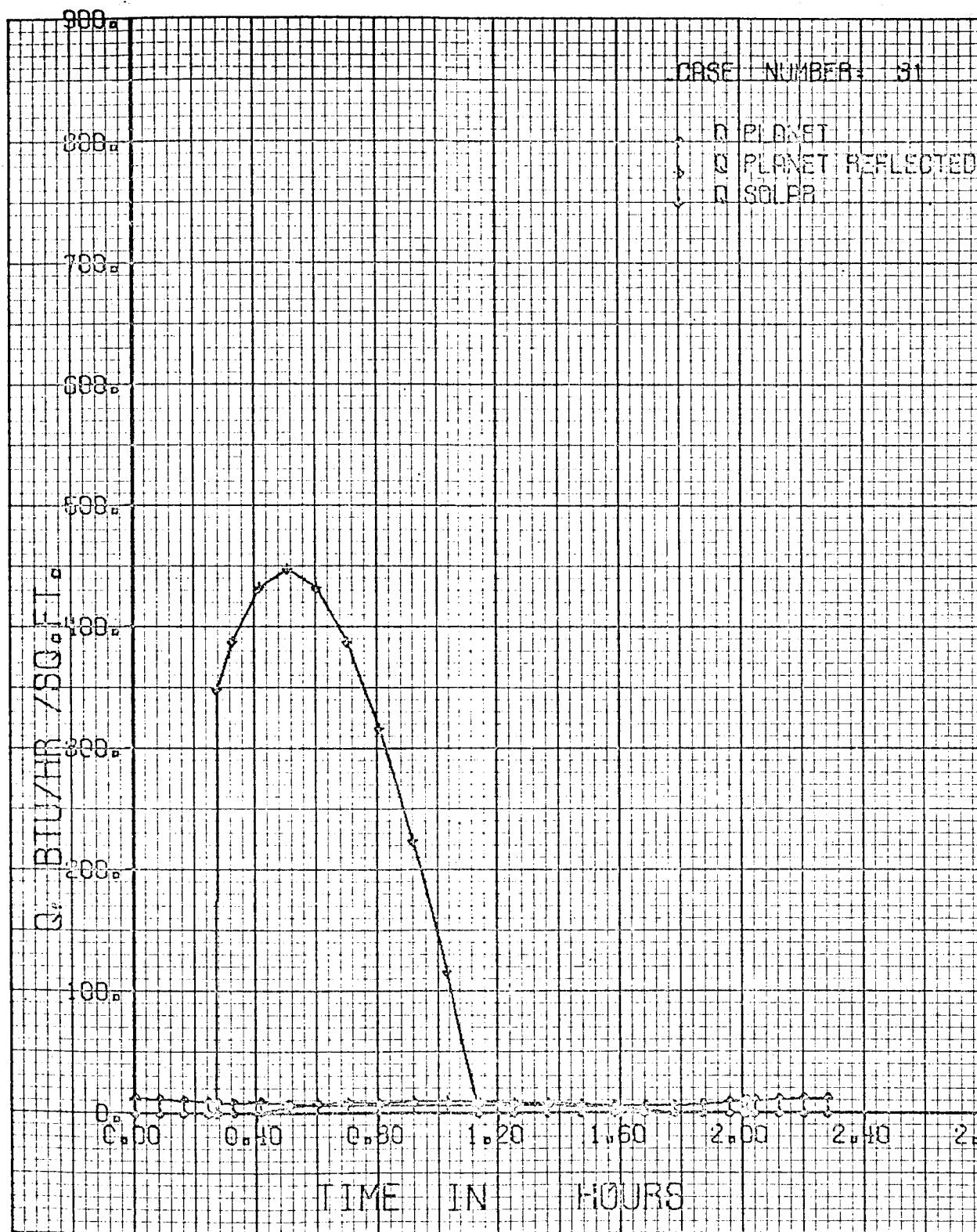


Figure 6-11. Plotted Output for Example 3, Side 1

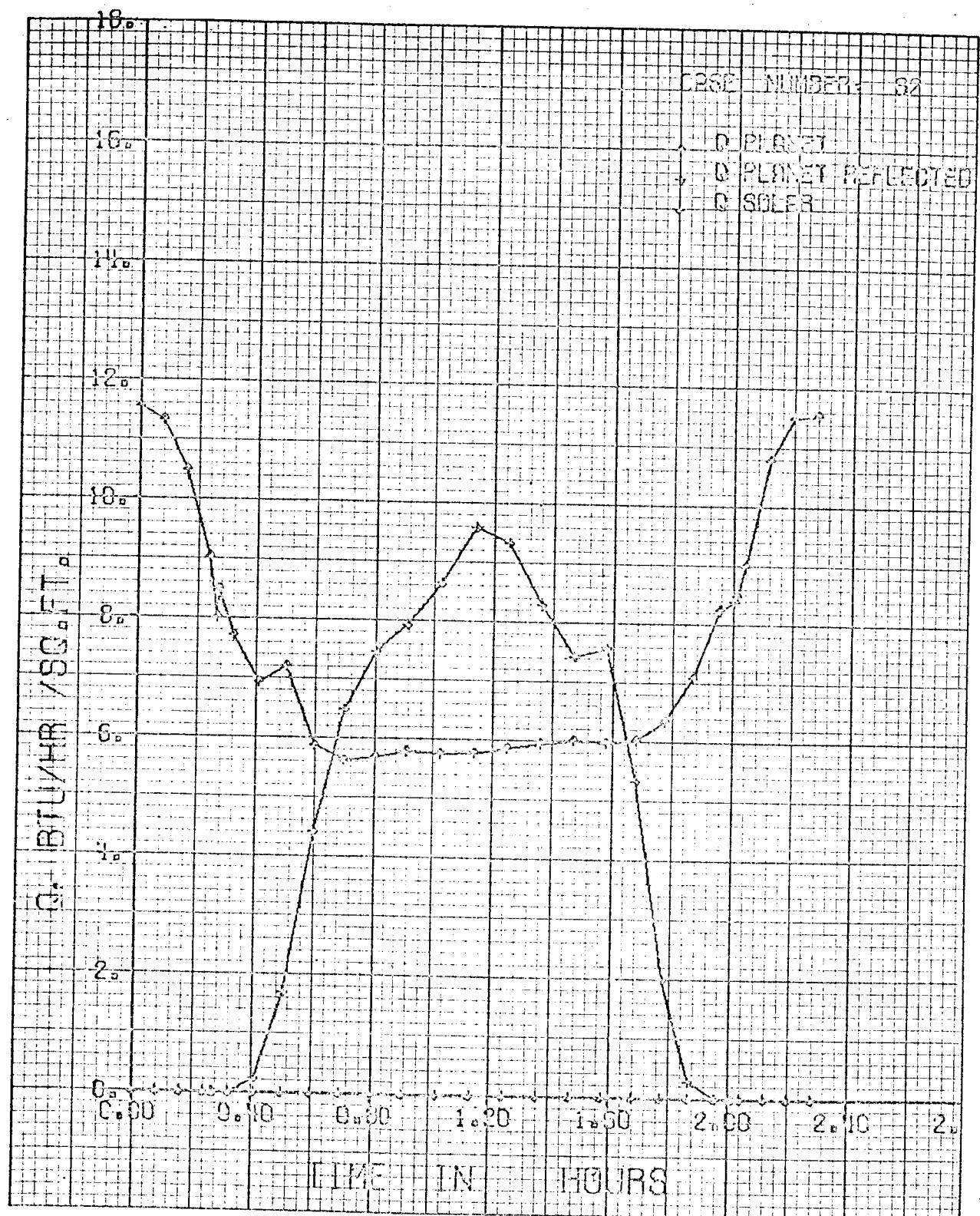


Figure 6-12. Plotted Output for Example 3, Side 2

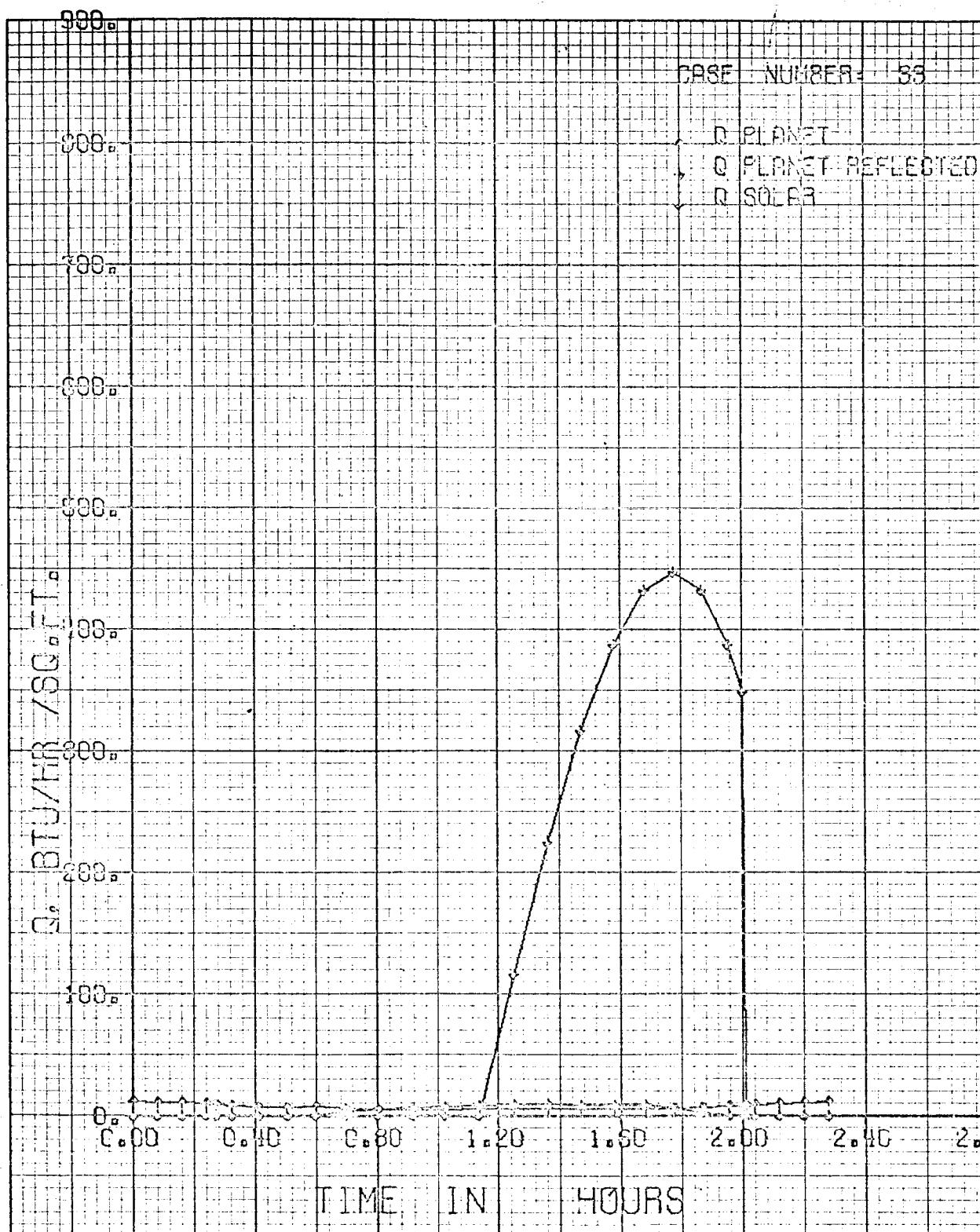


Figure 6-13. Plotted Output for Example 3, Side 3

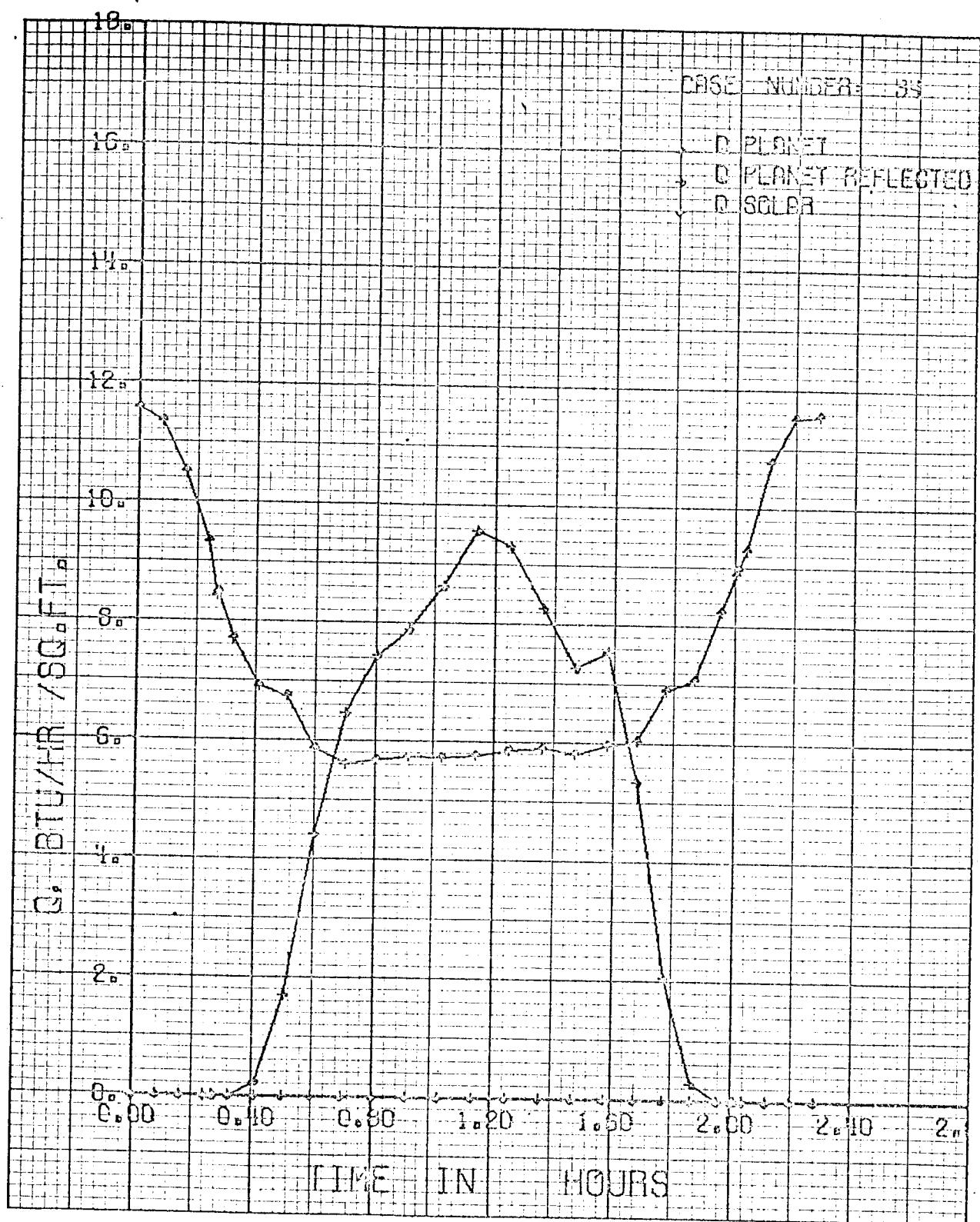


Figure 6-14. Plotted Output for Example 3, Side 4

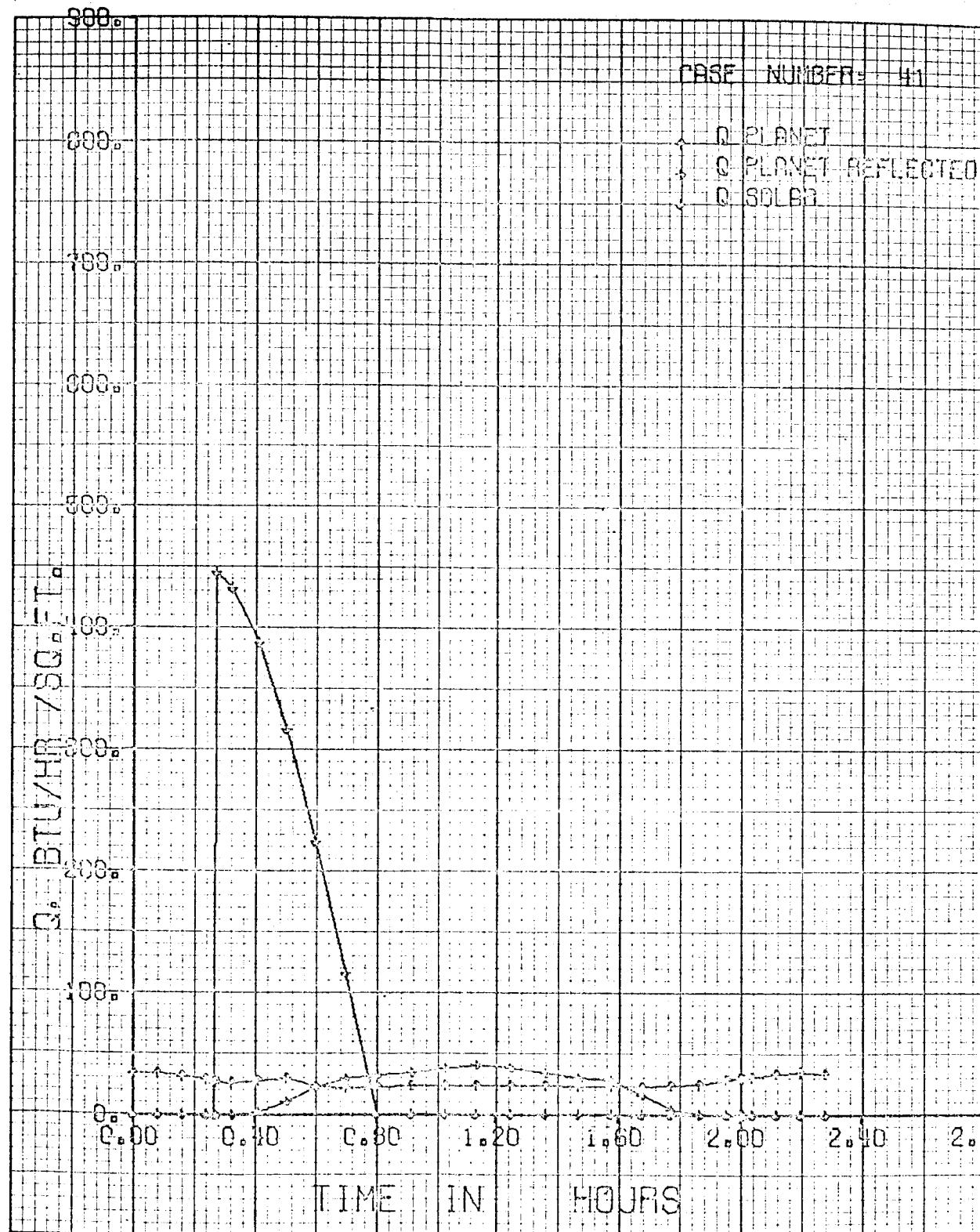


Figure 6-15. Plotted Output for Example 4, Side 1

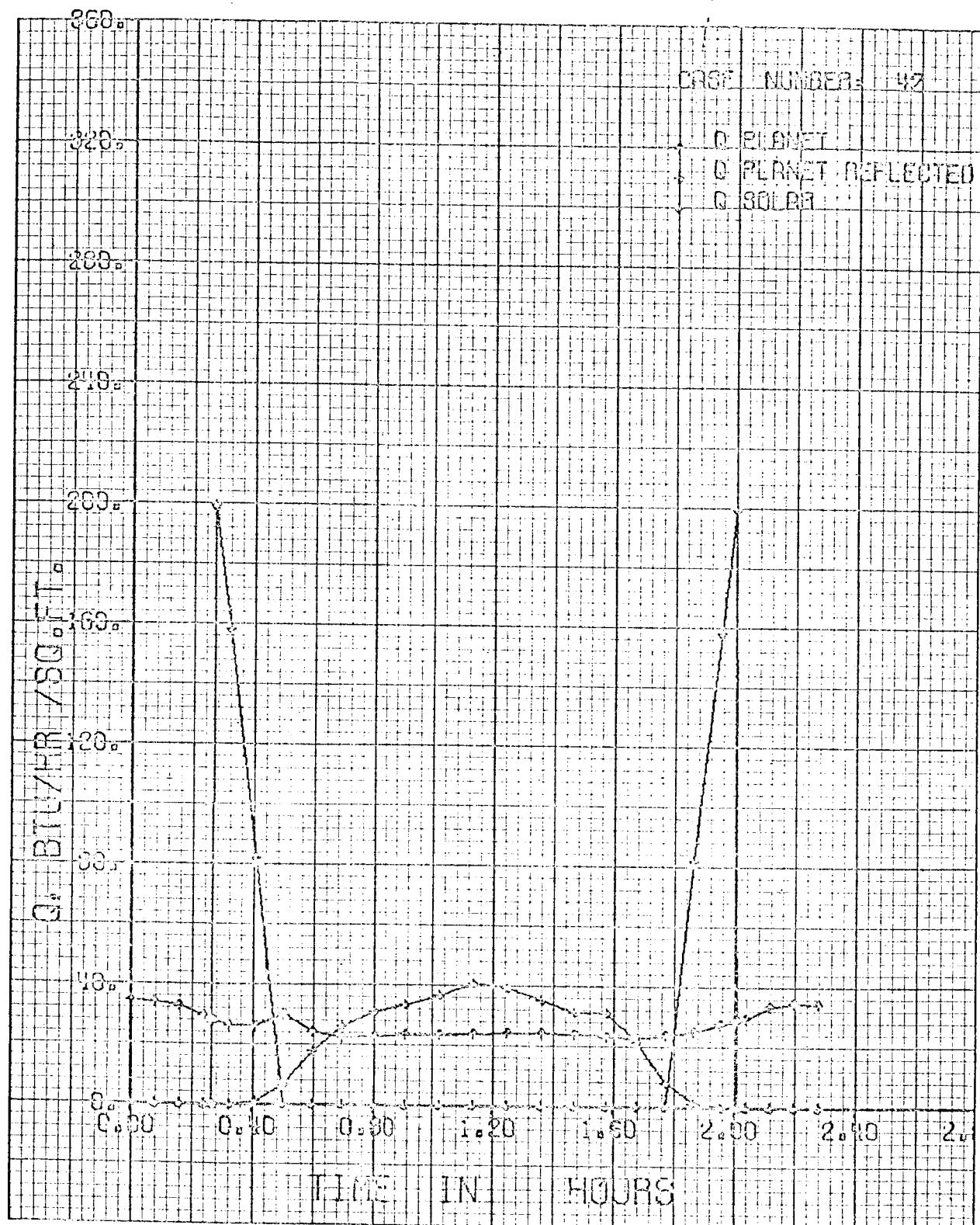


Figure 6-16. Plotted Output for Example 4, Side 2

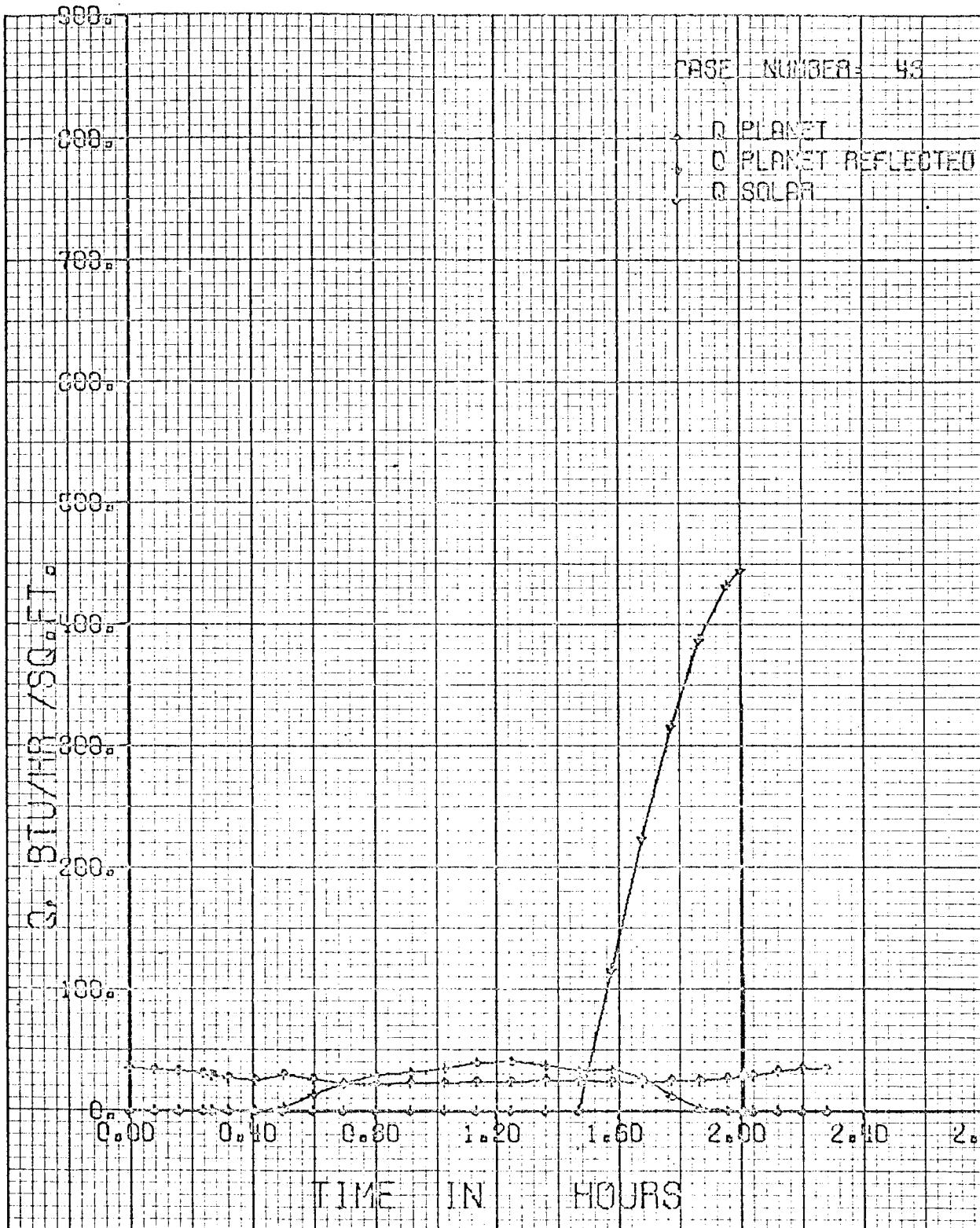


Figure 6-17. Plotted Output for Example 4, Side 3

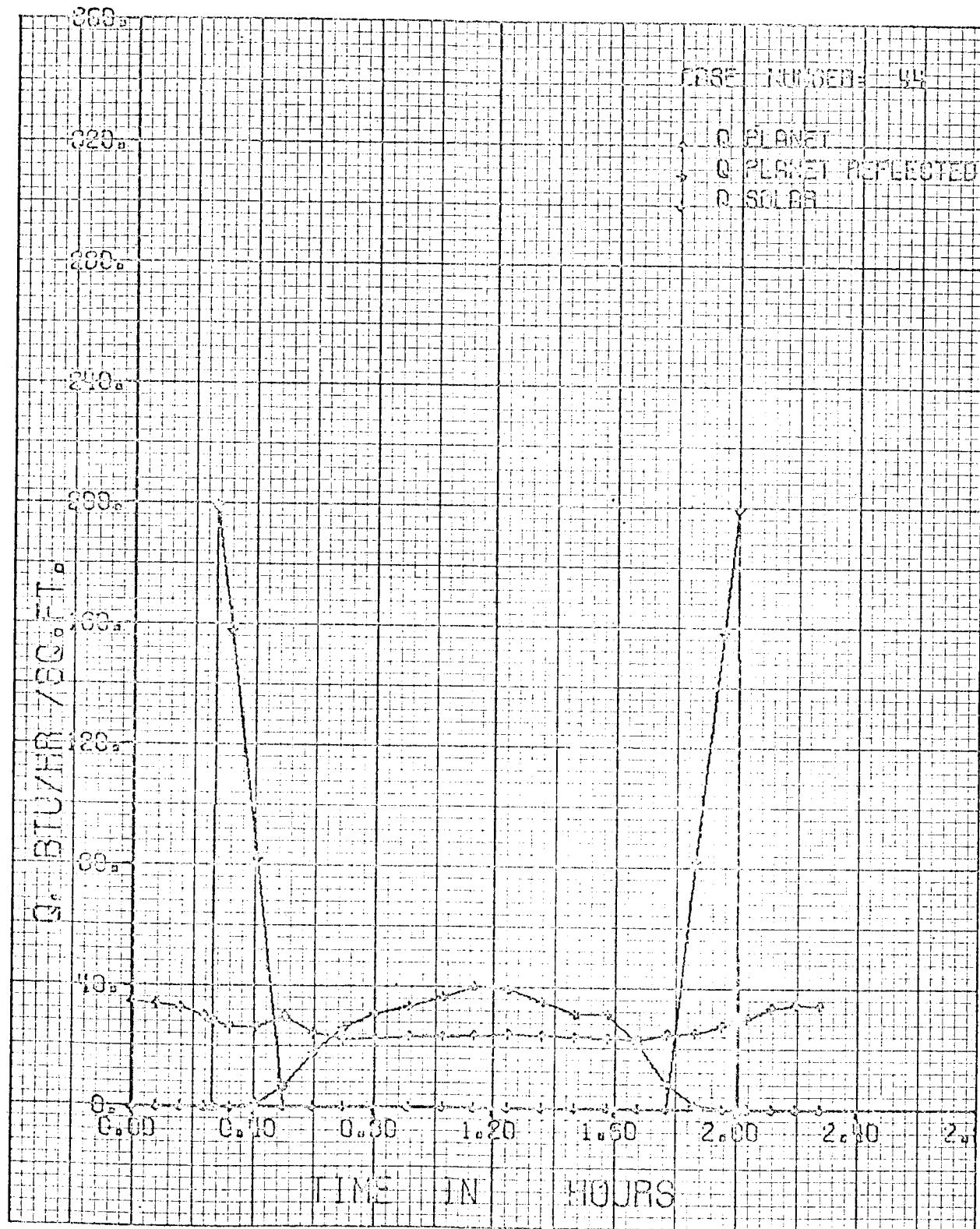


Figure 6-18. Plotted Output for Example 4, Side 4

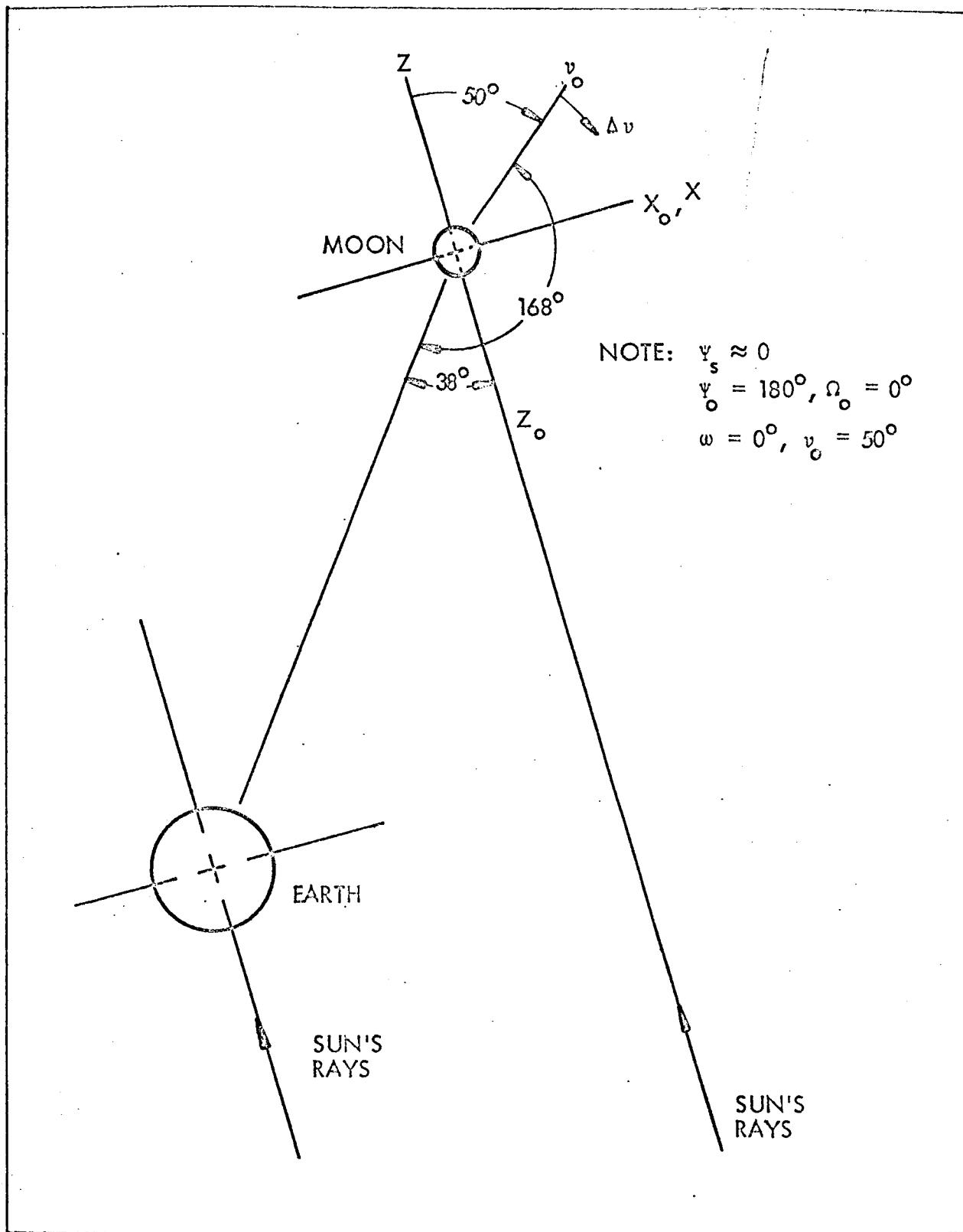


Figure 6-19. Lunar Orbit Parameters, Example 5

TABLE 6-7
INPUT FOR EXAMPLE 5



TABLE 6-8. TABULAR OUTPUT FOR EXAMPLE 5

CASE	51.	EXAMPLE 5, SIDE 1	ORBIT NUMBER	RADIUS = 1600.	ORIENTATION PLANET	MONTH	PSI SCALE 0.	PSI GROUT 190.000	OMEGA TAU VEHICLE ORIENTATION	SLVMA CRUIT 90.000	OMEGA PERISET 0.	ENTRY STEP SIZE 50.000	VU 15.000	DEL V SUBMITTU HO. 0.	ALTITUDE STEP SIZE HO. 0.	ECCEN- TRICITY HO. 0.	PSI (SATELLITE)	OMEGA (SATELLITE)
NON-ZERO CURVES PUNCHED -D																		
PLOTS REQUESTED FOR	V	ALTITUDE DEG.	TIME HRS.	Q(P)	Q(PK)	Q(SL)	Q(SL)	Q(SA)	Q(SA)	Q(SATR)	Q(SATR)	SOL. SPEC	Q	Q	Q	Q		
SH	50.	56.	0.492	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.995	0.997	0.997	0.997	0.997		
SH	65.	66.	0.995	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.995	0.997	0.997	0.997	0.997		
SH	67.	68.	0.996	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.995	0.997	0.997	0.997	0.997		
SH	68.	69.	0.101	0.995	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.01	0.009	0.992	0.992	0.992	0.992	0.992		
SH	80.	86.	0.169	2.536	0.996	426.355	426.355	426.411	426.411	426.411	426.411	2.535	2.535	2.535	2.535	2.535		
SH	95.	96.	0.253	21.461	1.537	431.285	431.285	432.424	432.424	432.424	432.424	21.581	22.292	22.292	22.292	22.292		
SH	110.	116.	0.338	45.971	3.670	406.425	406.425	410.463	410.463	410.463	410.463	45.971	228.207	228.207	228.207	228.207		
SH	125.	126.	0.422	63.264	5.456	356.631	356.631	360.691	360.691	360.691	360.691	63.264	216.678	216.678	216.678	216.678		
SH	140.	146.	0.506	87.337	9.917	278.284	278.284	282.300	282.300	282.300	282.300	87.337	186.518	186.518	186.518	186.518		
SH	155.	166.	0.571	100.423	7.938	192.765	192.765	193.873	193.873	193.873	193.873	100.423	145.948	145.948	145.948	145.948		
SH	170.	185.	0.675	166.166	8.349	75.178	75.178	83.535	83.535	83.535	83.535	166.166	94.952	94.952	94.952	94.952		
SH	186.	200.	0.750	194.675	8.207	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	104.675	104.675	104.675	104.675		
SH	206.	215.	0.844	96.059	7.563	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	7.563	96.059	96.059	96.059		
SH	220.	230.	0.928	80.678	6.367	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	6.366	80.678	80.678	80.678		
SH	245.	260.	1.013	65.196	4.740	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	4.740	60.196	60.196	60.196		
SH	275.	290.	1.097	35.551	2.758	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	35.551	2.758	2.758	2.758		
SH	305.	315.	1.181	13.491	0.702	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	13.491	7.092	7.092	7.092		
SH	320.	335.	1.266	9.395	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	9.395	0.	0.	0.		
SH	335.	350.	1.350	5.901	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	5.901	0.	0.	0.		
SH	350.	365.	1.432	3.915	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	3.915	0.	0.	0.		
SH	365.	380.	1.517	2.708	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	2.708	0.	0.	0.		
SH	380.	410.	1.601	1.793	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	1.793	0.	0.	0.		
SH	410.	410.	1.684	1.075	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	1.075	0.	0.	0.		



TABLE 6-8 (CONTINUED)

ORBITAL RADIATION - 2374

CASE 52. EXAMPLE 5, SIDE 2		RADIUS = 100.0. ORIENTATION PLANET		MONTH		PSI SCALAR		OMEGA ORBIT		SIGMA TAU (VEHICLE ORIENTATION) PERIGEE		VU FNTY STEP SIZE		DEL V SUBMITTED		ECCENTRICITY		PSI (SATellite)		
				5		0.		90.000		90.000 0.		50.000		15.000		86.		0.		
NON-ZERO CURVES PUNCHED	-C	PLOTS REQUESTED	FJK							-0	523	LUNAR	ALPHA=	0.50000	EPSIL=	0.5000	Q (AS8)			
V	ALTITUDE DEG.	TIME HRS.	Q(P)					J(P)		Q(SOL) (ALL Q IN BTU/H-SQ.FT.)		Q(SAT)		Q(SATR)	SOL SPEC	Q	INF. RED	ABDRB	F	
SH 50.	86.	0.	0.995					0.		0.		0.		0.	0.	0.995	0.497	0.26680	PLANET	
SH 65.	86.	0.084	0.995					0.		0.		0.		0.	0.	0.995	0.497	0.26680		
SH 66.	0.076	0.995	0.995					0.		0.		0.		0.	0.	0.995	0.497	0.26680		
SH 68.	0.101	0.995	0.995					0.		0.		0.		0.	0.	0.995	0.497	0.26680		
80.	86.	0.169	1.285					0.099		0.		0.		0.	0.009	1.285	0.647	0.26680		
95.	86.	0.253	14.335					0.783		0.		0.		0.	0.783	14.335	7.559	0.26680		
110.	86.	0.318	36.398					2.654		0.		0.		0.	2.654	36.398	19.626	0.26680		
125.	86.	0.422	60.788					4.747		0.		0.		0.	4.737	60.788	32.787	0.26680		
140.	86.	0.536	81.186					6.393		0.		0.		0.	6.393	81.186	43.790	0.26680		
155.	86.	0.591	96.051					7.563		0.		0.		0.	7.563	96.051	51.807	0.26680		
170.	86.	0.675	106.371					8.219		0.		0.		0.	8.219	106.371	56.295	0.26680		
185.	86.	0.760	105.578					8.314		0.		0.		0.	8.314	105.578	56.946	0.26680		
200.	86.	0.844	99.590					7.842		0.		0.		0.	99.590	7.842	51.716	0.26680		
215.	86.	0.928	86.815					6.836		0.		0.		0.	6.836	86.815	46.825	0.26680		
230.	86.	1.013	68.123					5.364		0.		0.		0.	5.364	68.123	36.744	0.26680		
245.	86.	1.077	44.813					3.527		0.		0.		0.	3.527	44.813	24.170	0.26680		
260.	86.	1.181	20.817					1.459		0.		0.		0.	1.459	20.817	11.138	0.26680		
275.	86.	1.266	2.490					0.256		0.		0.		0.	0.256	2.490	1.273	0.26680		
290.	86.	1.350	0.995					0.995		0.		0.		0.	0.995	0.995	0.498	0.26680		
292.	86.	1.362	0.995					0.		0.		0.		0.	0.	0.995	0.497	0.26680		
SH 293.	86.	1.367	0.995					0.		0.		0.		0.	0.	0.995	0.497	0.26680		
SH 305.	86.	1.435	0.995					0.		0.		0.		0.	0.	0.995	0.497	0.26680		
SH 320.	86.	1.519	0.995					0.		0.		0.		0.	0.	0.995	0.497	0.26680		
SH 335.	86.	1.603	0.995					0.		0.		0.		0.	0.	0.995	0.497	0.26680		
SH 350.	86.	1.688	0.995					0.		0.		0.		0.	0.	0.995	0.497	0.26680		
SH 365.	86.	1.772	0.995					0.		0.		0.		0.	0.	0.995	0.497	0.26680		
SH 380.	86.	1.857	0.995					0.		0.		0.		0.	0.	0.995	0.497	0.26680		
SH 395.	86.	1.941	0.995					0.		0.		0.		0.	0.	0.995	0.497	0.26680		
SH 410.	86.	2.025	0.995					0.		0.		0.		0.	0.	0.995	0.497	0.26680		



TABLE 6-8 (CONTINUED)

ORBITAL RADIATION - 2374									
CASE	S3.	EXAMPLE 5, SIDE 3	RADIUS =	1000.	ORIENTATION PLANET	V0	DET V	ALTITUDE	ECCEN-
MONTH	PSI	OMEGA	SIGMA	TAU	OMEGA	ENTRY	STEP SIZE	SUBMITTED	TRICITY
5	SCALAR	ORBIT	ORBIT	ORBIT	PERIGEE	50.000	15.000	86.	0.
NON-ZERO CURVES PUNCHED	-0	-0	-0	-0	533	LUNAR	ALPHA= 0.5000	EPSIL= 0.5000	Q1ABS91
PLOTS REQUESTED FOR									
V	ALTITUDE	TIME	Q(P)	Q(PR)	Q(SOL)	Q(SAT)	Q	Q	F
DEG.	MILES	HRS.	Q(P)	Q(PR)	Q(SOL)	Q(SAT)	SOL.SPEC	INF.RED	PLANET
SH 50.	86.	0.	0.995	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.995	0.497
SH 65.	86.	0.084	0.995	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.995	0.497
SH 67.	86.	0.096	0.995	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.995	0.497
SH 68.	86.	0.101	0.995	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.995	0.497
SH 80.	86.	0.169	0.995	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.995	0.497
SH 95.	86.	0.253	0.874	0.168	0.	0.	0.	0.874	0.521
110.	86.	0.338	27.234	2.089	0.	0.	2.089	27.234	14.661
125.	86.	0.422	52.311	4.119	0.	0.	4.119	52.311	0.26680
140.	86.	0.506	74.533	5.869	0.	0.	5.869	74.533	0.26680
155.	86.	0.591	91.677	7.219	0.	0.	7.219	91.677	0.26680
170.	86.	0.672	102.573	8.077	0.	0.	8.077	102.573	0.26680
185.	86.	0.760	106.478	8.385	37.732	46.017	46.017	106.478	76.298
200.	86.	0.844	103.128	8.121	148.071	156.192	156.192	103.128	129.660
215.	86.	0.928	92.749	7.303	248.320	255.223	255.223	92.749	174.882
230.	86.	1.013	76.050	5.988	331.645	337.634	337.634	76.050	206.842
245.	86.	1.097	54.168	4.265	392.370	396.635	396.635	54.168	225.401
260.	86.	1.181	28.931	2.252	426.355	428.607	428.607	28.931	228.769
275.	86.	1.266	6.919	0.253	431.537	431.537	431.537	6.919	219.228
290.	86.	1.350	1.004	0.009	406.123	406.123	406.123	1.004	0.26680
292.	86.	1.362	0.995	0.	401.408	401.408	401.408	0.	0.26680
293.	86.	1.367	0.995	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.995	0.497
SH 305.	86.	1.435	0.995	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.995	0.497
SH 320.	86.	1.519	0.995	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.995	0.497
SH 335.	86.	1.603	0.995	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.995	0.497
SH 350.	86.	1.688	0.995	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.995	0.497
SH 365.	86.	1.772	0.995	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.995	0.497
SH 380.	86.	1.857	0.995	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.995	0.497
SH 395.	86.	1.941	0.995	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.995	0.497
SH 410.	86.	2.025	0.995	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.995	0.497



TABLE 6-8 (CONTINUED)

CASE 54.		EXAMPLE 5, SIDE 4		ORBITAL RADIATION - 2374	
ORBIT NOON	RADIUS =	PSI SOLAR	PSI ORBIT	CMEGA SIGMA FAU	VG DEL V ALTITUDE
MONTH	1000.	180,000	180,000	(VEHICLE ORIENTATION) PERIGEE	STEP SIZE SUBMITTED
5	0.	0.	0.	90.000 210.000 0.	50.000 15.000 . 6.
NUN-ZERO CURVES PUNCHED	-0	-0	-0	543 LUNAR	ALPHA= 0.5000 EPSIL= 0.5000
PLOTS REQUESTED FOR				Q(P)	Q(SOL)
V DEG.	ALTITUDE MILES	TIME HRS.	Q(P)	Q(SOL)	Q(SATR)
SH 50.	86.	0.	0.395	0.	0.
SH 65.	86.	0.284	0.995	0.	0.995
SH 67.	86.	0.096	0.995	0.	0.995
SH 68.	86.	0.101	0.995	0.	0.995
SH 80.	86.	0.169	1.285	0.009	0.009
SH 95.	86.	0.253	1.433	0.783	0.783
110.	86.	0.338	3.639	2.354	2.354
125.	86.	0.422	6.076	4.787	4.787
140.	86.	0.506	8.138	6.393	6.393
155.	86.	0.591	9.605	7.563	7.563
170.	86.	0.675	10.637	8.219	8.219
185.	86.	0.760	10.578	8.314	8.314
200.	86.	0.844	9.959	7.842	7.842
215.	86.	0.928	8.691	6.836	6.836
230.	96.	1.013	6.612	5.364	5.364
245.	86.	1.097	4.981	3.527	3.527
260.	86.	1.181	2.917	1.459	1.459
275.	86.	1.266	2.499	0.006	0.006
290.	86.	1.350	0.995	0.000	0.000
292.	86.	1.362	0.995	0.000	0.000
SH 293.	86.	1.367	0.995	0.	0.
SH 305.	36.	1.435	0.995	0.	0.
SH 320.	46.	1.519	0.995	0.	0.
SH 335.	46.	1.603	0.995	0.	0.
SH 350.	86.	1.688	0.995	0.	0.
SH 365.	86.	1.772	0.995	0.	0.
SH 380.	86.	1.857	0.995	0.	0.
SH 395.	86.	1.941	0.995	0.	0.
SH 410.	86.	2.025	0.995	0.	0.

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TABLE 6-9. PUNCHED CARD OUTPUT FOR EXAMPLE 5

DEC	513	Q ABSORBED	LUMAR
PERO1	7291.5015	0.0001	51301
DEC02	303.8126	0.0001	51302
DEC02	304.3202	0.0001	51303
DEC02	364.5750	0.0059	51304
DEC02	607.6251	0.0596	51306
DEC02	911.4377	0.0631	51307
DEC02	1215.2503	0.0634	51308
DEC02	1519.0629	0.0596	51309
DEC02	1822.8755	0.0518	51310
DEC02	2126.5850	0.0405	51311
DEC02	2430.5005	0.0263	51312
DEC02	2734.3132	0.0157	51313
DEC02	3038.1257	0.0144	51314
DEC02	3361.9384	0.0121	51315
DEC02	3665.7512	0.0090	51316
DEC02	3949.5626	0.0053	51317
DEC02	4253.3751	0.0020	51318
DEC02	4557.1887	0.0001	51319
DEC02	4861.6012	0.0001	51320
DEC02	5165.6092	0.0001	51321
DEC02	5471.7633	0.0001	51322
DEC02	5766.8137	0.0001	51323
DEC02	5968.6262	0.0001	51324
DEC02	6272.4397	0.0001	51325
DEC02	6576.2514	0.0001	51326
DEC02	6880.0638	0.0001	51327
DEC02	6983.8765	0.0001	51328
DEC02	6987.6890	0.0001	51329
DEC02	7291.5015	0.0001	51330
DEC02	0.	0.	51331
DEC	- 513	-	51332
DEC	523	-	51333
PERO1	7291.5015	Q ABSORBED	LUMAR
DEC02	0.	0.0001	52301
DEC02	203.8126	0.0001	52302
DEC02	304.3202	0.0001	52303
DEC02	364.5750	0.0001	52304
DEC02	607.6251	0.0002	52305
DEC02	911.4377	0.0021	52306
EFC02	1215.2503	0.0059	52307
DEC02	1519.0629	0.0091	52308
DEC02	1822.8755	0.0122	52309
DEC02	2126.6880	0.0144	52310
DEC02	2430.5005	0.0156	52311
DEC02	2734.3132	0.0158	52312
DEC02	3038.1257	0.0149	52313
DEC02	3361.9384	0.0130	52314
DEC02	3665.7512	0.0102	52315
DEC02	3970.6546	0.0067	52316
DEC02	4275.3761	0.0031	52317
DEC02	4587.1987	0.0056	52318
DEC02	4881.0012	0.0004	52319
DEC02	4901.5992	0.0001	52320
DEC02	4921.7633	0.0001	52321
DEC02	5164.8137	0.0001	52322
DEC02	5468.6262	0.0001	52323
DEC02	5772.4387	0.0001	52324
DEC02	6976.2514	0.0001	52325
DEC02	6380.0638	0.0001	52326



TABLE 6-9 (CONTINUED)

		Q ABSORBED	LUNAR
DEC02	6583.8765	0.0001	52329
DEC02	6587.6890	0.0001	52330
DEC02	721.5015	0.0001	52331
DEC02	0.	0.	52332
NFC	- 523		52333
DEC	533		
PER01	7291.5015		
DEC02	0.	0.0001	53301
DEC02	203.8126	0.0001	53302
DEC02	344.3208	0.0001	53303
DEC02	364.5750	0.0001	53304
DEC02	607.6251	0.0001	53305
DEC02	911.6377	0.0010	53306
DEC02	1215.2503	0.0041	53307
DEC02	1519.0629	0.0078	53309
DEC02	1822.8755	0.0112	53310
DEC02	2126.6840	0.0137	53311
DEC02	2430.5005	0.0154	53312
DEC02	2734.4122	0.0212	53313
DEC02	3038.1257	0.0360	53314
DEC02	3341.9184	0.0434	53315
DEC02	2645.7512	0.0575	53316
DEC02	3949.1636	0.0626	53317
DEC02	4253.3761	0.0635	53318
DEC02	4557.1497	0.0669	53319
DEC02	4861.0012	0.0666	53320
DEC02	4901.5092	0.0559	53321
DEC02	4921.7633	0.0601	53322
DEC02	5164.9137	0.0601	53323
DEC02	5468.6262	0.0671	53324
DEC02	5772.3887	0.0601	53325
DEC02	6076.2514	0.0601	53326
DEC02	6389.0639	0.0601	53327
DLCO2	6583.8765	0.0001	53328
DEC02	6987.6890	0.0001	53329
DEC02	7291.5015	0.0001	53330
DEC02	0.	0.	53331
NFC	- 533		53332
DEC	543		
PER01	7291.5015		
DEC02	0.	0.0001	54301
DEC02	303.8126	0.0001	54302
DEC02	344.3205	0.0001	54303
DEC02	364.5750	0.0001	54305
DEC02	607.6251	0.0002	54306
DEC02	911.4377	0.0021	54307
DEC02	1215.2503	0.0055	54308
DEC02	1519.0629	0.0091	54309
DEC02	1822.8755	0.0122	54310
DEC02	2126.6840	0.0144	54311
DEC02	2430.5005	0.0156	54312
DEC02	2734.3132	0.0158	54313
DEC02	3038.1257	0.0149	54314
DEC02	3341.9384	0.0130	54315
DEC02	3645.7512	0.0102	54317
DEC02	3949.5636	0.0067	54318
DEC02	4253.3761	0.0031	54319
DEC02	4557.1687	0.0004	54320
DEC02	4861.0012	0.0001	54321
DEC02	4901.5092	0.0001	54322
DEC02	4921.7633	0.0001	54323



TABLE 6-9 (CONTINUED)

DEC02	5.64•R137	0.0001
DEC02	54.68•6262	0.0001
DEC02	5772•4357	0.0001
DEC02	6.076•2514	0.0001
DEC02	6780•0632	0.0001
DEC02	6683•P765	0.0001
DEC02	6987•6893	0.0001
DEC02	7291•5015	0.0001
DEC02	C.	0.
DEC	- 543	

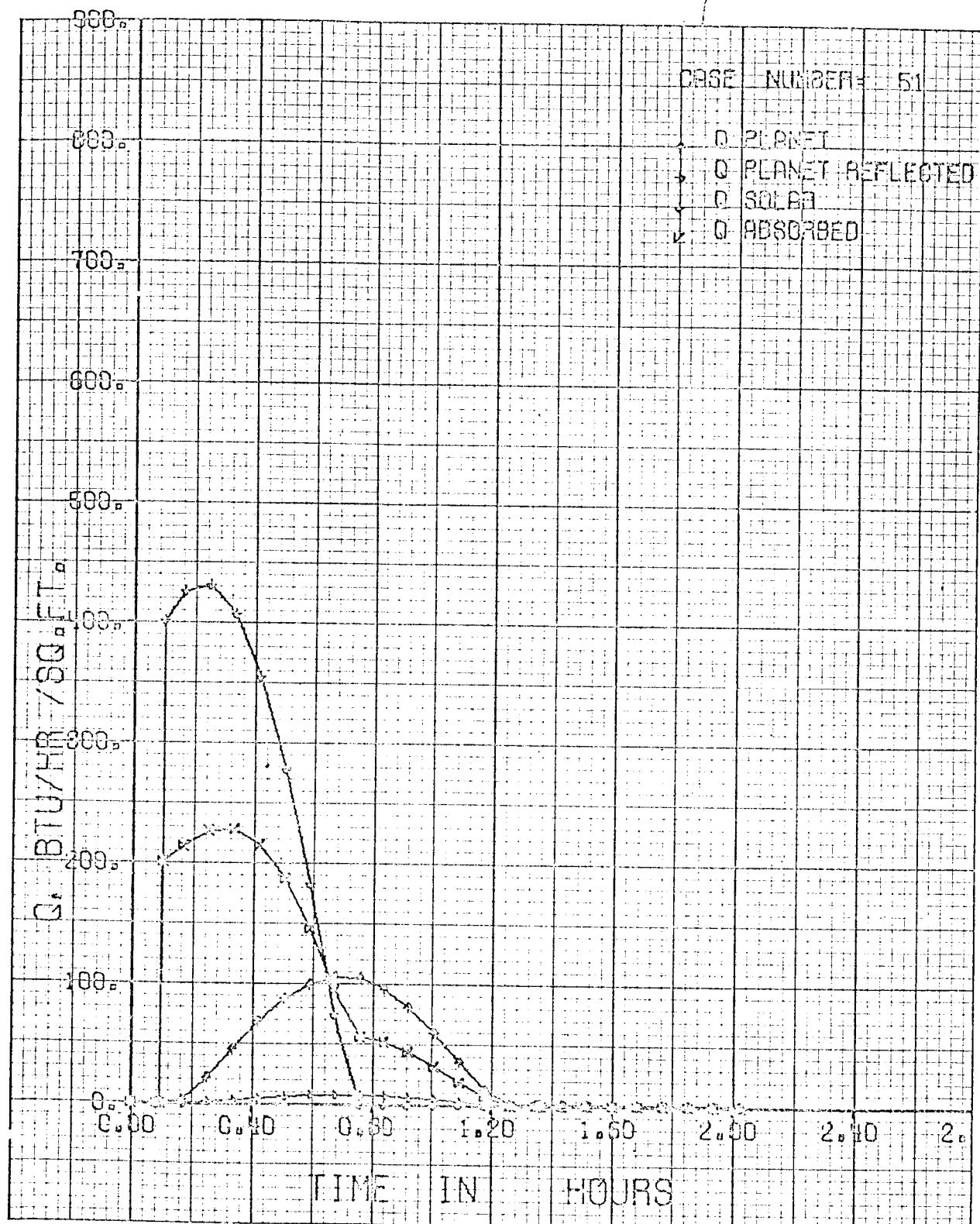


Figure 6-20. Plotted Output for Example 5, Side 1

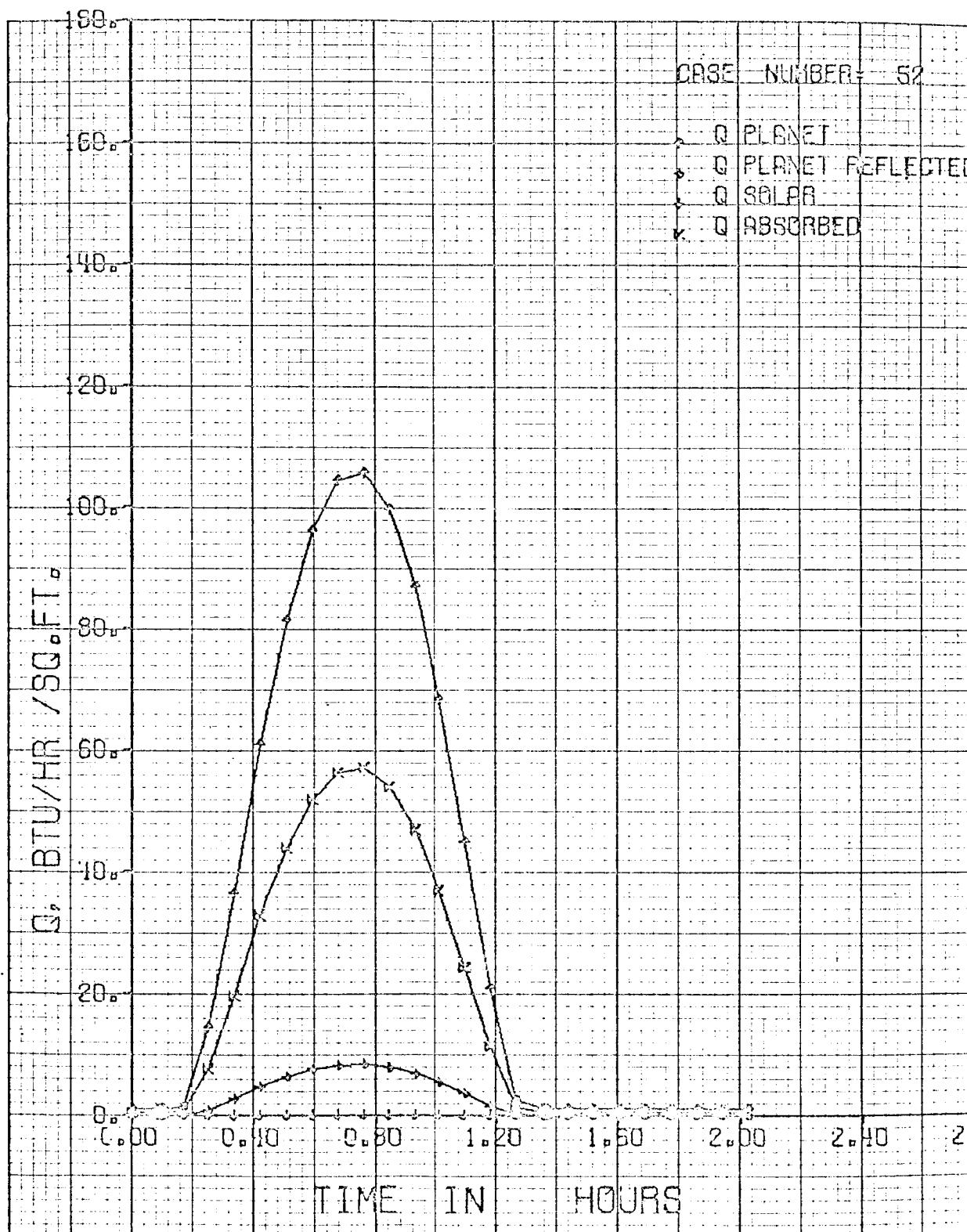


Figure 6-21. Plotted Output for Example 5, Side 2

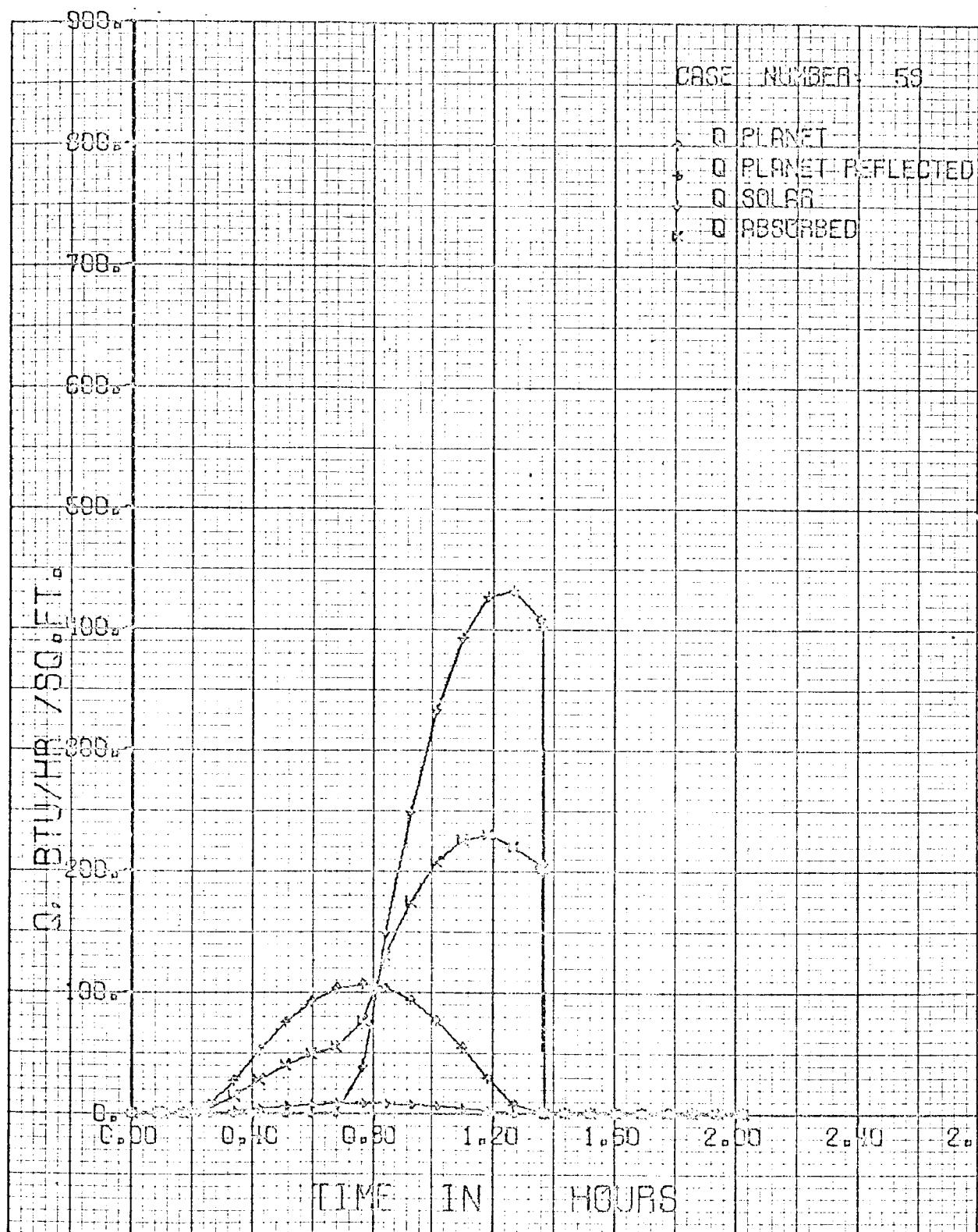


Figure 6-22. Plotted Output for Example 5, Side 3

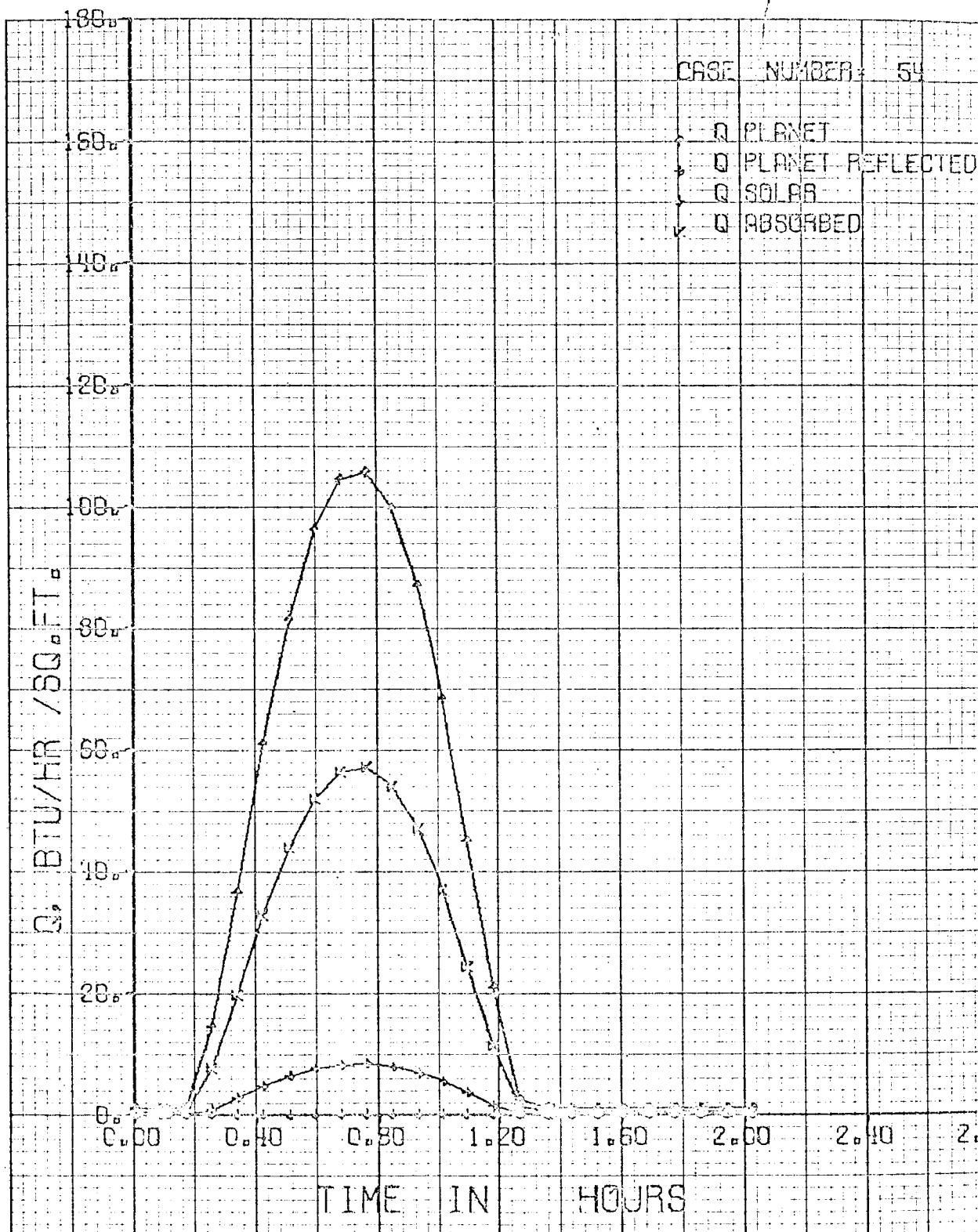


Figure 6-23. Plotted Output for Example 5, Side 4

TABLE 6-10
INPUT FOR EXAMPLES 6 AND 7

SEQ.	ID
77 80 1	5
6101 1112 611	10
6102 12 -23.5	20
6103 10 40.	25
	30
	35
	40
	45
	50
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	65
	70
	75
	80
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	745
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	760
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	775
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	785
	790
	795
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	810
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	820
	825
	830
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	840
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	860
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	980
	985
	990
	995
	1000
	1005
	1010
	1015
	1020
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	1075
	1080
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	1090
	1095
	1100
	1105
	1110
	1115
	1120
	1125
	1130
	1135
	1140
	1145
	1150
	1155
	1160
	1165
	1170
	1175
	1180
	1185
	1190
	1195
	1200
	1205
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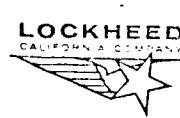


TABLE 6-11. TABULAR OUTPUT FOR EXAMPLES 6 AND 7

ORBITAL RADIATION - 2374									
CASE	EXAMPLE	RADIUS	ORBIT EARTH	ORBIT PLANT	VG	DEL V	ALTITUDE	ECCEN-	PSI
MONTH	PSI	SCLAR	SIGMA	RAU	OMEGA	ENTRY	STEP SIZE	SUBMITTED	(SATellite)
12	-23.569	40.900	90.000	40.900	187.000	0.	0.	1000.	0.
NON-ZERO CURVES PUNCH	0	-0	-0	-0	-0	ALPHA = -0.	EPSIL = -0.		
V	ALITUDE	TIME	Q(P)	Q(SOL)	Q(SAT)	Q(SATR)	SOL-SPEC	INF-REF	PLANET
DEG.	MILES	HRS.	0.	0.	0.	0.	1.17.640	4.3.604	0.63390
0.	1000.	0.	4.3.604	0.537	1.17.103				

TABLE 6-11 (CONTINUED)

ORBITAL RADIATION - 2374

CASE	71.	EXAMPLE	7	ORIENTATION PLANET								
ORBIT	EARTH	RADIUS =	3959.	SIGMA	TAU	OMEGA	V0	DEL V	ALTITUDE	ECCEN-		
MONTH	PSI	PSI	OMEGA	VEHICLE	TRANSLATION	PERI	ENTRY	STEP SIZE	SUBMITED	TRICITY		
MONTH	SCLAR	GRDIT	ORBIT	ORBIT	ROTATION	PERI	30.000	0.	0.	0.		
2	-15.000	30.000	0.	0.	0.	315.000	0.	0.	300.	0.		
NON-ZERO CURVES PUNCHED	-0	-0	-0	-0	-0	-0	ALPHA= -0.	EPSIL= -0.				
V	ALTITUDE	TIME	Q(P)	Q(SOL)	Q(SAT)	Q(SAT)	Q	INF RTD	ABSORB	H		
MILES	HRS.			TALL Q IN BTU/HK/SQ.FT.			STL SPEC	2.199	PLANET			
DEG.	0.	2.199	2.503	473.3C4			4.25.807	2.199	0.02342	-0.		
30.												

VII GENERAL PROGRAM INFORMATION

ILLEGAL DATA HANDLING

Illegal characters in a data field will cause immediate termination of the program. An illegal character is defined as any character except numerals, decimal point, + and - signs, and E (for expression of an exponent) in the floating-point fields. An illegal character is anything except numerals and + and - signs in the integer fields. Only the dash (8-4 punch) is illegal in the Hollerith or "A" format fields.

Other types of data errors cannot so easily be checked. If a grid size parameter is entered as negative or zero, a diagnostic comment is printed and the case is deleted. If the case number is equal to zero or if the case number and the flags specifying planet and orientation are zero, the run is terminated. This can occur if the data cards are out of order so that the second or third card is read as the first card.

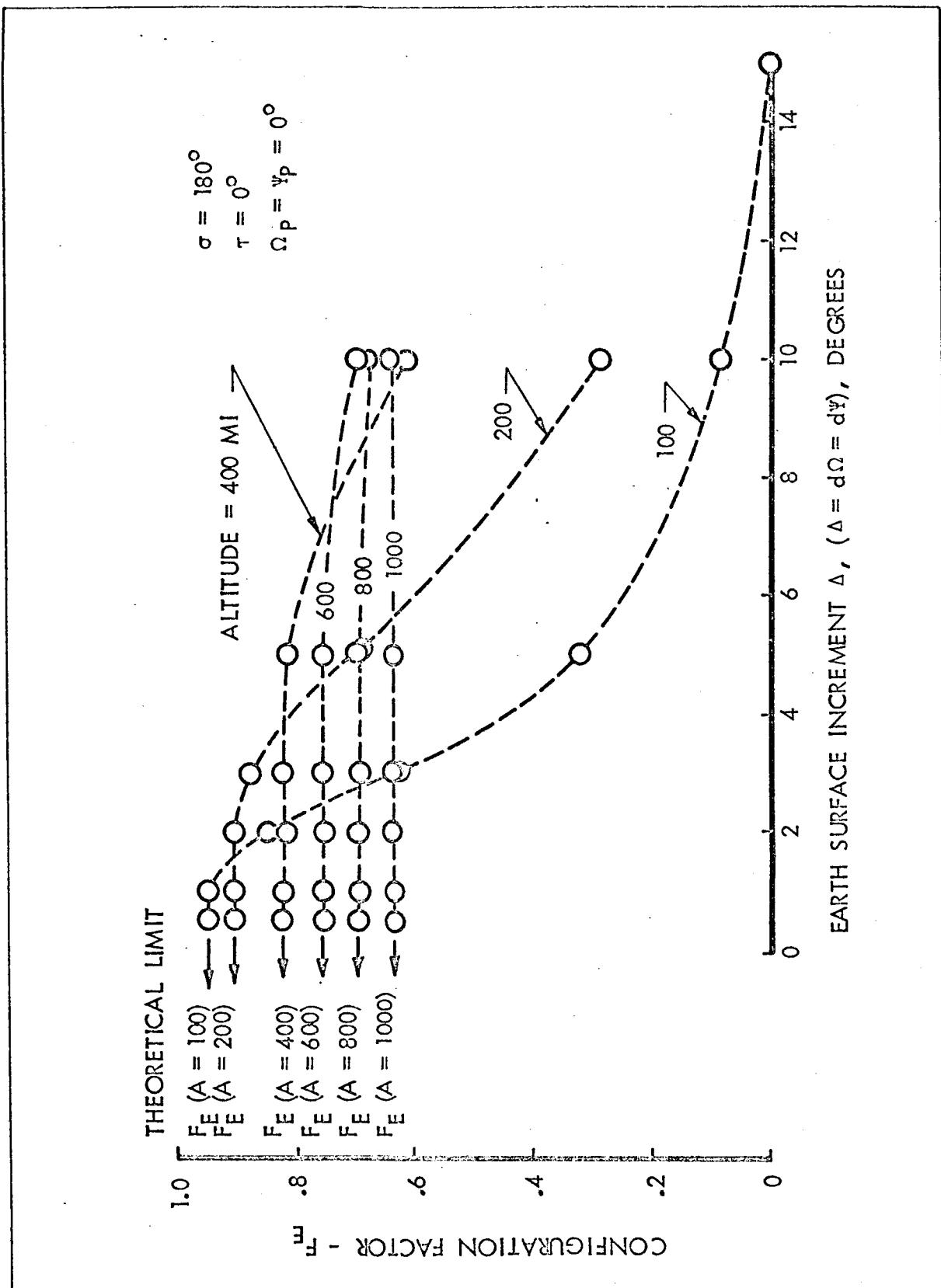
Provision has been made for extension of the program to other planets and orientations, but until appropriate data are entered into the program, requests for these are treated as illegal and the case is deleted with an appropriate comment.

ACCURACY OF INTEGRATION

The accuracy of the integration depends on the choice of the grid size. Normally, a value in degrees for $\Delta\psi$ and $\Delta\Omega$ is chosen equal to 1/100 of the value of the altitude in statute miles as a reasonable compromise between accuracy and speed. As altitude increases, the size of the grid may be increased. Figure 7-1 shows the relation between grid size, altitude, and accuracy for several representative Earth-orbiting cases. If desired, the user may select a finer grid size for increased accuracy, at the expense of increased computer time. Or, he may choose a coarser grid size for reduced computer time, at the expense of reduced accuracy.

EXECUTION TIME

For each orbit point calculated, execution time is a function of integration grid size, altitude, and orbit position. Time is inversely proportional

Figure 7-1. F_E vs Earth Surface Increment and Altitude

to the grid size ($\Delta\psi_i \times \Delta\Omega_i$). The total area of the planet "seen" by the element is divided into differential areas for integration, and the basic part of the program is executed once for each differential area. Therefore, time of execution is inversely proportional to the differential area, $\Delta\psi_i \times \Delta\Omega_i$.

As altitude increases, the total area "seen" by the element increases, approaching a hemisphere as a limit:

$$\text{Area seen} = 2\pi R \left(\frac{R \times \text{Alt.}}{R + \text{Alt.}} \right) \quad (7-1)$$

where R is the planet radius and Alt is the altitude of the element above the panel surface. It can be seen, therefore, that execution time is a direct, but non-linear function of altitude.

Execution time is a function of the orbit position because the area seen, mentioned above (eq. 7-1), can limit the integration only if the element does not see past one of the planetary poles. Therefore, a polar orbit will take more execution time than an equatorial orbit, and may take longer than an orbit between polar and equatorial, depending on the altitude.

As an approximation for estimating running time on the 7040/7094 (Mod I) DC, an average case with a $1^\circ \times 1^\circ$ grid size takes about 3 seconds per point, or for an orbit calculated every 15° , 75 seconds.

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Appendix A

NOMENCLATURE

LATIN LETTERS

a	= semi-major axis of elliptical orbit, statute miles
A	= altitude above planet's surface, statute miles
A'	= altitude above lunar surface, statute miles
A _o	= altitude at perigee, statute miles
b	= semi-minor axis of elliptical orbit, statute miles
c	= conversion factor
c _F	= eclipse factor
d	= mean distance from center of Earth to center of moon, = 239,100 statute miles
e	= (1 - e)/(1 + e)
e	= eccentricity of elliptical orbit
F _E	= total geometric view factor from the surface element to the Earth
F _M	= total geometric view factor from the surface element to the moon
k	= gravitational constant
l ₁ , m ₁ , n ₁	= direction cosines, referenced to Earth
l' ₁ , m' ₁ , n' ₁	= direction cosines, referenced to the moon
M	= planet's mass
[^] n _E	= local normal to surface of Earth
[^] n _M	= local normal to surface of moon
[^] n _P	= normal to surface element

P	= point P, location of surface element
p	= orbit parameter, = $a(1 - e^2)$
q_E	= irradiation of surface element due to Earth emissive power, Btu/hr-ft ²
q_{ER}	= irradiation of surface element due to Earth reflective power, Btu/hr-ft ²
q_M	= irradiation of surface element due to lunar emissive power, Btu/hr-ft ²
q_{MR}	= irradiation of surface element due to lunar reflective power, Btu/hr-ft ²
q_S	= irradiation of surface element due to solar radiation, Btu/hr-ft ²
R	= mean radius of Earth (assumed to be a perfect sphere), = 3958.87 statute miles
R'	= mean radius of moon, = 1081 statute miles
R_a	= diffuse reflectance of Earth plus atmosphere system
r	= distance between surface element and local point on Earth, statute miles
r'	= distance between surface element and local point on moon, statute miles
\vec{r}	= radius vector of Earth
S	= irradiation on surface element normal to sun's rays due to solar radiation
S'	= solar constant, = 2.00 calories/min-cm ² (≈ 443 Btu/hr-ft ²)
S_r	= solar irradiation reflected and/or scattered by Earth-atmosphere system
S_ℓ	= incident solar irradiation at a local point outside Earth's atmosphere
T	= period of orbit, hours
T_M	= temperature of lunar surface, °R
t	= time, hours

W_E	= outgoing radiant flux from Earth-atmosphere system, Btu/hr-ft ²
X, Y, Z	= coordinate system for orbit plane
X', Y', Z'	= coordinate system for orbit trajectory
X_o, Y_o, Z_o	= basic coordinate system
x, y, z	= local coordinate system at point P for surface element

GREEK LETTERS

α_S	= solar absorptivity
ϵ_I	= infrared emissivity
η	= angle between sun's rays and line between planet and surface element
θ_E	= angle between \hat{n}_E and r
θ_M	= angle between \hat{n}_M and r'
θ_{M-S}	= angle between sun's rays and \hat{n}_M
θ_P	= angle between \hat{n}_P and r
θ'_P	= angle between \hat{n}_P and r'
θ_S	= angle between sun's rays and \hat{n}_P
v	= true anomaly of orbit (measured from perigee), degrees
v_o	= point of entry into orbit
ρ	= polar length coordinate of orbit geometry
σ	= Stefan-Boltzman constant, = 0.1713×10^{-8} Btu/hr-ft ² - °R ⁴
σ, τ	= local coordinates of normal to surface element, \hat{n}_P
ω	= angle of rotation for translation of X - Y - Z axes to X' - Y' - Z' axes (angle between Z axis and major axis of orbit ellipse)
Ω, ψ	= spherical coordinates for basic coordinate system
Ω', ψ'	= spherical coordinates for lunar coordinate system
Ω_o, ψ_o	= coordinates of orbit plane

Ω_M, ψ_M	= coordinates of moon, referenced to Earth
Ω_P, ψ_P	= coordinates of point P in basic coordinate system
Ω'_P, ψ'_P	= coordinates of point P in lunar coordinate system
Ω_S, ψ_S	= coordinates of sun

TERMINOLOGY

irradiation	- radiant flux density incident on the surface element
direct solar radiation	- radiation emanating directly from the sun
solar irradiation	- solar radiant flux density incident on the surface element
Earth emissive power	- radiant flux density in the infrared portion of the electromagnetic spectrum, and which is emitted directly from the Earth-atmosphere system to space at a result of its temperature
emissive irradiation	- radiant flux density incident on the surface element as a result of the emissive power of the Earth, or other planet
Earth reflective power	- flux density of solar radiation reflected and/or scattered from the Earth-atmosphere system to space
reflective irradiation	- radiant flux density incident on the surface element as a result of the reflective power of the Earth or other planet
radiosity	- total flux density of a planet's emissive and reflective radiation

Appendix B

EQUATIONS EMPLOYED

As previously seen, the final solutions for the irradiation of the surface element were obtained as integral equations. Since these integral expressions cannot be solved in closed form, a solution by numerical techniques was necessitated. This was accomplished by finite differences on a digital computer (IBM 7094).

After algebraic rearrangement, the equations used in the digital computer program appear as follows:

EMISSIVE IRRADIATION FROM THE EARTH

$$q_E = \frac{C_1}{\pi} \int_{L\psi}^{U\psi} \int_{L\Omega}^{U\Omega} \frac{W_E [\max(\cos \theta_E, 0) \max(\cos \theta_P, 0)] \cos \psi d\Omega d\psi}{(r/R)^2} \quad (B-1)$$

where $C_1 = 0.1536 \text{ (Btu/hr ft}^2\text{)/(cal/cm}^2 \text{ day)}$

$$\left(\frac{r}{R}\right)^2 = \left(\frac{R+A}{R} \cos \psi_P \sin \Omega_P - \cos \psi \sin \Omega\right)^2 + \left(\frac{R+A}{R} \sin \psi_P - \sin \psi\right)^2 \quad (B-2)$$

$$+ \left(\frac{R+A}{R} \cos \psi_P \cos \Omega_P - \cos \psi \cos \Omega\right)^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} \cos \theta_E &= \frac{R}{r} \cos \psi \sin \Omega \left(\frac{R+A}{R} \cos \psi_P \sin \Omega_P - \cos \psi \sin \Omega \right) \\ &+ \frac{R}{r} \sin \psi \left(\frac{R+A}{R} \sin \psi_P - \sin \psi \right) + \frac{R}{r} \cos \psi \cos \Omega \quad (B-3) \\ &\bullet \left(\frac{R+A}{R} \cos \psi_P \cos \Omega_P - \cos \psi \cos \Omega \right) \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}\cos \theta_P &= \frac{R}{r} \ell_1 \left(\frac{R+A}{R} \cos \psi_P \sin \Omega_P - \cos \psi \sin \Omega \right) \\ &\quad + \frac{R}{r} m_1 \left(\frac{R+A}{R} \sin \psi_P - \sin \psi \right) \\ &\quad + \frac{R}{r} n_1 \left(\frac{R+A}{R} \cos \psi_P \cos \Omega_P - \cos \psi \cos \Omega \right)\end{aligned}\quad (B-4)$$

$W_E = f$ (month, latitude), cal/cm² day

ℓ_1, m_1, n_1 are given by equation (4-3)

The integration limits, L and U, have been changed to encompass only that portion of the Earth which the surface element actually "see's." This reduces computer time by more than one half. The modified limits are:

$$L_\psi = \psi_P - (\delta + \text{increment}); \quad U_\psi = \psi_P + \delta + \text{increment}$$

$$\text{where } \delta = \cos^{-1} \left(\frac{R}{R+A} \right)$$

$$L_\Omega = \Omega_P - \pi/2; \quad U_\Omega = \Omega_P + \pi/2$$

These limits also apply to the case of reflective irradiation, and similar limits are used for lunar emissive and reflective irradiation. The added increment insured that the entire "seen" area is used.

REFLECTIVE IRRADIATION FROM THE EARTH

$$q_{ER} = \frac{c_2}{\pi} \int_{L_\psi}^{U_\psi} \int_{L_\Omega}^{U_\Omega} \frac{\max(S_r, 0) \max(\cos \theta_E, 0) \max(\cos \theta_P, 0) \cos \psi d\Omega d\psi}{(r/R)^2} \quad (B-5)$$

where

$$c_2 = 221.25 \text{ (Btu/hr ft}^2\text{)/(cal/min cm}^2\text{)}$$

$$S_r = R_a S (\cos \Omega \cos \psi \cos \psi_S + \sin \psi \sin \psi_S) \quad (4-8,9)$$

$$R_a = f \text{ (month, latitude)}$$

$$S = S' / (\vec{r})^2, \text{ cal/min cm}^2 \quad (4-1)$$



$$\vec{r} = f(\text{month})$$

$$\psi_S = f(\text{date})$$

Remainder of terms same as for equation (B-1).

The value of \vec{r} are taken here as of the 15th of each month from the 1960 American Ephemeris and Nautical Almanac.

SOLAR IRRADIATION

$$q_S = C_3 C_F S \max \left[(M_1 \sin \psi_S + \eta_1 \cos \psi_S), 0 \right] \quad (B-6)$$

where

$$C_3 = 221.25 \text{ (Btu/hr ft}^2\text{)/(cal/min cm}^2\text{)}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} C_F = 1, \cos \eta_P > -\sqrt{1-(R/\rho)^2} \\ C_F = 0, \cos \eta_P \leq -\sqrt{1-(R/\rho)^2} \end{array} \right\} \quad (4-6)$$

Remainder of terms same as for equations (B-1) and (B-5).

LUNAR EMISSIVE IRRADIATION

$$q_M = \frac{\sigma \epsilon_I}{\pi} \int_{L\psi'}^{U\psi'} \int_{L\Omega'}^{U\Omega'} \frac{T_M^4 \max(\cos \theta_M, 0) \max(\cos \theta_P', 0) \cos \psi' d\Omega' d\psi'}{(r'/R')^2} \quad (B-7)$$

where primed quantities refer to a lunar-based coordinate system

σ = Stefan-Boltzman constant

ϵ_I = lunar surface emissivity (assumed = 1.0)

T_M is defined by equation (4-11)

$(r'/R')^2$, $\cos \theta_M$, and $\cos \theta_P'$ are defined below:



For lunar-referenced orbits (treating the moon as a planet):

$$\begin{aligned} \left(\frac{\mathbf{r}'}{R}\right)^2 &= \left(\frac{R+A}{R} \cos \psi' P \sin \Omega' - \cos \psi' \sin \Omega'\right)^2 + \left(\frac{R+A}{R} \sin \psi' P - \sin \psi'\right)^2 \\ &+ \left(\frac{R+A}{R} \cos \psi' P \cos \Omega' P - \cos \psi' \cos \Omega'\right)^2 \end{aligned} \quad (B-8)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \cos \theta_M &= \frac{R'}{r'} \cos \psi' \sin \Omega' \left(\frac{R'+A'}{R'} \cos \psi' P \sin \Omega' P - \cos \psi' \sin \Omega' \right) \\ &+ \frac{R'}{r'} \sin \psi' \left(\frac{R'+A'}{R'} \sin \psi' P - \sin \psi' \right) + \frac{R'}{r'} \cos \psi' \cos \Omega' \\ &\bullet \left(\frac{R'+A'}{R'} \cos \psi' P \cos \Omega' P - \cos \psi' \cos \Omega' \right) \end{aligned} \quad (B-9)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \cos \theta' P &= \frac{R'}{r'} \ell'_1 \left(\frac{R'+A'}{R'} \cos \psi' P \sin \Omega' P - \cos \psi' \sin \Omega' \right) \\ &+ \frac{R'}{r'} m'_1 \left(\frac{R'+A'}{R'} \sin \psi' P - \sin \psi' \right) \\ &+ \frac{R'}{r'} n'_1 \left(\frac{R'+A'}{R'} \cos \psi' P \cos \Omega' P - \cos \psi' \cos \Omega' \right) \end{aligned} \quad (B-10)$$

For Earth-referenced orbits (treating the moon as the Earth's satellite):

$$\begin{aligned} \left(\frac{\mathbf{r}'}{R}\right)^2 &= \left(\frac{a_1'}{R} - \cos \psi' \sin \Omega'\right)^2 + \left(\frac{b_1'}{R} - \sin \psi'\right)^2 \\ &+ \left(\frac{c_1'}{R} - \cos \psi' \cos \Omega'\right)^2 \end{aligned} \quad (B-8a)$$

$$a'_1 = d \left(\frac{R+A}{d} \cos \psi_P \sin \Omega_P - \cos \psi_M \sin \Omega_M \right)$$

$$b'_1 = d \left(\frac{R+A}{d} \sin \psi_P - \sin \psi_M \right)$$

$$c'_1 = d \left(\frac{R+A}{d} \cos \psi_P \cos \Omega_P - \cos \psi_M \cos \Omega_M \right)$$

$$\cos \theta_M = \frac{R'}{r'} \cos \psi' \sin \Omega' \left(\frac{a_1'}{R} - \cos \psi' \sin \Omega' \right)$$

$$+ \frac{R'}{r'} \sin \psi' \left(\frac{b_1'}{R} - \sin \psi' \right) + \frac{R'}{r'} \cos \psi' \cos \Omega' \left(\frac{c_1'}{R} - \cos \psi' \cos \Omega' \right) \quad (B-9a)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \cos \theta'_{\text{P}} &= \frac{R'}{r'} \ell_1 \left(\frac{a_1}{R'} - \cos \psi' \sin \Omega' \right) \\ &\quad + \frac{R'}{r'} m_1 \left(\frac{b_1}{R'} - \sin \psi' \right) \\ &\quad + \frac{R'}{r'} n_1 \left(\frac{c_1}{R'} - \cos \psi' \cos \Omega' \right) \end{aligned} \quad (\text{B-10a})$$

LUNAR REFLECTIVE IRRADIATION

$$q_{\text{MR}} = \frac{C_5(1-\alpha_s)s}{\pi} \int_{L_{\psi'}}^{U_{\psi'}} \int_{L_{\Omega'}}^{U_{\Omega'}} \frac{\max(\cos \theta_S, 0) \max(\cos \theta_M, 0) \max(\cos \theta'_{\text{P}}, 0) \cos \psi' d\Omega' d\psi'}{(r'/R')^2} \quad (\text{B-11})$$

where $C_5 = 221.25 \text{ (Btu/hr ft}^2\text{)/(cal/min cm}^2\text{)}$

$$\cos \theta_S = m_1 \sin \psi_S + n_1 \cos \psi_S \quad (\text{4-4})$$

$(r'/R')^2$, $\cos \theta_M$, and $\cos \theta'_{\text{P}}$ were defined above for both Earth-referenced and lunar-referenced orbits.

ORBITAL GEOMETRY

$$\psi_{\text{P}} = \sin^{-1} \left[\sin \psi_o (\cos \nu \cos \omega - \sin \nu \sin \omega) \right] \quad (\text{B-12})$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Omega_{\text{P}} &= \cos^{-1} \left\{ \left[\cos \Omega_o (\cos \nu \cos \omega - \sin \nu \sin \omega) \right] \right. \\ &\quad \left. - \frac{\sin \Omega_o}{\cos \psi_o} (\sin \nu \cos \omega + \cos \nu \sin \omega) \right\} \end{aligned} \quad (\text{B-13})$$

$$(R+A) = (R+A_o) \frac{1-e^2}{1+e \cos \nu} \quad (\text{B-14})$$

The parameters ψ_o , Ω_o , ω , A_o , and e are basic inputs to the computer as discussed in Sections III and V. The true anomaly, ν , is submitted as ν_o and $\Delta \nu$ (in degrees), and the computer calculates values of Ω_{P} and ψ_{P} for ν from

ν_0 to $\nu_0 + 360^\circ$ in increments of $\Delta\nu$. A_o is the value of the altitude at perigee.

TIME

$$t = \frac{(R+A_o)^{3/2}}{k \frac{M_E}{E}^{1/2}} \left[2 \tan^{-1} (E^{1/2} \tan \frac{\nu}{2}) - \frac{e(1-e^2)}{1+e \cos \nu}^{1/2} \sin \nu \right] \quad (B-15)$$

PLANETARY VIEW FACTORS

$$F_E = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{L_\psi}^{U_\psi} \int_{L_\Omega}^{U_\Omega} \frac{\max(\cos \theta_E, 0) \max(\cos \theta_P, 0) \cos \psi d\Omega d\psi}{(r/R)^2} \quad (B-16)$$

$$F_M = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{L_{\psi'}}^{U_{\psi'}} \int_{L_{\Omega'}}^{U_{\Omega'}} \frac{\max(\cos \theta_M, 0) \max(\cos \theta'_P, 0) \cos \psi' d\Omega' d\psi'}{(r'/R')^2} \quad (B-17)$$



Appendix C

PROGRAM ARRANGEMENT AND LISTING

Proper use of the incident orbital radiant heat flux ("Orbital Radiation") program requires three program decks, associated control cards, a plotting subroutine package, and input data. For use with the Calcomp plotter, one set of plotting subroutines is required; for use with the SC-4020 plotter, a different set of plotting routines is required. Input data are supplied by the user in the format described in Section V. Figure C-1 shows the deck setup for use with the IBM 7040/7094-DC Computer and the Calcomp plotter.

The three basic program decks are:

1. The main deck, named ORAD, does all the required computations, reads the input, prints the output, and punches cards if requested.
2. Subroutine WSRA1 is a block data program containing tables of radiative heat loss of the Earth ($\text{calories}/\text{cm}^2 \text{ day}$), by month and latitude, and diffuse reflectance of the Earth-atmosphere system (solar constant = 2.0 $\text{calories}/\text{cm}^2 \text{ min}$) by month and latitude. These tables are entered into the main program by means of common storage block WSRA.
3. Subroutine QPLOT (deck name QPLT) receives computed data from the main program through common storage block QPX. These data are then plotted with each case on a separate graph. There may be as many as eight curves on a graph if all quantities are requested.
4. Plotting subroutine package. Subroutine QPLOT makes use of several system subroutines which draw axes, print titles, draw symbols and lines, and locate the points on the graph. The lists below give the subroutine names of the required subroutines.

Calcomp Plotter

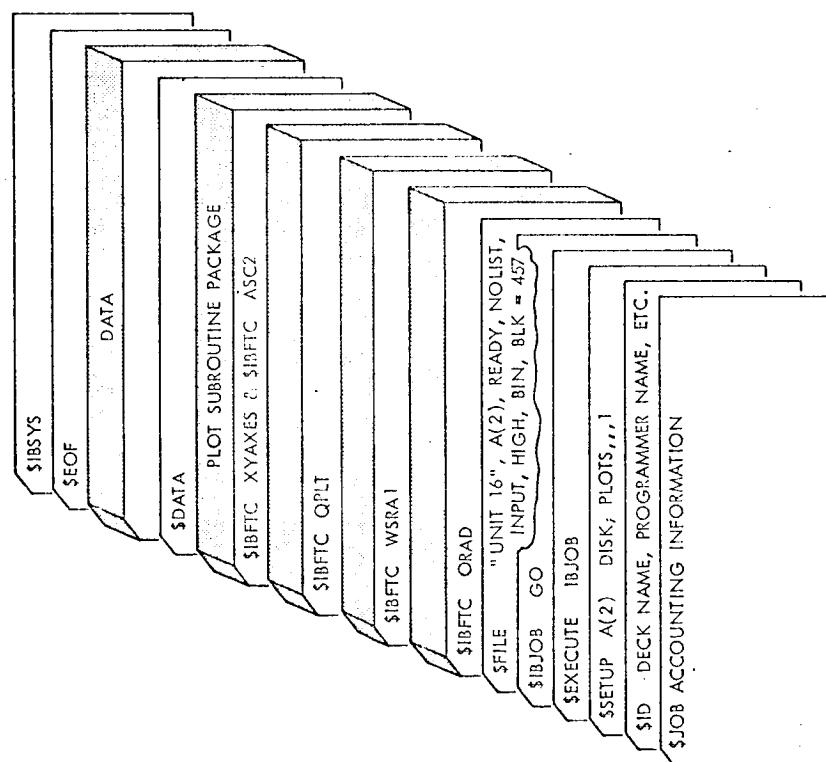
ASCALE
LINE
NUMBER
PLOT
PLOTS
SYMBL 4
TRWEND
XYAXIS

SC 4020 Plotter

ASCALE
CAMRAV
GRIDIV
POINTV
PRINTV
APRNTV
LINEV

Figure C-2 is a simplified flow diagram, indicating the major branches and sections of the program. Table C-1 is a complete listing of the source program cards.

(FOR USE WITH IBM 7040/7094 AND CALCOMP PLOTTER)



(FOR USE WITH IBM 7040/7094 AND SC 4020 PLOTTER)

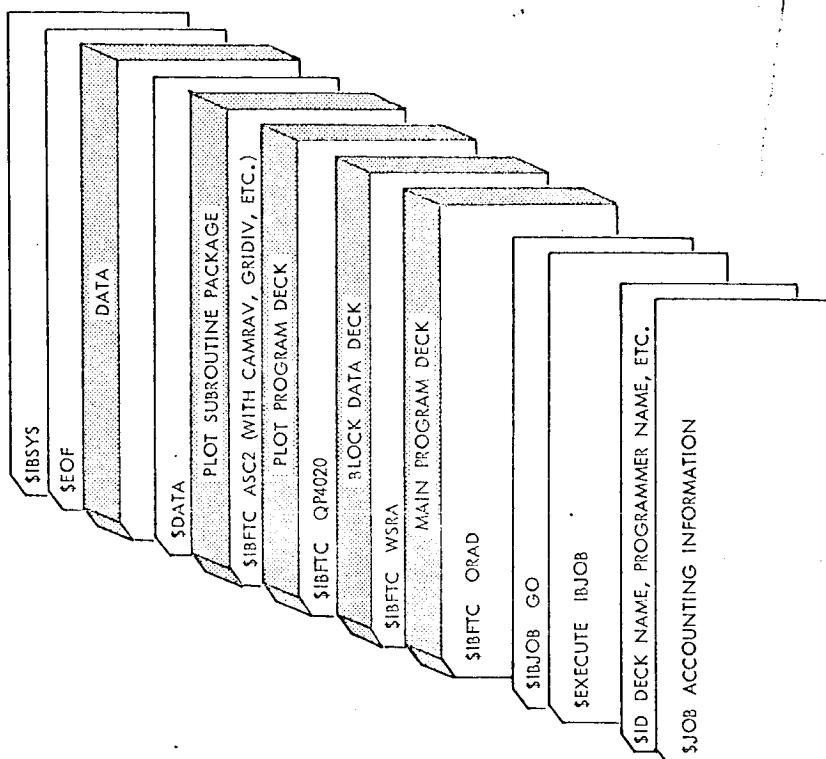


Figure C-1. FORTRAN IV Source Deck Set-up for Orbital Radiation Program

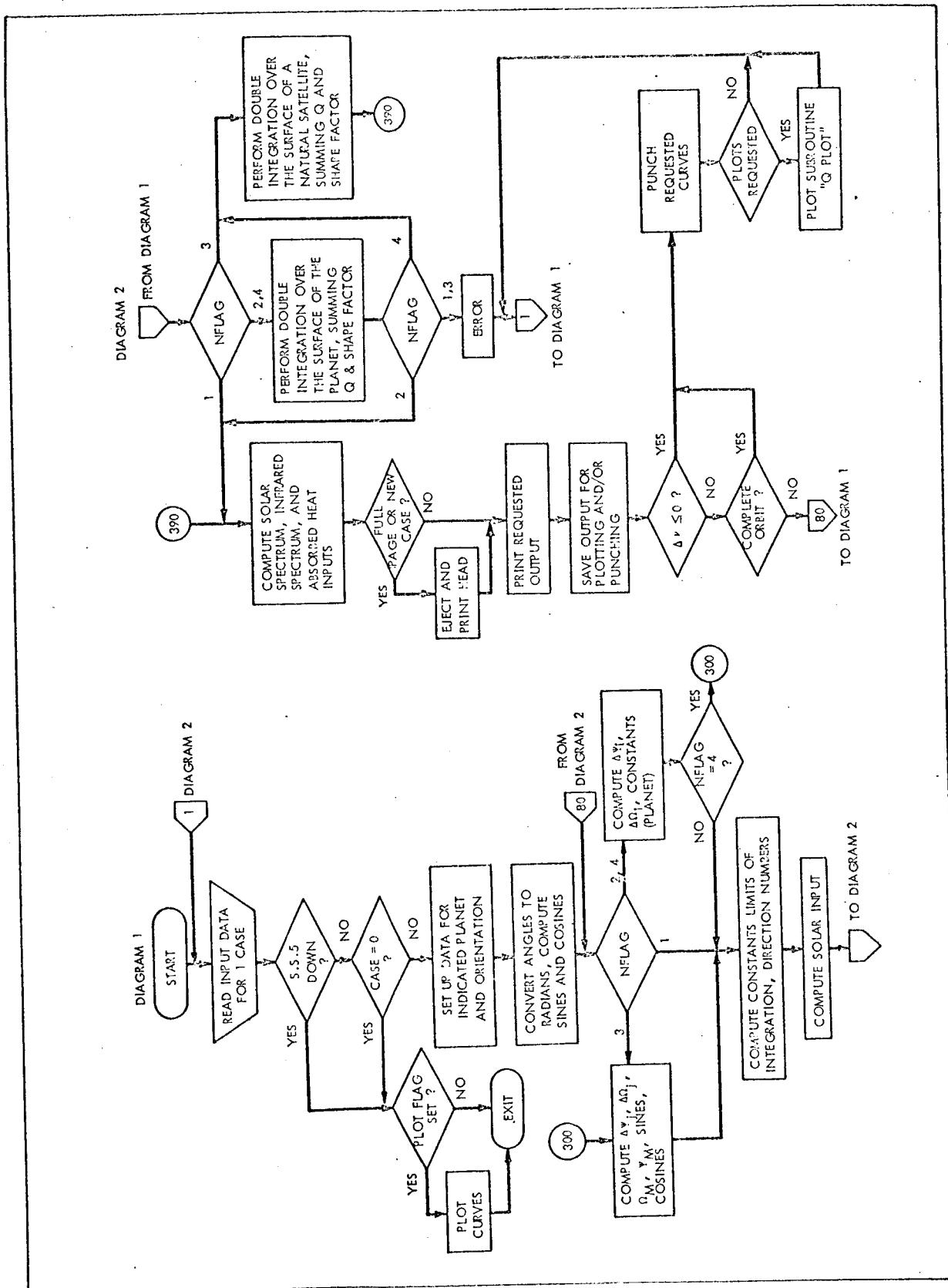


Figure C-2. Simplified Flow Diagram

TABLE C-1. PROGRAM LISTING

```

$IBFTC ORAD      REF
DIMENSION RBARM(12)                                1289005
DIMENSION XTIMP(360),YSOLP(360),YIRP(360),YABSP(360)  ORAD005
DIMENSION ALBEDO(10),RATME(10)                      1289005
DIMENSION DFS(10),RADIUS(10)                        1389005
DIMENSION PLAN1(10),PLAN2(10),ORIEN(3),DATB(7)        2374005
DIMENSION DATE(6),VK(360),FM(360),FE(360),A(80)       13890050
DIMENSION DECLS(12)                                 2374005
COMMON /WSRA/ WSI(12,19),RA1(12,19)                  13890060
COMMON /QPX/PLT(8),XTIM(360),YQ1(360),YQ2(360),YQ3(360),YQ4(360), 23740051
1 YQ5(360),YSOL(360),YIR(360),YADS(360),NPLTF,PNO   23740062
C 9/3/64  PROGRAM CONSTANTS                         13890067
C DATA ORDER..EARTH(1),MOON(2),MERCURY(3),VENUS(4),MARS(5), 13890068
C JUPITER(6),SATURN(7),URANUS(8),NEPTUNE(9),PLUTO(0)    13890069
C DATA (RADIUS(I),I=1,10)/3958.67,1080.,1500.,3800.,2100.,43500., 13890071
2 38000.,16000.,16500.,2000. /
DATA (DFS(I),I=1,10) /1.,1.,.387,.72,1.516,5.25,10.75,19.35, 13890073
1 30.,0,39.6 /
DATA (RBARM(I),I=1,12)/.9835464,.9876141,.9946046,1.0034293, 13890075
1 1.0110198,1.0158605,1.0164697,1.0127430,1.0055312,.9990161, 13890076
2 .9890046,.9841658 / 13890077
DATA (PLAN1(I),I=1,10)/6HEARTH,6HMOON,6HMERCUR,6HVENUS, 13890078
1 6HMARS,6HJUPITE,6HSATURN,6HURANUS,6HNEPTUN,6HPLUTO / 13890079
DATA (PLAN2(I),I=1,10) /6H RA,6H RA,6H RA,6H RA,6H RA, 2374008
1 6H RA,6H RA,6H RA,6H RA,6H RA,6H RA/ 23740081
DATA (ORIEN(I),I=1,3)/6HPLANE,6HNERT,6HFLIGHT/ 13890082
DATA DATB(1),DATB(4),DATB(5),DATB(6)/6HORBIT,6HDIAUS =,6HORIENT, 23740083
1 6HATION / 23740083
DATA (DECLS(I),I=1,12) /-.37242,-.22837,-.03870,.16911,.32836, 23740084
1 .40667,.37636,.24656,.05441,-.14718,-.32166,-.40592 / 23740085
DATA (ALBEDO(I),I=1,10)/.39,.073,.05,.76,.15,.51,.50,.66,.62,.16/ 23740086
DATA (RATME(I),I=1,10)/1.,.01234,.054,.814,.108,318.35,95.28,  ORAD0087
1 14.58,17.36,.8312/ 23740088
LOGICAL BACK1,BACK2,BACK3
INTEGER PLT                                         012
NPLTF=0                                           2374012
1 READ (5,1005) NP,NOR,NF,CASE,KN01,BS,<ND2,BI,<ND3,BA,ALFA,EPS, 23740122
1 (DATE(I),I=1,3)                                     23740123
CALL SSWTCH (5,NOVT)
GO TO (23,101),NOVT                                23740125
101 IF (CASE.EQ.0.) GO TO 23                         23740126
PNO=CASE
NPLAN=NP                                         13890131
NFLAG=NF                                         13890131
READ (5,1001) MONTH,PSIS,PSIO,DMJ,SIG,TAU,OMEG,AS,ECCEN,VV,DELV 13890131
READ (5,1000) DPSI1,DOM1,PS1M,OMM,DPSIJ,DOMJ,PLT 23740132
11 IF (NP.EQ.0.AND.NOR.EQ.0.AND.CASE.EQ.0.) GO TO 23 13890133
IF (NPLAN.EQ.0) NPLAN=10                           1389014
IF (NOR.NE.3) GO TO 12                            13890141
990 FORMAT (47HNOVR=3 TEMPORARILY ILLEGAL (FLIGHT ORIENTATION) ) 13890142
WRITE (6,990)
GO TO 1                                              13890143
23 NPLTF=1                                         23740145
IF (NPLT.GT.0) CALL QPLT
CALL EXIT
STOP
4 WRITE (6,2601) CASE
GO TO 1                                              13890145
12 IF (NPLAN.LE.2) GO TO 13
WRITE (6,991) NPLAN                                  015
                                                 0151

```



TABLE C-1 (CONTINUED)

```

2152
2153
991 FORMAT (7HONPLAN, 13, 24H IS TEMPORARILY ILLEGAL. 1)
13 NPLT(1)=PLT(1)+PLT(3)+PLT(4)+PLT(5)+PLT(6)+PLT(7)+PLT(8)
DATE(2)=PLAN1(NPLAN)
DATE(3)=PLAN2(NPLAN)
NEWCS=NDR
NEWCS=NDR
R= RADIUS1(NPLAN)
KTR=0
KOUNT=0
ISEQ1=0
ISEQ2=1
BACK1=.FALSE.
BACK2=.FALSE.
BACK3=.FALSE.
SAVE=0.
MFLAG = NFLAG
IK=1
E1=1.0
IF (NPLAN.EQ.1) RM=RADIUS(2)
IF (NPLAN.EQ.2) RM=RADIUS(1)
IF (NPLAN.LE.2) RBRM=RBARM(MONTH)
IF (NPLAN.GT.2) RBRM=DFSNPLAN)
S = 2.0*RBRM**2
P1 = 3.1415927
TWUP1 = 2.0*PI
HAFF1 = P1/2.0
D = 239100.0
ALPH1=-ALBEDO(NPLAN)
CKNAME=308.8539
TT00=CNAME*SQRT (RATME(NPLAN))
CKME=T700
T435 = 5.0*PI/112.0
T338 = 10.0*PI/138.0
T339 = 12.0*PI/138.0-T338)
T340 = 6.0*T338
PS1$1=PS1$1
PS1$1=PS1$1*57.2957795
IF (PS1$1.GT.360.) PS1$1=DECLS(MONTH)
5 TAI=TAU
SIG=SIG
OMEG=OMEG
PS1$1=PS1$1
DELL=DELL
OM1=OM0
PS1$0=PS1$0/57.2957795
OM0=OM0 /57.2957795
TAU=TAU /57.2957795
SIG=SIG /57.2957795
OMEG=OMEG /57.2957795
DELV=DELV/57.2957795
V = VV/57.2957795
CPS1$0 =COS(SIG$1)
SPS1$0 = SIN(SIG$1)
COMO = COS(CMO )
SOMO = SIN(CMO )
CTAU = COS(CTAU)
STAU = SIN(CTAU)
CSIG = COS(SIG )
CSIG = SIN(SIG )

```



TABLE C-1 (CONTINUED)

```

COMEG = COS(SOMEQ)
SOMEQ = SIN(SOMEQ)
CPSIS = COS(PSSIS)
SPSIS = SIN(PSSIS)
TPSIS = CPSIS/CPSIS
FTPSI = SORT(1.0+TPSIS••2)
VK(1) = VV
E=ECCEN
T335=.0614662•11.0-ALPHI•S/PI
T342=.47583E-12•E1/PI
T341=.129168•ALPHI•S/E1
T701=SORT((1.0-E)/(1.0+E))
T703=E*SQRT(1.0-E•E)
VO=Y
T45=CUS(V)*COMEG-SIN(V)*SOMEQ
T45=SIN(V)*COMEG+COS(V)*SOMEQ
NFLAG=1 IMPLIES COMPUTE Q3 ONLY
C NFLAG=2 IMPLIES COMPUTE Q1,Q2,Q3
C NFLAG=3 IMPLIES COMPUTE Q3,Q4,Q5
C NFLAG=4 IMPLIES COMPUTE Q1,Q2,Q3,Q4,Q5
80 GO TO (40,200,300,200),NFLAG
40 CV=COS(V)
SV=SIN(V)
VV=V*57•957795
VK(IK)=VV
Q1=*.0
Q2=0.0
Q3=0.0
Q4=0.0
Q5=*.0
Q14=0.0
Q25=0.0
DFL=0.0
FMI=0.0
T63=CV*COMEG-SV*SOMEQ
T44=SV*COMEG+CV*SOMEQ
50 SPSIP=SPS10*T43
PSIP=ASIN(SPSIP)
CPSIP=CUS(Psip)
IF (ABS(Psip-HAFPI)~.0001) 21,21,20
IF (ABS(Psip+HAFPI)~.0001) 21,21,51
20 IF (ABS(Psip+HAFPI)~.0001) 21,21,51
OMP=OKO+HAFPI
GO TO 72
51 XO=CPS10+SOMO*T43+COMO*T44
ZO=COMO*T43*CPS10-SOMO*T44
COMP=20/CPsip
OMP=ACOS(CORP)
IF (XO) 71,72,72
71 OMP=TWOP1-OMP
72 SOMP=SIN(OMP)
COMP=COSTOMP
52 RPA=(RE+AS)•1.0+ECCEN
      / (1.0+ECCEN•CV)
ALI=RPA-RE
GO TO (66,41,59,41),NFLAG
41 T42=ACOS(RE/RPA)
35 IF (ABS(SIG)•LE.PI) GO TO 32
IF (SIG.LI-PI) SIG=SIG+TWOP1
IF (SIG.GT.PI) SIG=SIG-TWOP1
GO TO 35
32 CGAM=CTAU*CSIS

```

TABLE C-1 (CONTINUED)

```

GAM = ACOS(IGAM)                                13891650
IF (T42.LE.GAM) GO TO 45
GO TO 131+45),NEXCS
31      NFLAG = NFLAG - 1
GO TO 53
45      BEGIN=0.
47      IF (T42.LE-BEGIN) GO TO 48
        BEGIN=BEGIN+DPSIJ
        GO TO 47
48      XPSIJ = PSIP + BEGIN
        YPSIJ = PSIP - BEGIN + DPSIJ/2.0
        XOMI=OMP+BEGIN
        YOMI=OMP-BEGIN+DOMI/2.
        IF (ABS(YPSIJ)*LE.1.5707963.AND.ABS(XPSIJ)*LE.1.5707963) GO TO 49
        XPSIJ=1.+5707963
        YPSIJ=1.+5707963-DPSIJ/2.
        XOMI=OMP+P1
        YOMI=OMP-P2+DOMI/2.
        T209=KPA/RE
        T210 = T209 *CP SIP
        T211 = T209 *SP SIP
        T212 = T210*COMP
        T213 = T210*SCOMP
        PSIJ = YPSIJ
        OHJ = YOMI
        IF (INFLAG = 3) 66,59,59
53      T300 = RPAD/0
59      T300 = T300 *CP SIP
        T302 = (T300 * SPSIP - SPSIM)*D
        T303 = (T301 * COMP - CPSIWCMM)*D
        T304 = (T301 * COMP - CPSIWCOMM)*D
        T305 = SQRT(T302*T302+T303*T303+1304*T304)
        PSIPJ = ASIN(T302/T305)
        CPSIPJ = COS(PSIPJ)
        IF (ABS(CPSIPJ) - 0.001) 57,57,56
57      OMPJ = PI/2.0
        GO TO 58
56      OMPJ = -PI/2.0
58      T306 = ACOS(IV*T305)
62      XOMJ = OMPJ + HAFFP1
        YOMJ = OMPJ - HAFFP1 + DOMPJ/2.0
        BEGINM = 0.0
        IF (T306-BEGIN) 65,65,64
64      BEGIN = BEGIN + DPSIJ
        GO TO 63
65      XPSIJ = PSIPJ + HAFFP1
        YPSIJ = PSIPJ - HAFFP1 + DPSIJ/2.0
        PSIJ = YPSIJ
66      T702 = ATAN(T701 *SIN((V-V0)/2.0)/COS((V-V0)/2.0))
        IF (ABS(V-P1-V0) -0.001) 69,69,70
69      T702 = HAFFP1
        GO TO 68
70      IF (V-P1-V0) 68,69,67
67      T702 = T702+PI
68      T704 = T703*SIN(V-V0)/(1.0E+COS(V-V0))
        TIME = ((IRE*AS1/(1.0-E))*1.5/(T700)*(2.0*T702 - T704)/3600.0
        A1 = CTAU * SSIG
        A2 = CTAU * CSIG
        B1 = CPSIO * SOMO
        ORA0153
        ORA0148
        13891490
        13891500
        ORA0151
        ORA0152
        ORA0154
        13891570
        13891580
        ORA01581
        ORA01582
        ORA01583
        ORA01584
        ORA01585
        ORA01586
        ORA01587
        ORA0159
        13891600
        13891610
        13891620
        13891630
        13891640
        13891650
        13891660
        13891670
        13891680
        13891690
        13891700
        13891710
        13891720
        13891730
        13891740
        13891750
        13891760
        13891770
        13891780
        13891790
        13891800
        13891810
        13891820
        13891830
        13891840
        13891850
        13891860
        13891870
        13891880
        13891890
        13891900
        13891910
        13891920
        13891930
        13891940
        13891950
        13891960
        13891970
        13891980
        13891990
        13892000
    
```



TABLE C-1 (CONTINUED)

```

82 = CPSIO * CDMO
GO TO (81,91) NEWS
91   1)
XM=STAU*CPSI0+SPS10*T43S +A2-A1*SPS10
XN=A2*(B2*T43S -SOM0*T44S )-AI*(SOM0*T43S +B2*T44S )-STAU*SPS10
1MO  GU TU 100
     L1 = A1 *(CDMO *T43 -B1 *T44) -STAU *SOM0 *SPS10 +A2*(CDMO *T44 +
     L1B1 * T43 *
     XM = STAU * CPSI0 + SPS10 * T43 * A2 -AI * SP510 * T44
     XN = A2 *(B2*T43 - SOM0*T44) -AI*(SOM0*T43 + B2*T44) -STAU*SPS10
     1 *CDMO
100   T1 = CPSI1*SPS1P + CPSIS*CP51P*COMP
     T2 = -SQRTR(PA**2*RE**2)/RPA
     IF (T1.LE.1.2) GO TO 120
     IF (SAVE.L1.0.) GO TO 140
     IF (BACK3) GO TO 160
     CF=0.061462
     SAVE=FI-T2
     T3=X*SPS1I+XN*CP51S
     IF ((T3.L.-0.) GO TO 122
     DQ3=S13*CF*3600.
     GO TO 125
     120  IF (SAVE.GT.0.) GO TO 140
          IF (BACK3) GO TO 160
     121  SAVE=FI-T2
     122  DQ3=0.
     125 Q3=Q3*DQ3
     BACK1=FALSE.
     GO TO (390,210,310,210),NFLAG
140   IF (BACK1) GO TO 145
     IF (BACK2) GO TO 150
     VSAVE=V
     VSSAVE=DELY
     BACK2=TRUE.
     DELV=VS SAVE-V
     BACK2=TRUE.
     IF (DELV.GE.0.) GO TO 155
     DELV=0.
     V=VS SAVE
     GO TO 155
     IF (FI.LE.T2) GO TO 121
     GO TO 115
     BACK2=FALSE.
     BACK2=FALSE.
     DELV=VS SAVE
     GO TO 155
     IF (FI.LE.T2) GO TO 121
     GO TO 115
     BACK2=FALSE.
     BACK2=FALSE.
     DELV=VS SAVE
     GO TO 155
     IF (DOM1 4,4,201
     201  IF (DOM1 4,4,202
     202  T201 = 0.1536
     DPS11=DPS11/57.2957795
     DOM1=DOM1 /57.2957795
     IF (NFLAG.EQ.4) GO TO 401
          CPS1=CPS1PS11
210

```



TABLE C-1 (CONTINUED)

```

SPSII=SIN(PSII)
DEG=90.
DO 2101 IWS=1,19
IF (PSII.GE.DEG/.57.*2957795) GO TO 2102
DEG=DEGR-10.
2101 CONTINUE
WRITE (6,2602) PSII,CASE
GO TO 1
2102 W$=W$1(MONTH,IWS)
SA=RALL(MONTH,IWS)
WE=T201*WS
T230 = ABS(CPSII*PI*DPSII)
T221 = T211 - CPSII*DPSII
T216 = CPSII*SPSIS
T217 = CPSII*CPSSIS
T240 = -T216 / ABS(T217)
220 COMI = COS(UMI)
SOMI = SIN(UMI)
T220 = T213 - CPSII*SOMI
T222 = CPSII*COMI
T223 = T220*.2 + T221*.2 + T222**2
ROR = 1.0/SQR(T223)
CTHP=ROR*(X$*T220+XM*T221+XN*T222)
IF (CTHP ) 225,225,T221
T224= ROR*CPSSISOMI*T220
T225= ROR*SPSII*T221
T226= ROR*CPSSISOMI*T222
CTHE= T224+T225+T226
IF (CTHE ) 225,225,T226
222 T231 = CTHE *CTHP *DOMI *T230 / T223
T214 = T216 *T217*DOMI
IF (INPLAN.EQ.1) GO TO 235
CTHS=T214
THS=ACOS(CTHS)
IF (CTHS.LT.-0.) TM=216.
IF (CTHS.GE.0.AND.CTHS.LT.=.258882) TM=THS*T339*T340-1935.
WE=TM**.T3/2*3600.*PI
235 DFE1 = WE*T231
IF (INPLAN.EQ.2) GO TO 239
D01 = WE*T231
IF (T214>241.241*.236
SR = S*T214.*SA
IF(SR) 241,241,242
241 D02=0.0
GO TO 240
239 IF (CTHS.LE.0.) GO TO 241
IF (CTHS.LE.0.) GO TO 241
SR(.1.-ALPH)*SCTHS
242 DQ2 = SR*T231*.221*.25
Q1 = Q1+DQ1
240 Q2 = Q2 +DQ2
DFE=DFE+DFE1
225 IF (OMI-XOMI) 250,260,260
250 OMI = OMI + DOMI
GO TO 220
260 OMI = YM1
IF (PSII-XPSII ) 270,280,280
270 PSII = PSII + DPSII
GO TO 210
280 PSII = YPSII

```



TABLE C-1 (CONTINUED)

```

FELIKOFF
GO TO 600, 390, 500, 310), NFLAG
300 IF (DPSIJ) 4, 4, 301
301 IF ((OMJ)) 4, 4, 302
302 OMJ=OMM
      DPSIJ=PSSIM /57.2957795
      OMME=OMM /57.2957795
      DPSIJ=DPSIJ*57.2957795
      OMJ=OMJ /57.2957795
      SPSIM = SIN(PSIM)
      CPSIM = COS(PSIM)
      COMM = SIN(OMM)
      COMM = COS(OMM)
      GO TO 40
      CPSIJ = COSTPSIJ
      SPSIJ = SIN(PSIJ)
      T325 = SPSS *SPS1J
      T326 = CPSIS *CPS1J
      T321 = (T302/RM -SPSIJ)
      COMJ = SIN(OMJ)
      SOMJ = SIN(OMJ)
      T320 = (T303/RM -CPSIJ*SOMJ)
      T322 = (T304/RM -CPSIJ*SOMJ)
      T323 = T320**2 +T321**2 +T322**2
      T324 = SQRT(1.0/T323)
      CTMH =(CP51*SPSIJ*T320+SPSIJ*T321+CPSIJ*COMJ*T322)*T324
      IF ((CTMH < 3.68*3.68*3.25*
      CTHP=-XLTL*T320+XLTM*T321+XN*T322)*T324
      CTHS = T325 +13.26 *COMJ
      THS = ACUS(CTHS)
      IF ((CTHS) 337, 330, 330
      IF ((CTHS) 0.2*2.5382 ) 338, 340, 340
      D05 = 0.0
      FM = 216.0
      GO TO 344
      TM = THS * T339 +Y340 -1935.0
      GO TO 344
      IM = (T341 *CTHS)**.25 *1000.0
      GO TO 344
      T334 = CTMH*CTHP/T323*ABS(CPSIJ*DOMJ*DPSIJ
      DQ4 = (T342 *IM**4 *T334) *3600.0
      DFH1=T343*IP1
      IF ((CTHS) 345, 346, 346
      D05 = 0.0
      GO TO 347
      Q5 = Q5*DQ5
      FM1=FMH*DFM1
      Q4 = Q4*DQ4
      TF (OMJ-XCMJ ) 350, 360, 360
      OMJ = OMJ + DOMJ
      GO TO 320
      GO TO 600, 390, 500, 310)
      PSIJ = YPSIJ
      F1=(IK1)*FM1
      Q1=Q1+Q4
      346 OMJ = YOMJ
      TF (PSIJ - XPSIJ ) 370, 380, 380
      370 PSIJ = PSIJ +DPSIJ
      GO TO 310
      380 PSIJ = YPSIJ
      F1=(IK1)*FM1
      Q1=Q1+Q4

```



TABLE C-1 (CONTINUED)

```

Q235=Q2+Q3+Q5
QABS =Q235*Q1FA*Q14*EPS
GO TO 500
IF (KOUNT.GT.50) KATCH=1
IF (KOUNT.GT.50) KOUNT=0
GO TO (511,512),KATCH
511 WRITE (6,2501) CASE, (DATE(1),I=1,3)
WRITE (6,2502) (DATE(1),I=1,4),RE,(DATE(1),I=5,7)
WRITE (6,2510)
WRITE (6,2511) MONTH,PS11,PS1,OM1,S1,TAI,OME1,VV,DELL,ASS,ECCEN
IF (INFLAG.GT.2) WRITE (6,2521) PS12,OM2
IF (INPLT.EQ.0) GO TO 5115
WRITE (6,2560)
IF (PL(1).EQ.0) GO TO 5115
5114 I=1,A
DO (PL(1),I=1,A)
DO TU (5101,5102,5103,5104,5105,5106,5107,5108),I
5101 WRITE (6,2561)
GO TO 5114
5102 WRITE (6,2562)
GO TO 5114
5103 WRITE (6,2563)
GO TO 5114
5104 WRITE (6,2564)
GO TO 5114
5105 WRITE (6,2565)
GO TO 5114
5106 WRITE (6,2566)
GO TO 5114
5107 WRITE (6,2567)
GO TO 5114
5108 WRITE (6,2568)
5114 CONTINUE
5115 WRITE (6,2512)
512 IF (T1.LT.T2) WRITE (6,2514) VW,ALT,TIME,Q3,Q235,QABS
IF (T1.GE.T2) WRITE (6,2513) VW,ALT,TIME,Q3,Q235,QABS
IF (INFLAG.EQ.2.OR.INFLAG.EQ.4) WRITE (6,2523) Q1,Q2,Q14,DFE
IF (INFLAG.GT.2) WRITE (6,2533) Q4,Q5,FM1
525 KOUNT=KOUNT+
KATCH=2
TIME = TIME+2600.
Q235P=Q235/3600.
Q14P=Q14/3600.
QABSP=QABS/3600.
V=+DELV
X1IM(IK)=TIME
YQ1(IK)=Q1
YS0L(IK)=Q235
YQ2(IK)=Q2
YQ3(IK)=Q3
YQ4(IK)=Q4
YQ5(IK)=Q5
X1IMP(IK)=TIME
Y50LP(IK)=Q235P
Y1RP(IK)=Q14P
YAUSP(IK)=QABSP
YIR(IK)=Q14
YABS(IK)=QABS
IK=IK+1
KNTR=KNTR+1

```



TABLE C-1 (CONTINUED)

```

      IF (DELV.LE.0.) GO TO 552          1389435
      IF (V-V0.LE.TWUP1+.01) GO TO 40     2374438
      K=IK-1                           1389440
      XTIM(1K)=0.                         ORAD4401
      YQ1 ((IK+1))=0.                     ORAD4401
      YQ2 ((IK+1))=0.                     ORAD4401
      YQ3 ((IK+1))=0.                     ORAD4401
      YQ4 ((IK+1))=0.                     ORAD4401
      YQ5 ((IK+1))=0.                     ORAD4401
      YIR ((IK+1))=0.                     ORAD4401
      YSD((IK+1))=0.                     ORAD4401
      YABS((IK+1))=0.                    ORAD4401
      PER=TEMP
      IF (KNO1.LE.0.) GO TO 570
      ISEQ=100*KNO1
      LSEQ=LSEQ+1
      PUNCH 709,KNO1,BS,LSEQ
      LSEQ=LSEQ+2
      IF (PER.LE.0.) GO TO 565
      PUNCH 702,PER,LSEQ
      DO 562 I=1,IK
      LSEQ=ISEQ12*I
      PUNCH 706,X1MP(1),Y1SP(1),LSEQ
      CONTINUE
      LSEQ=LSEQ+1
      PUNCH 703,LSEQ
      LSEQ=LSEQ+1
      PUNCH 707,KNO1,LSEQ
      GO TO 570
      565 PUNCH 708,PER,KNO1
      ISEQ2=100*KNO2
      LSEQ=ISEQ2+1
      PUNCH 701,KNO2,B1,LSEQ
      LSEQ=ISEQ2+2
      IF (PER.LE.0.) GO TO 575
      PUNCH 702,PER,LSEQ
      DO 572 I=1,IK
      LSEQ=ISEQ2+2
      PUNCH 706,X1MP(1),Y1RP(1),LSEQ
      CONTINUE
      LSEQ=LSEQ+1
      PUNCH 703,LSEQ
      LSEQ=LSEQ+1
      PUNCH 707,KNO2,LSEQ
      GO TO 580
      575 PUNCH 708,PER,KNO2
      580 IF (KNO3.LE.0.) GO TO 590
      ISEQ3=100*KNO3
      LSEQ=ISEQ3+1
      PUNCH 710,KNO3,BA,LSEQ
      LSEQ=ISEQ3+2
      IF (PER.LE.0.) GO TO 585
      PUNCH 702,PER,LSEQ
      DO 582 I=1,IK
      LSEQ=ISEQ3+2
      PUNCH 706,X1MP(1),YABSP(1),LSEQ
      CONTINUE
      LSEQ=LSEQ+1
      PUNCH 703,LSEQ

```



TABLE C-1 (CONTINUED)

```

LSEQ=LSEQ+1          2374473
PUNCH 707,KNO23,LSTQ 2374474
GO TO 590           2374475
PUNCH 708,PER,KNO3 23744751
590 IF (NPLT.GT.0) CALL QPLOT 23744771
GO TO 1             23744778
WRITE (6,2600)INFLAG 13894770
GO TO 1             13894780
1000 FORMAT (6F6.0,8I1) 1389479
1001 FORMAT (12.4X)1F6.0) 13894800
1005 FORMAT (311,F3.0,3'X,A6),2F6.0,3A6) 2374481
    FORMAT (SHOEC '15.37X,10HINFRA-RED ,2X,A6,2X,15,8X) 2374482
    FORMAT (SHOEROL,F10.4-,52V,15,8X) 2374483
    FORMAT (SHDEC02,8X,2H0,-8X,2H0,-42X,15,8X) 2374484
    FORMAT (SHDEC03,2F10.4-,42X,15,8X) 2374485
    FORMAT (SHOEC -,14,57X,15,8X) 2374486
707 FORMAT (16H ERROR, PERIOD=F10.3,11H FOR CURVE 15) 23744861
708 FORMAT (SHOEC '15.37X,10HSOLAR SPEC,2X,A6,2X,15,8X) 2374487
709 FORMAT (SHOEC '15.37X,10HSOLAR SPEC,2X,A6,2X,15,8X) 2374488
710 FORMAT (SHOEC '15.37X,10HQ ABSORBED,2X,A6,2X,15,8X) 13894931
2501 FORMAT (1H,71H) 124!ORBITAL RADIATION - 2374 /10H CASE 13894932
1F5.,3X,A6) 13894933
2502 FCBSAT(1H,4A6,F8.0,3X,3A6) 13894934
2510 FORMAT 13H,3HPSI,7X 1389494
1 3HPSI,6X,5HOMEQA,5X,5HSIGHA,6X,3HTAU,6X,5HNEGA,7X,2HV0,6X, 13894941
2 5HDEL,V,4X,BHALITUDE,3X,6HECCN,5X,3HPSI,1X,5HNEGA / 13894942
3 12X,5HSOLAR,5X,5HORBIT,5X,5HORBIT,3X,29H!VEHICLE ORIENTATION, PER13894943
41GE,3X,5HENTRYY,3X,9HSTEP SIZE,2X,9HSUBMITED,2X,7HTRICITY,6X, 13894944
5 11H!SAT ELLITE,1) 13894945
2511 FORMAT (16,4X,BF10.3,F10.0,3) 13894946
2521 FORMAT (1H*,102X,2F9.3), 23744947
2540 FORMAT (25HONCH-ZERO CURVES PUNCHED 3115,2X,A6,2X), 23744971
1 6HALPHA=F8.4,BH EPS1=F8.4) 23744978
2512 FORMAT (1H0,6,X,IHV,5X,5HALTIME,4X,4HQIP),6X,5HQ(PR), 23744981
1 4X,6HQ(SOL),4X,6HQ(SAT),3X,7HQ(SAR),6Y,1H0,9X,1H0,9X,1HF,23744982
2 9X,1HF /6X,4HDEG,4X,4HMSL,SPEC INF,RED,ABSORB PLANET SATEL.) 23744983
3.FT,1,13X,4BHSCL,SPEC 2513 FORMAT (3X,76,0,F10.3,20X,F10.3,20X,F10.3) 2374499
2514 FORMAT (3H SH,F6,0,F10.0,F10.3,20X,F10.3,20X,F10.3,20X,F10.3) 2374500
2523 FORMAT (1H*,2X,2F10.3,40X,F10.3,10X,F10.5) 2374501
2533 FORMAT (1H*,50X,2F10.3,40X,F10.5) 2374502
2560 FORMAT (1H0,19HPLOTS REQUESTED FOR 1) ORAD511
2561 FORMAT (1H*,34X,4HQ(P)) ORAD512
2562 FORMAT (1H*,44X,4HQ(PR)) CRAD513
2563 FORMAT (1H*,53X,6HQ(SCI)) CRAD514
2564 FORMAT (1H*,63X,6HQ(SAT)) CRAD515
2565 FORMAT (1H*,72X,7HQ(SAT)) CRAD516
2566 FORMAT (1H*,82X,7HQ(S,S)) CRAD517
2567 FORMAT (1H*,92X,7HQ(I,R)) CRAD518
2568 FORMAT (1H*,102X,7HQ(ABSD)) CRAD519
2550 FORMAT (1H*,5X,1HV,SX,2HFM,9X,2HFE /(1H 3F11.5)) 13895310
2600 FORMAT (HOFLAGS= 12,264 SHOULD NOT GET HERE ) 13895350
2601 FORMAT (1H,20HNE DELTA FOR CASE F5.0,20H IS ZERO OR NEGATIVE / 13895360
1 14HOCASE DELETED.) 13895371
2602 FORMAT (6HOPSI=F8.4,57H RADIAN IS NOT BETWEEN -90 AND +90 DEGREE 13895372
1S. CASE NUMBER F5.0) 13895380
END

```



TABLE C-1 (CONTINUED)



TABLE C-1 (CONTINUED)

```

QPLT045
IF (YSOL(1).GT.YR(2).AND.PLT(6).GT.0) YR(2)=YSOL(1)
IF (YR(1).GT.YR(2).AND.PLT(7).GT.0) YR(2)=YR(1)
IF (YB5(1).GT.YR(2).AND.PLT(8).GT.0) YR(2)=YB5(1)
22 CONTINUE
      DETERMINE CURVES TO BE PLOTTED
      CALLASCAL (X(1,2)*XRANGE,YMN,DX,1,EX)
      CALLASCAL (YR(2)*YRANGE,YMN,DY,1,EY)
      DDX = XMIN/DX
      DDY = YMN/DY
38   CALL AXIS (1.0,1.0,XTITLE , -18.,X RANGE,0.0,XMN,DX)
      CALL AXIS (1.0,1.0,YTITLE , +18., B_0 , 90.,YMN,DY)
      CALL XYAXIS (1.0,1.0,XRANGE,1.0,XMN,DX,2.0,5.0,21,0,XTITLE,18,0.)
      L=2.*3.-KEY(XMNSYM(1)/10.
      IF (L.LT.0) L=0
      CALL XYAXIS (1.0,1.0,YRANGE,1.0,YMNSYM(DY),L,4,2.5,21,90,XTITLE,18,90.)
      DO 40 J=1,NPTS
      XP(J)=XTIM(J)/DX+1. -DDX
40   CONTINUE
      DO 84 I=1,8
      IF (PLT(1).EQ.84,44,44
44   GO TO (47,51,55,59,63,67,71,75),I
      47 DO 49 J=1,NPTS
      49 YP(J)=YQ(J)/DY+1.0-DDY
      6 = SC(1)
      CALL SYMBOL4(XKEY,YKEY,H,B,0,1)
      CALL SYMBOL4(XKEY+3,YKEY,H,HT,TKEY1,0,18)
      YKEY=YKEY-.25
      GO TO 80
51   DO 53 J=1,NPTS
      53 YP(J)=YQ(J)/DY+1.0-DDY
      57 YP(J)=YQ(J)/DY+1.0-DDY
      B = BCD(1)
      CALL SYMBOL4(XKEY,YKEY,H,B,0,1)
      CALL SYMBOL4(XKEY+3,YKEY,H,HT,TKEY2,0,18)
      YKEY=YKEY-.25
      GO TO 80
55   DO 57 J=1,NPTS
      57 YP(J)=YQ(J)/DY+1.0-DDY
      B = BCD(3)
      CALL SYMBOL4(XKEY,YKEY,H,B,0,1)
      CALL SYMBOL4(XKEY+3,YKEY,H,HT,TKEY3,0,18)
      YKEY=YKEY-.25
      GO TO 80
59   DO 61 J=1,NPTS
      61 YP(J)=YQ(J)/DY+1.0-DDY
      B = BCD(4)
      CALL SYMBOL4(XKEY,YKEY,H,B,0,1)
      CALL SYMBOL4(XKEY+3,YKEY,H,HT,TKEY4,0,18)
      YKEY=YKEY-.25
      GO TO 80
63   DO 65 J=1,NPTS
      65 YP(J)=YQ(J)/DY+1.0-DDY
      B = BCD(5)
      CALL SYMBOL4(XKEY,YKEY,H,B,0,1)
      CALL SYMBOL4(XKEY+3,YKEY,H,HT,TKEY5,0,18)
      YKEY=YKEY-.25
      GO TO 80
67   DO 69 J=1,NPTS
      69 YP(J)=YQ(J)/DY+1.0-DDY
      B = BCD(6)
      CALL SYMBOL4(XKEY,YKEY,H,B,0,1)
      CALL SYMBOL4(XKEY+3,YKEY,H,HT,TKEY6,0,18)
      YKEY=YKEY-.25
      GO TO 80

```



TABLE C-1 (CONTINUED)

```

CALL SYMBOL4 (XKEY+.3,YKEY,HT,TKEY6,0.,.18)
YKEY=YKEY-.25
OPLT0912
OPLT0913
2266092
2266093
2266094
2266095
OPLT091
OPLT0911
OPLT0912
OPLT0913
2266096
2266097
2266098
2266099
OPLT091
OPLT0911
OPLT092
OPLT093
2266100
2266101
2266102
2266103
2266104
OPLT094
2266105
2266106
2266107
2266108
2266109
22661091
2266110
2266111
2266112
2266113
OPLT113
2266114
2266115
2266116
QPLT117
2266117
2266118
2266119

CALL SYMBOL4 (XKEY+.3,YKEY,HT,TKEY7,0.,.18)
DO 70 J=1,NPTS
71 YP(J) = YIR(J)/DY+.1-0-DY
B = BCD(7)
GO TO CO
75 DO 77 J=1,NPTS
77 YP(J) = YABS((J)/DY+.1-0-DY)
B = BCD(8)
CALL SYMBOL4 (XKEY,YKEY,H,B,0,.1)
CALL SYMBOL4 (XKEY,YKEY,H,B,0,.1)
YKEY=YKEY-.25
80 DO 82 J=1,NPTS
82 X = XP(J)
Y = Y(P(J))
CALL SYMBOL4 (X,Y,H,B,0,.1)
82 CONTINUE
CALL LINE(XP,YP,NPTS,1)
84 CONTINUE
X = YKEY
Y = 9.5
Z = X+.8
CALL SYMBOL4 (X,Y,HT,TITLE,0.0,.18)
CALL NUMBER(Z,HT,PNU,0,0,-1)
90 XSPACE = XRANGE+.5,0
CALL PLOT (XSPACE,0,0,-3)
GO TO (91,97,94),IA
94 PRINT 222,PNO1
222 FORMAT (3TH0 REMOVE PLOT TAPE AND MARK AS HAVING F5.0 ,6HPLOTS
CALL TRWEND
PAUSE 55555
WRITE (6,222) PNO1
97 RETURN
END

```



TABLE C-1 (CONTINUED)

SIBFTC	WSRAL1	REF
BLOCK	DATA	
COMMON /WSRA/WS(12,19),RA(12,19)		
DATA ((WS(1,J), I=1,12), J=1,19) /		
A 328.,326.,343.,392.,400.,422.,430.,413.,395.,387.,375.,336.,	WSRA001	
B 330.,328.,348.,393.,425.,427.,435.,419.,402.,389.,376.,344.,	WSRA002	
C 345.,41.,366.,402.,436.,446.,452.,437.,424.,407.,382.,355.,	WSRA003	
D 376.,373.,390.,428.,450.,477.,478.,481.,453.,439.,408.,328.,	WSRA004	
E 399.,393.,409.,438.,463.,482.,483.,495.,477.,455.,445.,396.,	WSRA005	
F 431.,430.,441.,461.,482.,497.,503.,520.,500.,477.,440.,432.,	WSRA006	
G 466.,466.,475.,485.,502.,512.,515.,528.,514.,498.,479.,464.,	WSRA007	
H 494.,498.,497.,503.,510.,510.,506.,514.,510.,504.,490.,	WSRA008	
I 500.,506.,503.,512.,505.,506.,502.,497.,505.,502.,500.,	WSRA009	
J 504.,490.,490.,494.,494.,497.,483.,486.,487.,488.,487.,486.,	WSRA010	
K 501.,503.,503.,505.,491.,501.,497.,499.,503.,502.,502.,	WSRA011	
L 506.,514.,509.,508.,506.,502.,496.,494.,504.,505.,505.,	WSRA012	
M 514.,515.,510.,500.,483.,485.,485.,479.,474.,487.,493.,492.,	WSRA013	
N 493.,495.,495.,497.,475.,471.,471.,461.,462.,450.,465.,472.,489.,	WSRA014	
O 472.,469.,465.,465.,450.,446.,430.,427.,424.,424.,439.,445.,466.,	WSRA015	
P 456.,460.,450.,450.,433.,425.,407.,407.,401.,618.,425.,431.,448.,	WSRA016	
Q 417.,416.,416.,388.,383.,379.,379.,362.,360.,380.,374.,402.,409.,	WSRA017	
R 401.,393.,389.,386.,355.,349.,349.,340.,336.,336.,360.,377.,382.,386.,	WSRA018	
S 394.,386.,378.,327.,347.,327.,329.,329.,321.,347.,363.,368.,364.,/	WSRA019	
DATA ((RA(I,J), I=1,12), J=1,19) /	WSRA020	
A 0.0 0.0 0.0 67. 67. 67. 67. 67. 67. 67. 67. 67. 67. 0.0 0.0 0.0,	WSRA021	
B 0.0 0.0 60. 60. 60. 60. 62. 62. 63. 58. 56. 60. 0.0 0.0 0.0,	WSRA022	
C 0.0 -65. -57. -46. -42. -40. -46. -51. -53. -55. -65. 0.0 0.0,	WSRA023	
D 51. 46. 40. 40. 40. 40. 39. 42. 47. 50. 50. 50. 52. 52. 52. 52.	WSRA024	
E 42. 36. 37. 37. 38. 38. 32. 33. 33. 36. 42. 46. 47. 47. 47. 47.	WSRA025	
F 42. 34. 34. 32. 32. 29. 24. 24. 25. 31. 31. 33. 41. 41. 41.	WSRA026	
G 30. 30. 28. 28. 26. 26. 24. 24. 25. 27. 27. 27. 27. 27. 27. 27.	WSRA027	
H 29. 25. 25. 24. 24. 24. 24. 24. 25. 26. 30. 31. 31. 31. 30.	WSRA028	
I 29. 27. 28. 26. 28. 32. 34. 36. 36. 33. 32. 32. 32. 32. 32.	WSRA029	
J 33. 30. 33. 30. 34. 33. 32. 32. 32. 34. 33. 34. 34. 35. 35.	WSRA030	
K 34. 35. 31. 32. 32. 32. 29. 27. 27. 28. 28. 28. 28. 28. 28. 28.	WSRA031	
L 34. 36. 30. 31. 31. 30. 29. 25. 25. 25. 24. 24. 24. 24. 24.	WSRA032	
M 24. 24. 27. 27. 29. 32. 32. 30. 30. 26. 28. 26. 28. 26. 24.	WSRA033	
N 24. 24. 27. 27. 29. 32. 32. 30. 30. 26. 28. 26. 28. 26. 24.	WSRA034	
O 33. 33. 36. 42. 46. 37. 42. 38. 37. 37. 37. 37. 38. 33. 33.	WSRA035	
P 36. 42. 46. 48. 48. 48. 48. 48. 45. 40. 40. 40. 40. 36. 36.	WSRA036	
Q 50. 52. 53. 60. 63. 0. 0. 0. 0. 63. 60. 57. 50. 50. 50.	WSRA037	
R 63. 60. 60. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 60. 60. 60. 60. 62.	WSRA038	
S 67. 67. 67. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 67. 67. 67. 67. 67. 67. 67. /	WSRA039	
END	WSRA040	

TABLE C-1 (CONTINUED)

```

$1BFTC XYAXES(XORG,YORG,ALNGTH,SCDT,AMIN,DA,N,XLAB,
1 YLAB,HLAB,ALAB,HEAD,NC,AXANG) XYAXS091
C XORG - X COORDINATE OF FIRST POINT ON AXIS XYAXS094
C YORG - Y COORDINATE OF FIRST POINT ON AXIS XYAXS095
C ALNGTH=LENGTH OF AXIS IN INCHES - TOTAL XYAXS096
C SCDT - LENGTH IN INCHES BETWEEN TICK MARKS XYAXS097
C AMIN - LABEL VALUE OF FIRST POINT ON AXIS XYAXS098
C DA - SCALE VALUE PER INCH OF LABEL VALUES XYAXS099
C N - NUMBER OF DECIMAL PLACES FOR AXIS LABEL VALUES XYAXS010
C XLAB - X COORDINATE OF AXIS LABEL XYAXS011
C YLAB - Y COORDINATE OF AXIS LABEL XYAXS012
C HLAB - HEIGHT OF AXIS LABEL XYAXS013
C ALAB - ANGLE OF AXIS LABEL XYAXS014
C HEAD - AXIS LABEL XYAXS016
C NC - NUMBER OF CHARACTERS IN AXIS LABEL XYAXS017
C AXANG - ANGLE OF AXIS XYAXS018
C DIMENSION HEAD(3) XYAXS019
DATA DATA, HNUM,0.07, 0.14/
DATA PLUG/0.5E-07/ XYAXS020
XCON = 1.0 XYAXS021
YCON = HNUM/2.0 XYAXS022
IF ( AXANG .NE. 0.0 ) GO TO 50 XYAXS024
XCON = 2.0 XYAXS025
YCON = 0.25 XYAXS027
RLAB = AXANG * 0.01745329 XYAXS028
DENUM = DA*SCDT
SRCCD = SIN(RLAB)*SCDT
CRSCDT = COS(RLAB)*SCDT
CR = COS(RLAB)
SR = SIN(RLAB)
HNUM = HNUM*6.0/7.0
ICNT = 0
ANIM = AMIN
XYAXS032
XYAXS033
XYAXS034
XYAXS035
XYAXS036
XYAXS037
XYAXS038
XYAXS039
XYAXS040
XYAXS041
XYAXS042
XYAXS043
XYAXS045
XYAXS046
XYAXS047
XYAXS048
XYAXS050
XYAXS051
XYAXS052
XYAXS053
XYAXS054
XYA X053
XYAXS054

```

1 YLAB,HLAB,ALAB,HEAD,NC,AXANG) XYAXS091

C XORG - X COORDINATE OF FIRST POINT ON AXIS XYAXS094

C YORG - Y COORDINATE OF FIRST POINT ON AXIS XYAXS095

C ALNGTH=LENGTH OF AXIS IN INCHES - TOTAL XYAXS096

C SCDT - LENGTH IN INCHES BETWEEN TICK MARKS XYAXS097

C AMIN - LABEL VALUE OF FIRST POINT ON AXIS XYAXS098

C DA - SCALE VALUE PER INCH OF LABEL VALUES XYAXS099

C N - NUMBER OF DECIMAL PLACES FOR AXIS LABEL VALUES XYAXS010

C XLAB - X COORDINATE OF AXIS LABEL XYAXS011

C YLAB - Y COORDINATE OF AXIS LABEL XYAXS012

C HLAB - HEIGHT OF AXIS LABEL XYAXS013

C ALAB - ANGLE OF AXIS LABEL XYAXS014

C HEAD - AXIS LABEL XYAXS016

C NC - NUMBER OF CHARACTERS IN AXIS LABEL XYAXS017

C AXANG - ANGLE OF AXIS XYAXS018

C DIMENSION HEAD(3) XYAXS019

DATA DATA, HNUM,0.07, 0.14/

DATA PLUG/0.5E-07/ XYAXS020

XCON = 1.0 XYAXS021

YCON = HNUM/2.0 XYAXS022

IF (AXANG .NE. 0.0) GO TO 50 XYAXS024

XCON = 2.0 XYAXS025

YCON = 0.25 XYAXS027

RLAB = AXANG * 0.01745329 XYAXS028

DENUM = DA*SCDT

SRCCD = SIN(RLAB)*SCDT

CRSCDT = COS(RLAB)*SCDT

CR = COS(RLAB)

SR = SIN(RLAB)

HNUM = HNUM*6.0/7.0

ICNT = 0

ANIM = AMIN

100 NA = N + 3

IF (ANUM .EQ. 0.0) ANUM = 0.0

IF (LANUM .LT. 0.01) NA = NA + 1

I = 0

105 I = I + 1

IF (ABS(LANUM) .LT. 10.0*11) GO TO 115

NA = NA + 1

GO TO 105

115 ADIST FLOAT(ICNT)*SCDT

IF (ADIST .GT. ALNGTH) GO TO 200

XC = XORG + ADIST*CR - FLOAT(NA)*HNUM/XCON + 0.05

YC = YORG + ADIST*SR - FLOAT(NA)*HNUM/XCON

IF (YC .GT. YLAB .AND. YLAB .GT. (YC - SRSCDT) *OR. XC .GT. XLAB

1 .AND. XLAB .GT. (XC - CRSCDT)) CALL SYMBOL 4 (XLAB,YLAB,HLAB, HEAD,

2 HEAD, ALAB, NC)

XNUM = ANUM + PLUG

CALL NUMBER (XC,YC,HNUM,XNUM,O,O,N)

ICNT = ICNT + 1

ANUM = ANUM + DELNUM

GO TO 100

200 IF (YLAB .GE. (YORG+ALNGTH)) CALL SYMBOL 4 (XLAB,YLAB,HLAB,HEAD,

1 ALAB,NC)

1 = 3

205 XC = XORG + FLOAT(ICNT - 1)*CRSCDT



TABLE C-1 (CONTINUED)

```

YC = YORG + FLOAT(ICNT - 1)*SRSCOT
CALL PLOT (XC, YC, ?)
I = 1 - 1
IF (I .LE. 1) I = 1
XC = XC - SR*DARK
YC = YC + CR*DARK
CALL PLOT (XC, YC, I)
XC = XC + SR*DARK
YC = YC + CR*DARK
CALL PLOT (XC, YC, I)
ICNT = ICNT - 1
IF (ICNT .LE. 0) RETURN
GO TO 205
END

```

XXAXS055
XXAXS056
XXAXS057
XXAXS058
XXAXS059
XXAXS060
XXAXS051
XXAXS052
XXAXS053
XXAXS054
XXAXS055
XXAXS056
XXAXS057
XXAXS058



TABLE C-1 (CONTINUED)

```

S100FTC ASC2
SUBROUTINE ASCALE (X, N, S, YM1N, DY, K, YM1X)
C
C      X - THE GIVEN ARRAY OF VALUES TO BE SCALLED, AND THE OUTPUT
C      SCALED VALUES
C      N - NO. OF X VALUES
C      S - NO. OF INCREMENTS
C      YM1N - GENERATED MINIMUM X VALUE, ROUNDED DOWN
C      YM1X - GENERATED MAXIMUM X VALUE, ROUNDED UP
C      DY - GENERATED INCREMENT
C      K - SPACING BETWEEN X VALUE STURAGES
C      YM1X = GENERATED MAXIMUM X VALUE, NOT ROUNDED
C
C
DIMENSION X(2)
YM1X = X(1)
YM1N = X(1)
QP = N*K
DO 6,1 = K, QP, K
  IF (YMAX .LT. X(1)) YMAX = X(1)
  IF (YMIN .GT. X(1)) YMIN = X(1)
CONTINUE
6   IF (YMIN .NE. YM1N) GO TO 20
DX = 1.0
YM1N = YM1N - (.5/2.0)*DX
GO TO 36
20  DX = (YMAX - YM1N)/S
YA = 0
IF (DX .LT. 1.) 25, 36, 30
25  DX = DX*10.
NA = NA - 1
IF (DX .LT. 1. .OR. DX .GE. 10.) GO TO 25
SU TO 35
30  IF (DX .GE. 1. .AND. DX .LT. 10.) GO TO 35
DX = DX/10.
YA = NA + 1
GO TO 30
35  IF (DX .GT. 4.) DY = 10.**(NA + 1)
  IF (DX .LE. 4.) DY = 4.*10.*NA
  IF (DX .LT. 2.) DY = 2.*10.*NA
  RNDFR = .0.9
  YM1N = YM1N*DY + RNDFR
  YM1N = FLOAT((YM1N)*DY)
  DO 40 I = 1, N, K
    X(I) = X(I)/DY
  CONTINUE
40   RETURN

```

